

**BIRDS OF THE WORLD
THRUSH TO END**



BIRDS OF THE WORLD - THRUSH TO END

The Birds of the World series captures images of thousands of bird species from around the world. Images are from out of copyright images from various technical journals and books of the 1800's. Other sources are annotated as appropriate.

Bird species are listed in alphabetical order by the standard English common name.

The Birds of the World - Cross Index volume lists the birds shown in the

various volumes in alphabetical order by Latin binomial.

The Birds of the World - Artists and Sources volume provides short biographies of the artists whose works are included in *The Birds of the World* and publication information for the sources of images.

All volumes are provided as standard .pdf files.

THE SERIES

Birds of the World - A

Birds of the World - B

Birds of the World - C

Birds of the World - D

Birds of the World - E

Birds of the World - F

Birds of the World - G

Birds of the World - H

Birds of the World - I

Birds of the World - J

Birds of the World - K

Birds of the World - L

Birds of the World - M

Birds of the World - N

Birds of the World - O

Birds of the World - P

Birds of the World - Q

Birds of the World - R

Birds of the World - S

Birds of the World - T

Birds of the World - U

Birds of the World - V

Birds of the World - W

Birds of the World - X

Birds of the World - Y

Birds of the World - Z

The Birds of the World -
Cross Index

The Birds of the World -
Artists and Sources



Thrush, African - *Turdus pelios*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, African - *Turdus pellos*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Austral - *Turdus falcklandii*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Austral - *Turdus falcklandii*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Aztec - *Ridgwayia pinicola*

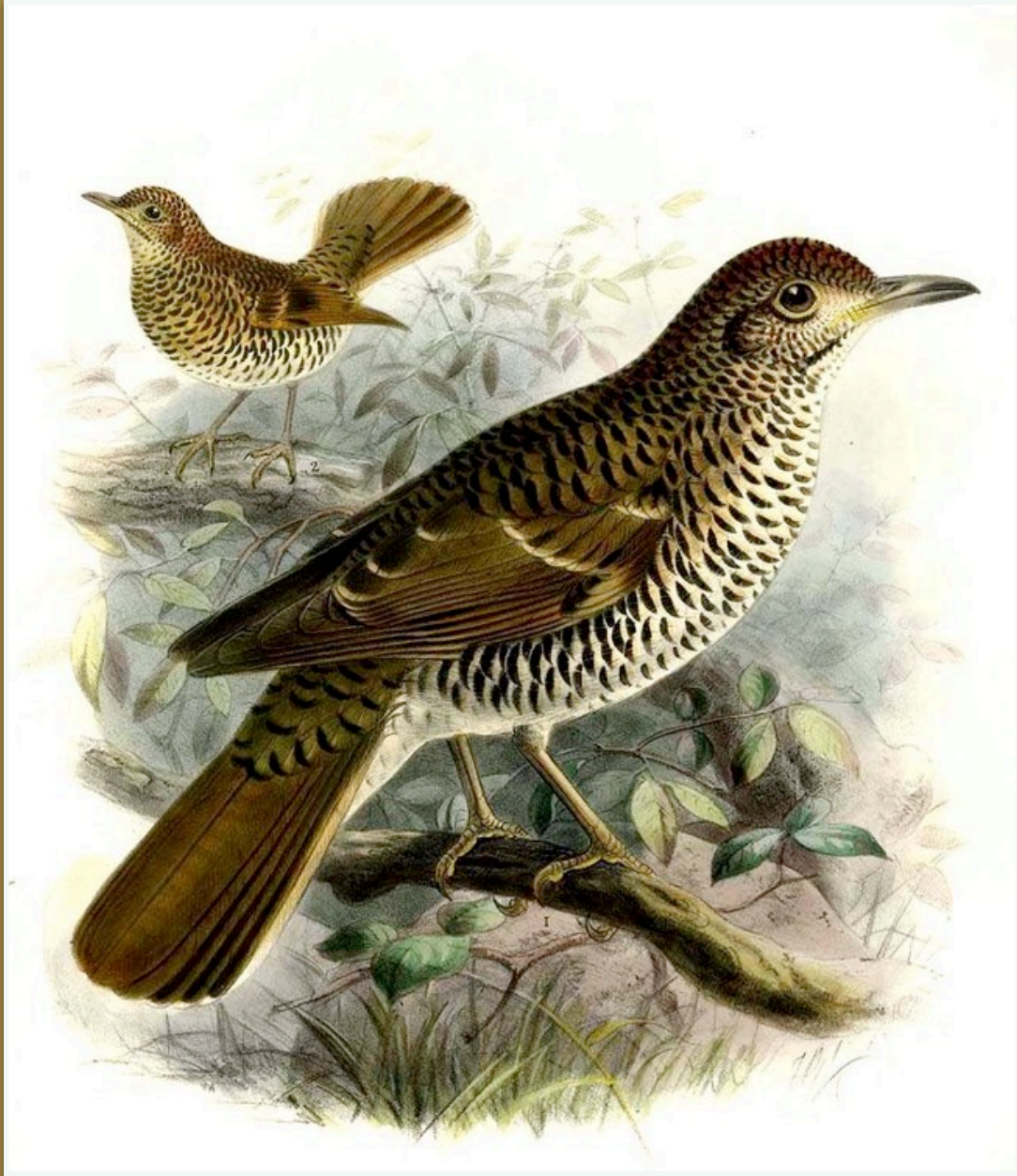
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Bassian - *Zoothera lunulata*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould

Artist: John Gould



Thrush, Bassian - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Black-billed - *Turdus ignobilis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

Ibis. 1872. PL. VII.



J.G. Keulemans del.

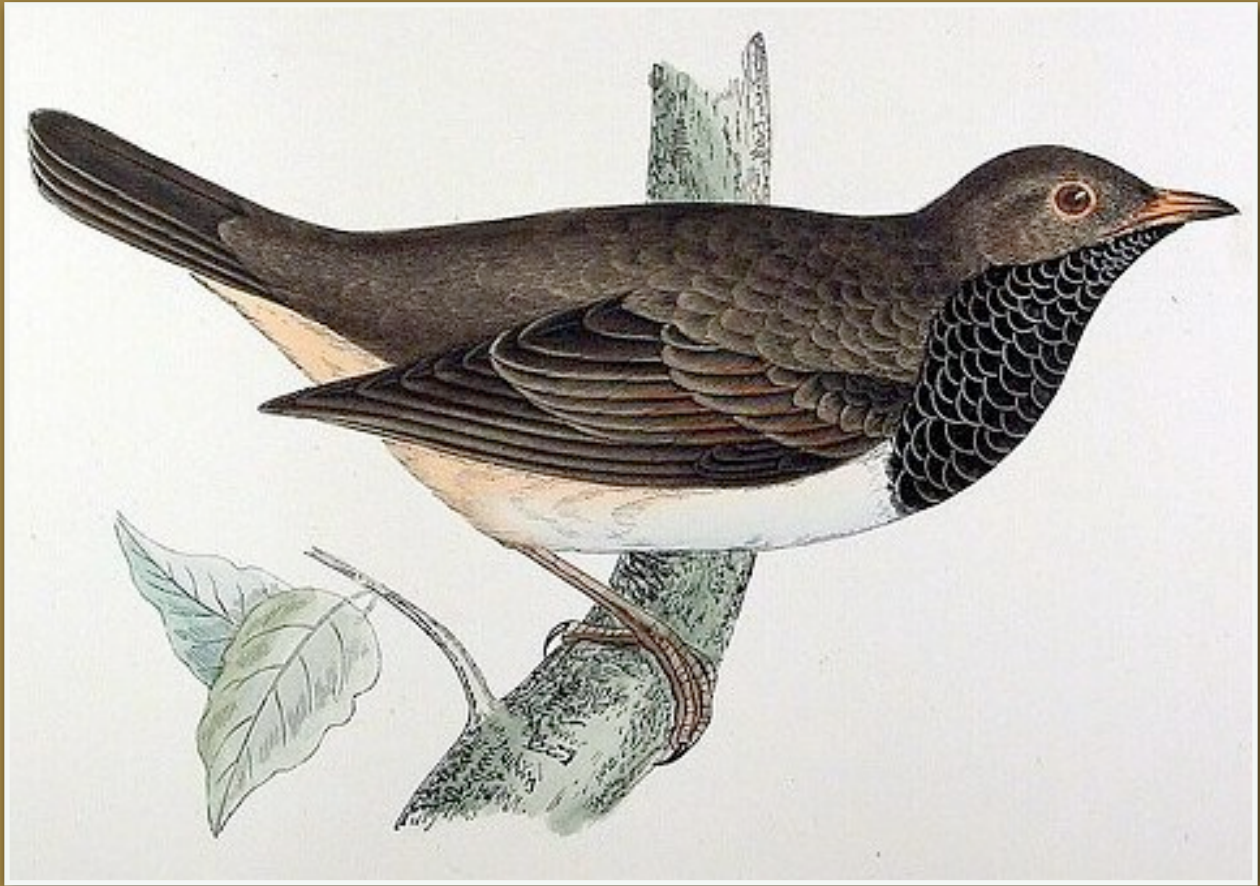
M.B. H. Hart sculp.

TURDUS DISSIMILIS

Thrush, Black-breasted - *Turdus dissimilis*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1872

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Black-throated - *Turdus atrogularis*

Source: *Morris's British Birds*, 1891

Ibis 1874 PI XIV.



C.O.S. del.
J.G. Keulemans. lith.

M&N Hanhart imp

TURDUS CHRYSOPLEURUS.

Thrush, Brown-headed - *Turdus chrysolaus*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1874

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Buru - *Zosteroterps dumasi*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Chestnut-backed - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Chestnut-bellied - *Turdus fulviventris*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1861
Artist: Jennens



Thrush, Chestnut-capped - *Zoothera interpres*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Chestnut-capped - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Chinese - *Turdus mupinensis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Dark-throated
Turdus ruficollis atrogularis

Source: *Birds of Great Britain*, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Thrush, Everett's - *Zosterora everetti*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



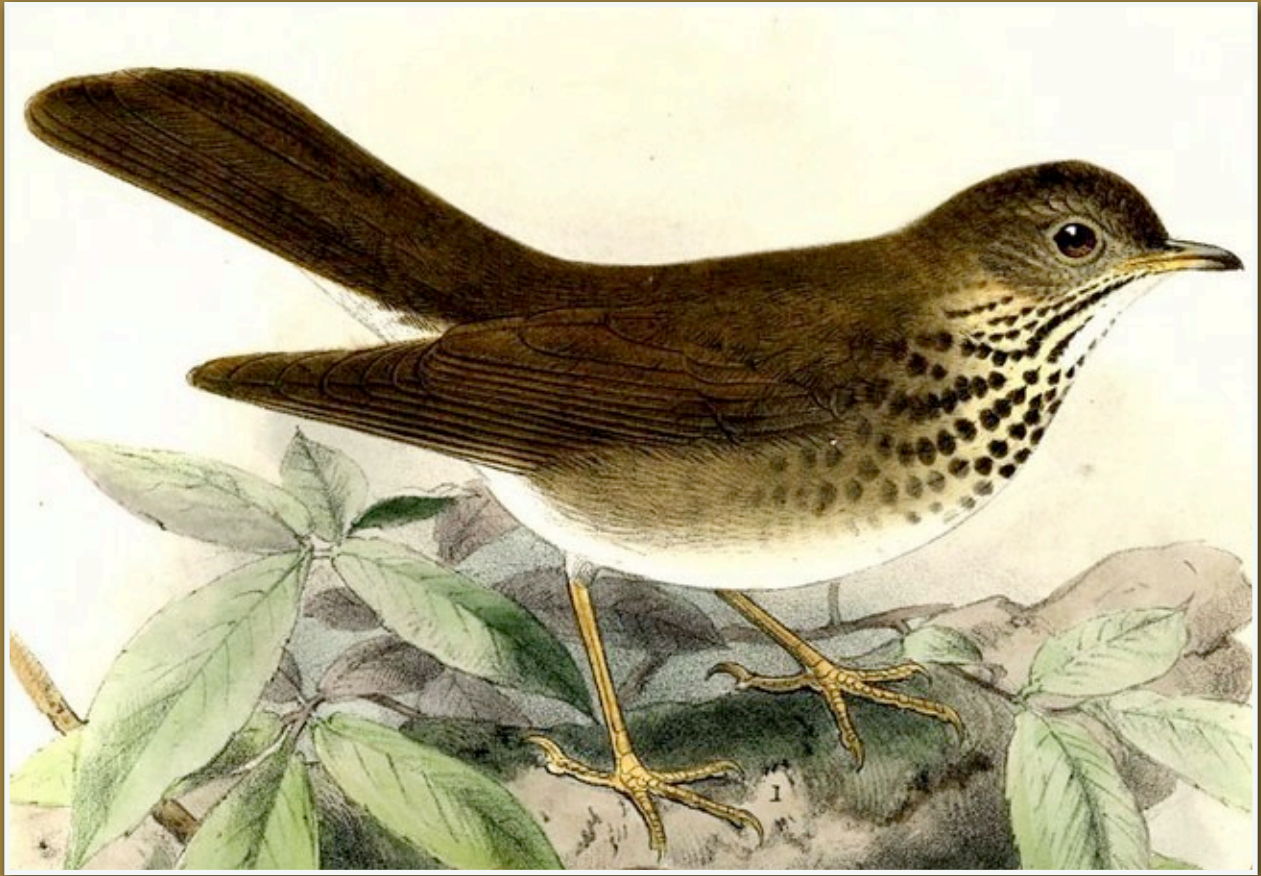
Thrush, Fawn-breasted - *Zosterora machiki*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Forest - *Cichlherminia lherminieri*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Grey-cheeked - *Catharus minimus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Groundscraper
Psophocichla litsitsirupa

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Hermit - *Catharus guttatus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

Ibis. 1875. Pl. VIII.



J.G.Keulemans, lith.

M & N. Harhart imp.

TURDUS JAVANICUS.

Thrush, (Javan) Island - *Turdus poliocephalus javanicus*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1876

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, (Lord Howe) Island - *Turdus poliocephalus vinitinctus*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Thrush, (Norfolk) Island - *Turdus p. poliocephalus*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould

Ibis. 1879. Pl. V.



J.G. Keulemans lith.

Hanhart imp.

TURDUS PRITZBUERI.

Thrush, (Pritsbuer's) Island - *Turdus poliocephalus pritzbueri*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1879

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

Ibis 1866 Pl. V



$\frac{1}{2}$

J. Wolf del. et lith.

M & N Hasbani, imp.

TURDUS ALBICEPS

Thrush, (Taiwan) Island - *Turdus poliocephalus niveiceps*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1866

Artist: Joseph Wolf



Thrush, Karoo - *Turdus smithi*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Kurrichane - *Turdus libonyanus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Long-billed - *Zoothera monticola*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Long-tailed - *Zosteroterus dixonii*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Marañon - *Turdus maranonicus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Mistle - *Turdus viscivorus*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1873 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Mistle - *Turdus viscivorus*

Artist: Giovanni da Udine (1487-1564)



Thrush, Mistle - *Turdus viscivorus*

Source: *Birds of Britain*, 1907, Dresser



Thrush, Mistle - *Turdus viscivorus*

Source: *Birds of Great Britain and Ireland*, 1896

Artist: H. Grönvold



Thrush, Mistle - *Turdus viscivorus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

Ibis 1868, Pl. X



J. Jennens, del. et lith.

M. & N. Hanhart, imp.

TURDUS NAUMANNI.

Thrush, Naumann's - *Turdus naumanni*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1869
Artist: J. Jennens



Thrush, Olive - *Turdus olivaceus*

Artist: Claude Finch-Davies, 1912



Thrush, Olive - *Turdus olivaceus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Orange-headed - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



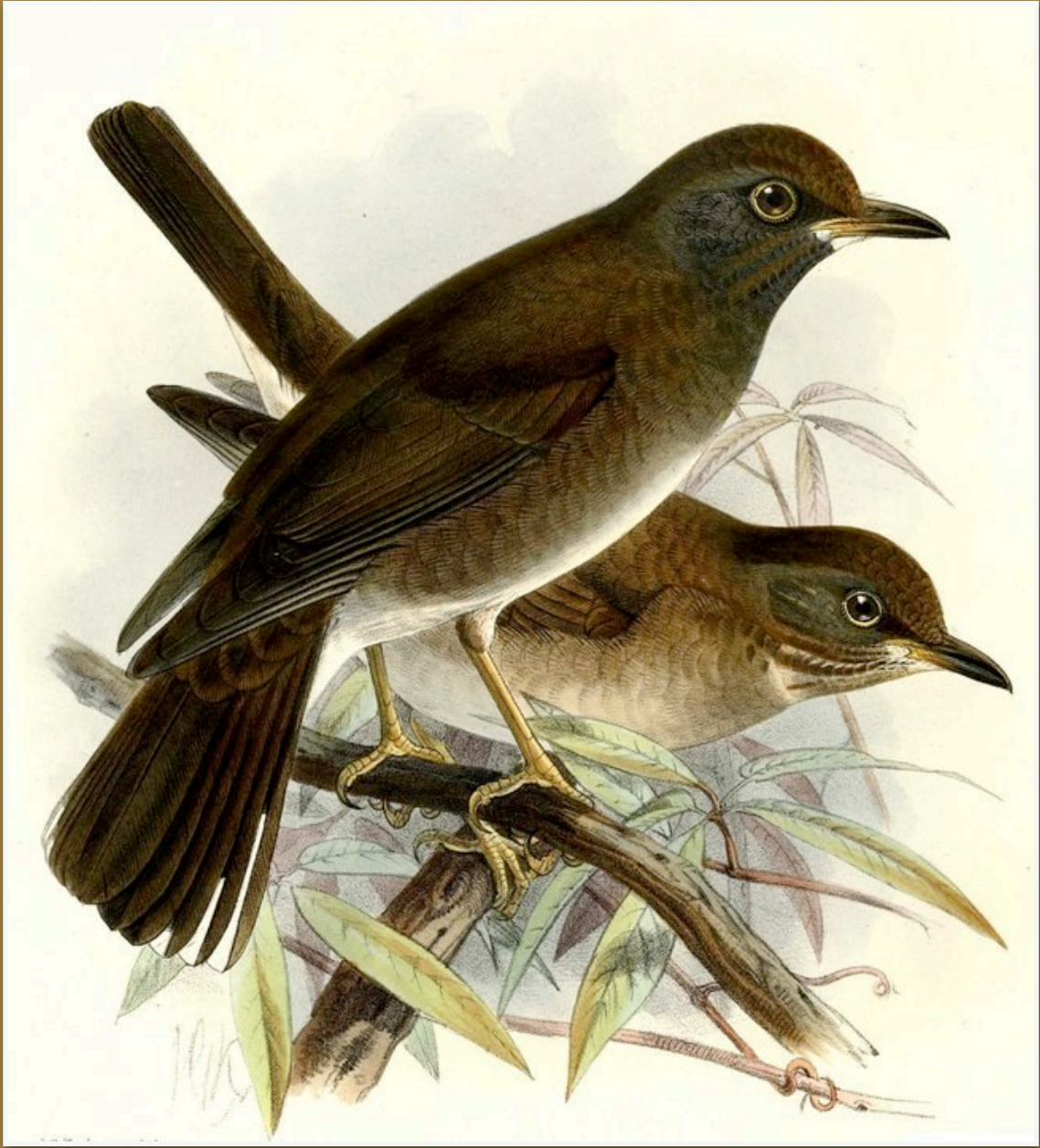
Thrush, Orange-headed - *Zosterops citrina*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Orange-headed - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Pale - *Turdus pallidus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Pied - *Zosteroterps wardii*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Red-backed - *Zosterops erythronota*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Russet-tailed - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Siberian - *Zosterops sibirica*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Slaty-backed - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Somali - *Turdus ludoviciae*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Somali - *Turdus ludoviciae*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Song - *Turdus philomelos*
Synonym: *Turdus musicus*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1873 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Song - *Turdus philomelos*
Synonym: *Turdus musicus*
(Bird at Rear)

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain, 1896*



Thrush, Song - *Turdus philomelos*
Synonym: *Turdus musicus*

Artist: William MacGillivray



Thrush, Song - *Turdus philomelos*
Synonym: *Turdus musicus*

Artist: William MacGillivray



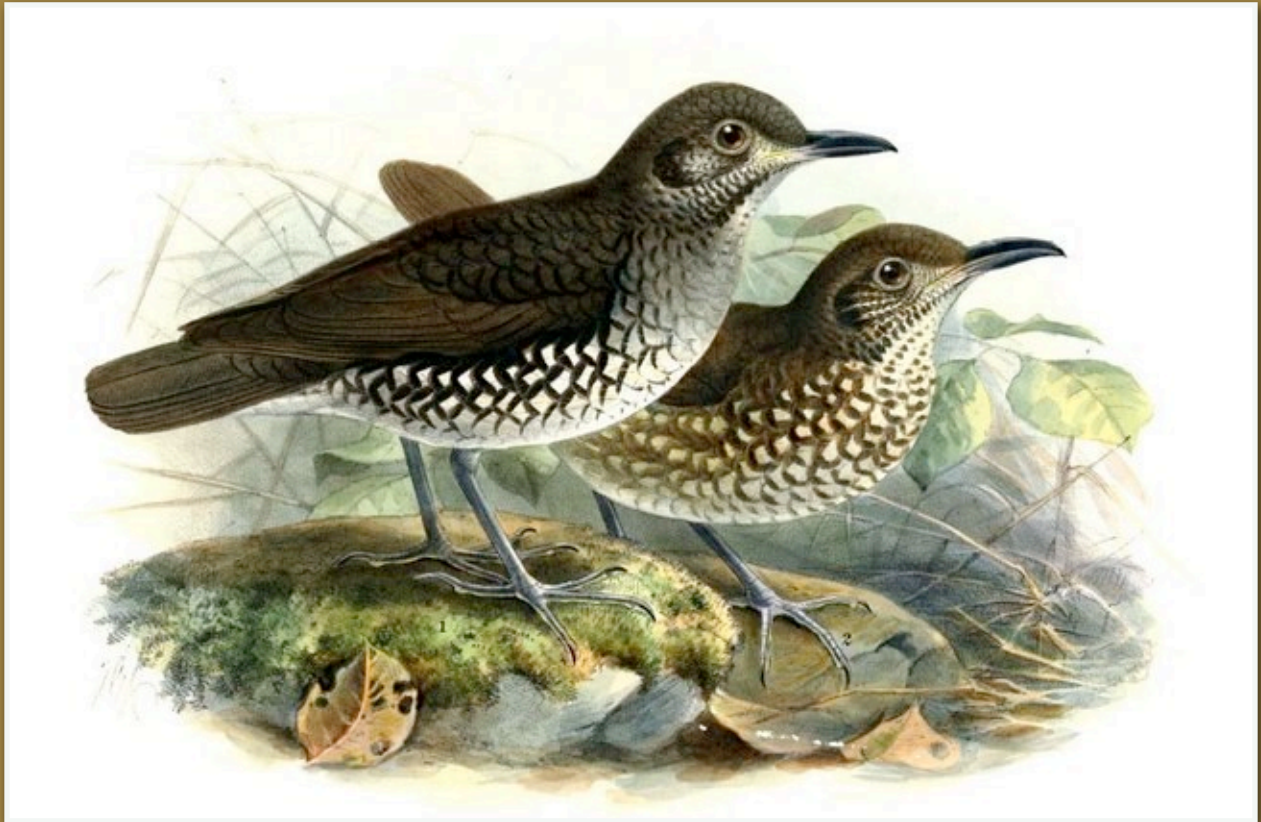
Thrush, Sooty - *Turdus nigrescens*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Spot-winged - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Sunda - *Zosterops andromedae*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Swainson's - *Catharus ustulatus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Swainson's - *Catharus ustulatus*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1895



Thrush, Tickell's - *Turdus unicolor*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Varied - *Ixoreus naevius*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, White-eyed - *Turdus jamaicensis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, White's - *Zoothera dauma aurea*

Source: *Birds of Great Britain*, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Thrush, White's - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, White's - *Zosterops lateralis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Thrush, Wood - *Hylocichla mustelina*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



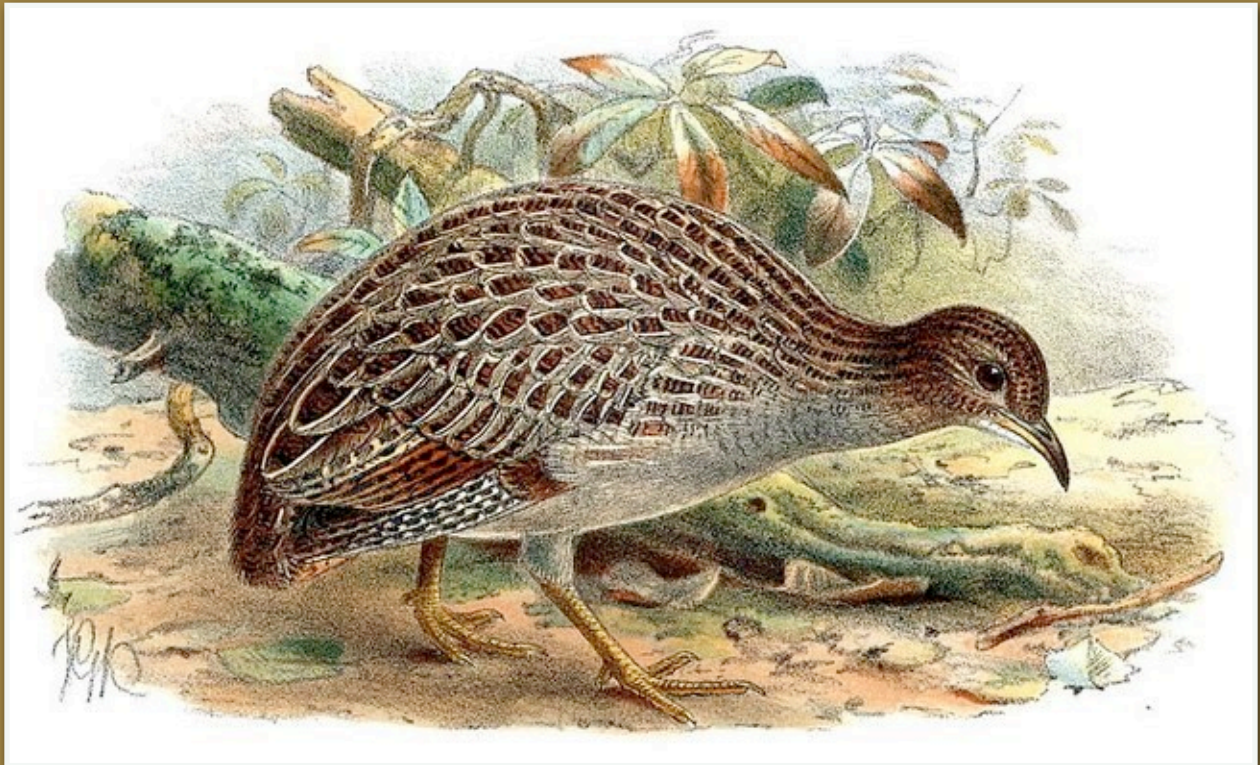
Thrush, Wood - *Hylocichla mustelina*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1900



Thrush, Wood - *Hylocichla mustelina*
(Top Bird)

Source: *American Ornithology*, 1832, Wilson
Artist: Wilson



Tinamou, Chilean - *Nothoprocta perdicaria*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Tinkerbird, Yellow-fronted
Pogoniulus chrysoconus xanthostictus
(Bottom Bird)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1900
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

Ibis 1885. Pl. IV.



J.G.Keulemans lith.

Hanhart imp.

PARUS CINERASCENS

Tit, Ashy - *Parus cinerascens*

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1885
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



H. Grönvold del. et lith.

Miner Bros. imp.

1. TROCHALOPTERUM RIPPONI.
2. ÆGITHALISCUS PULCHELLUS.

Tit, Black-throated
Aegithalos concinnus pulchellus
(Bottom Bird)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1901
Artist: H. Grönvold



BLUE TITMOUSE

Tit, Blue - *Cyanistes caeruleus*

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



Tit, Blue - *Cyanistes caeruleus*

Source: *Birds of Great Britain*, 1795, Lewin



Tit, Coal - *Periparus ater*
Synonym: *Parus ater*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1873 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Tit, Coal - *Periparus ater cypriotes*
Synonym: *Parus ater*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1888
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Tit, Coal - *Periparus ater cypristes*
Synonym: *Parus ater*
(Top Bird)

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



Tit, Coal - *Periparus ater cypriotes*
Synonym: *Parus ater*

Source: *Morris's British Birds*, 1891

Ibis 1871. Pl. III.



J. G. Keulemans lith.

1871. N. Hartman del.

PARUS LEDOUCCII

Tit, Coal - *Periparus ater cypriotes*
Synonym: *Parus ater*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1871

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Tit, Crested - *Lophophanes cristatus*

Source: *Morris's British Birds*, 1891



Tit, (European) Crested - *Lophophanes cristatus*
Synonym: *Parus cristatus*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1869 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

Ibis. 1899. Pl. XIII.



J.G. Keulemans del et lith.

Mintere Bros imp.

PARUS NIGRACINEREUS.

Tit, Dusky - *Parus funereus*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1899

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Tit, Eurasian Blue - *Cyanistes caeruleus*
Synonym: *Parus caeruleus*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1869 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



1. PARUS CÆRULEUS DEGENER. 2. PARUS CÆRULEUS TENERIFFÆ.
3. PARUS CÆRULEUS PALMENSIS. 4. PARUS CÆRULEUS OMBRIOSUS.

VITTY & SEARSHINE, LTD

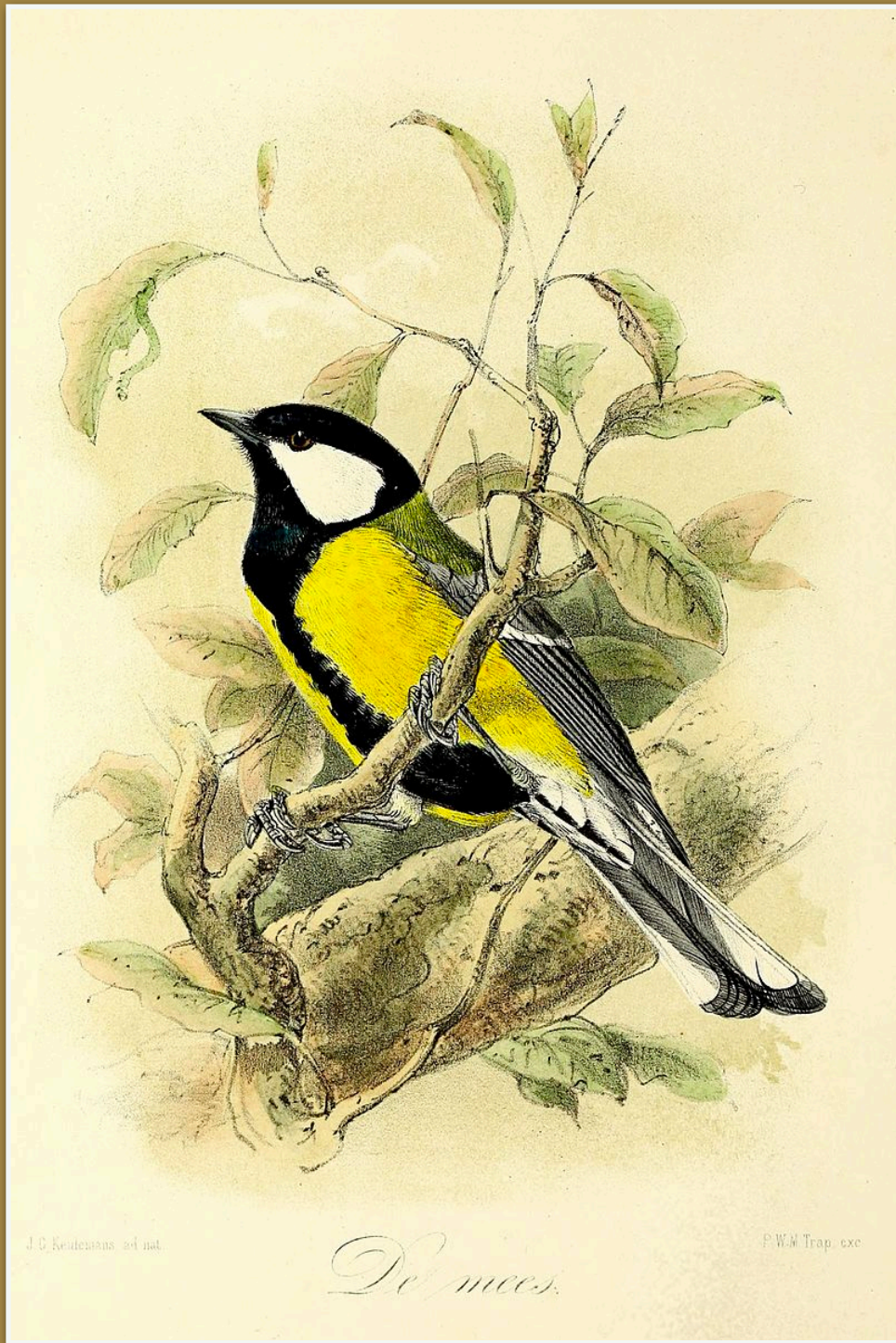
**Tit, Fuerteventura Blue - *Cyanistes degener*
(Top Bird)**

Source: *The Ibis*, 1920



Tit, Great - *Parus major*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1895



Tit, Great - *Parus major*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1869 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Tit, Great - *Parus major*

Source: William MacGillivray



1. PARUS CÆRULEUS DEGENER. 2. PARUS CÆRULEUS TENERIFFÆ.
3. PARUS CÆRULEUS PALMENSIS. 4. PARUS CÆRULEUS OMBRIOSUS.

VITTY & SEARONNE, LTD.

**Tit, Hierro Blue - *Cyanistes ombriosus*
(Bottom Bird)**

Source: *The Ibis*, 1920



Tit, Long-tailed - *Aegithalos caudatus*
Synonym: *Parus caudatus*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1869 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Tit, Long-tailed - *Aegithalos caudatus*
Synonym: *Parus caudatus*

Source: *An Album of Watercolors of British Birds*

Ibis 1865 Pl. IV.



J. Wolf del. et lith.

M. & N. Hanhart imp.

ORITES TEPHRONOTUS.

Tit, Long-tailed - *Aegithalos caudatus tephronotus*
Synonym: *Parus caudatus*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1922

Artist: Joseph Wolf



Tit, Marsh - *Poecile palustris*
Synonym: *Parus palustris*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1873 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



1 COAL TIT 2 MARSH TIT

Tit, Marsh - *Poecile palustris*
Synonym: *Parus palustris*
(Bottom Bird)

Source: *A Handbook to Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



Tit, Marsh - *Poecile palustris*
Synonym: *Parus palustris*

Artist: William MacGillivray



1. PARUS CÆRULEUS DEGENER. 2. PARUS CÆRULEUS TENERIFFÆ.
3. PARUS CÆRULEUS PALMENSIS. 4. PARUS CÆRULEUS OMBRIOSUS.

VITTY & SEARSDINE, LTD

**Tit, Palma Blue - *Cyanistes palmensis*
(Bird Third From Top)**

Source: *The Ibis*, 1920



J.G. Keulemans lith.

Hanhart imp.

1. ARGYA AYLMERI.
2. PARUS THRUPPI.

**Tit, Somali - *Parus thruppi*
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1885
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



1. PARUS CÆRULEUS DEGENER.

2. PARUS CÆRULEUS TENERIFFÆ.

3. PARUS CÆRULEUS PALMENSIS.

4. PARUS CÆRULEUS OMBRIOSUS.

VITTY & SEARSDINE, LTD.

**Tit, Tenerife Blue - *Cyanistes teneriffae*
(Bird Second From Top)**

Source: *The Ibis*, 1920

Ibis. 1879. Pl. IX.



JGKeulemans lith.

Hanhart imp.

MELANIPARUS SEMILARVATUS.

Tit, White-fronted - *Cyanistes semilarvatus*

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1879
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**

Ibis. 1895. Pl. VI.



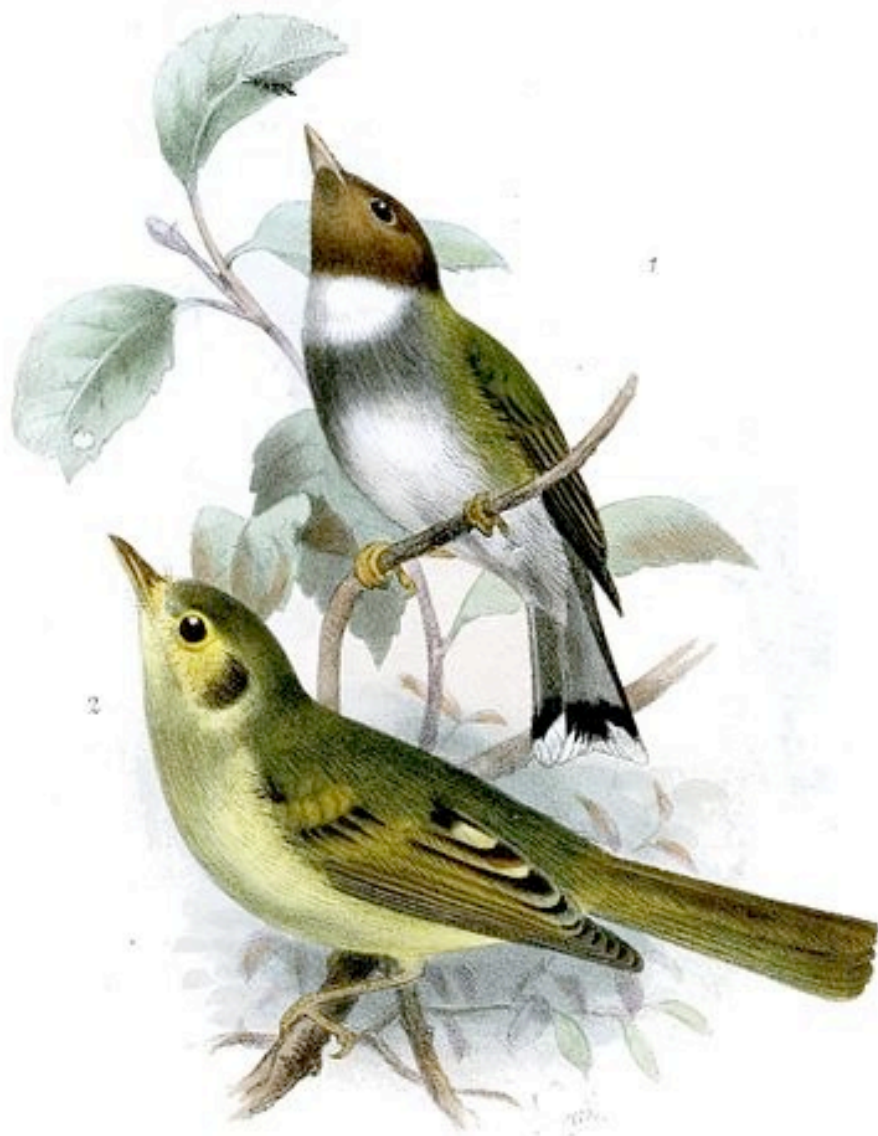
J. G. Keulemans del. et lith.

Mintern Bros. imp.

PARUS HOLSTI, ♂.

Tit, Yellow - *Parus holsti*

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1895
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



1. EUSCARTHMUS APICALIS.
2. LEPTOPOGON OUSTALETI.

Tit-Tyrant, Agile - *Anairetes agillis*
(Bird at Top)

Source: *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1887
Artist: Joseph Smit



Fig 1. ANÆRETES FERNANDEZIANUS
- 2. OXYURUS MAS-AFUERÆ

Tit-Tyrant, Juan Fernandez
Anairetes fernandezianus
(Top Bird)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1871
Artist: Joseph Smit



J. Wolf, del.

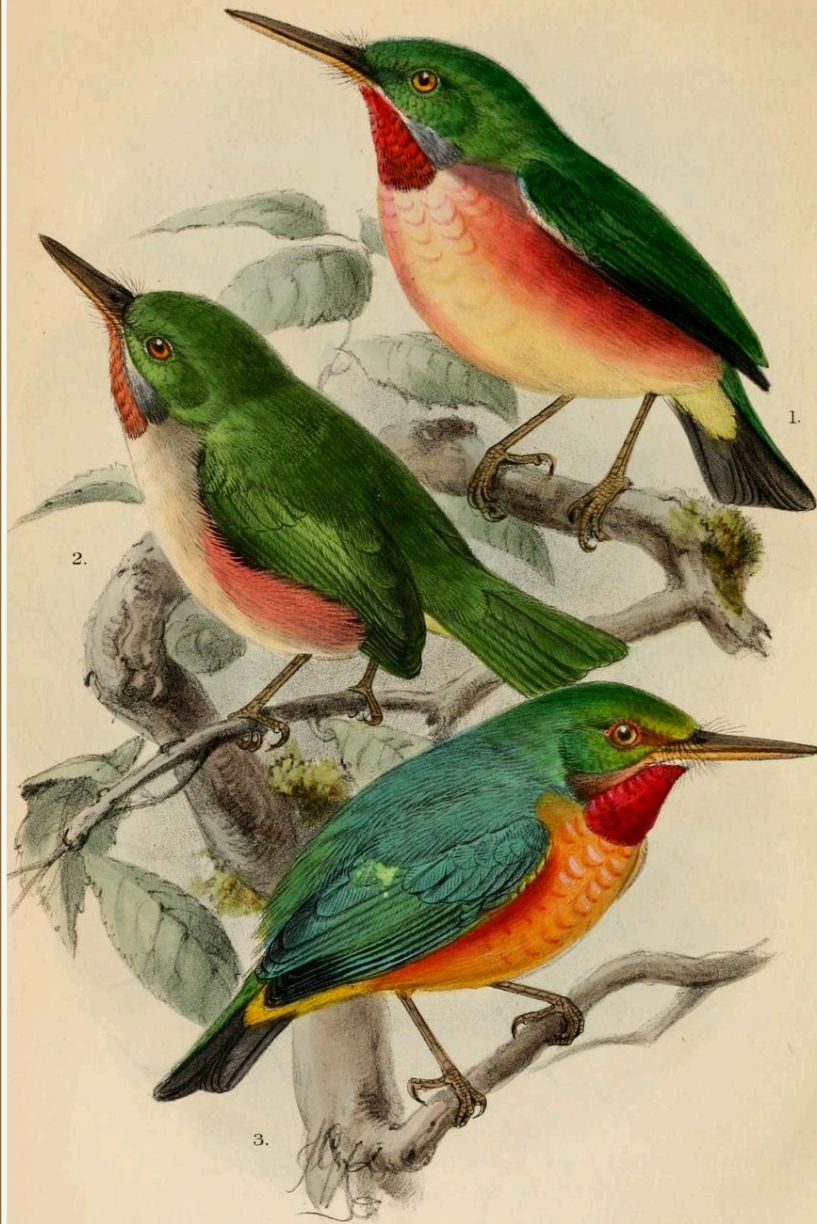
M. & H. Harter, imp.¹

PSARIS FRASERII Kaup 3.

Tityra, Black-crowned - *Tityra inquisitor*

Source: *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1850

Artist: Joseph Wolf



J.G.Keulemans del.

Mintern Bros imp.

1. 2. TODUS SUBULATUS.
3.....,..... PULCHERRIMUS.

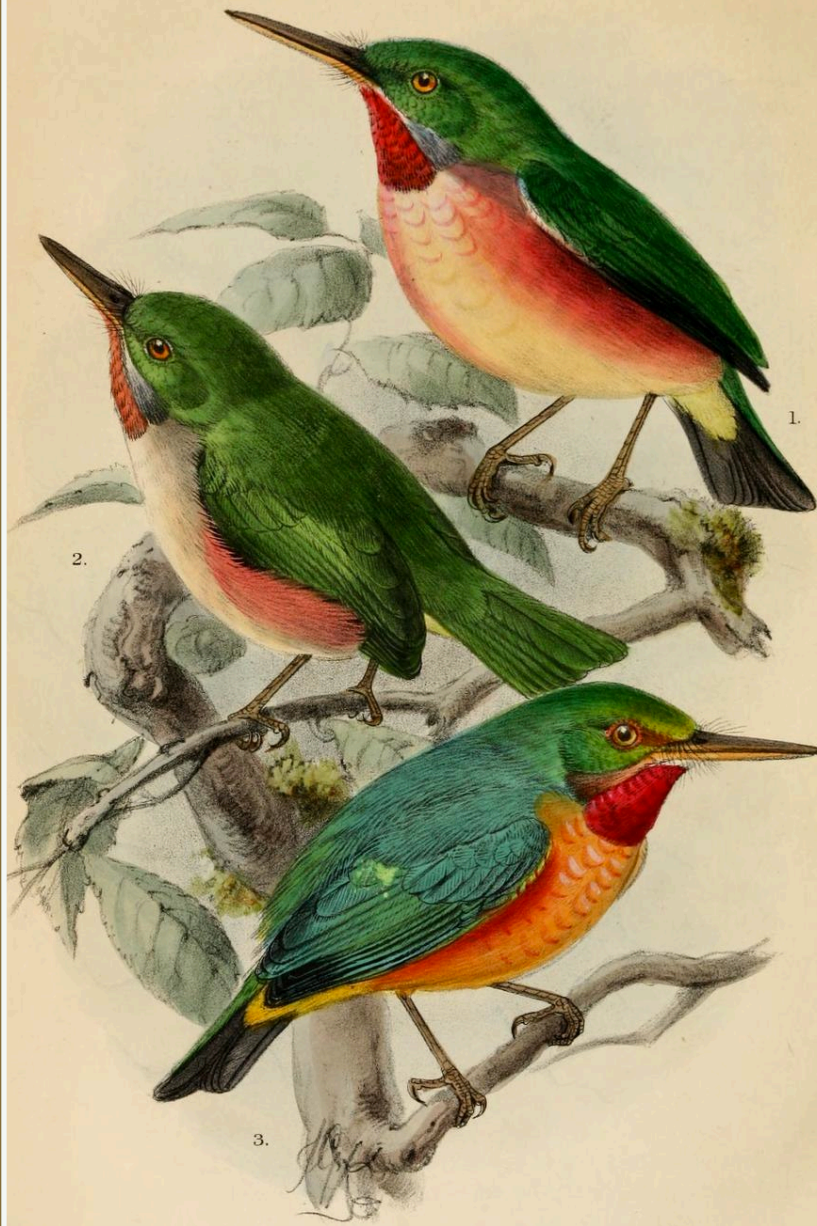
**Tody, Broad-billed - *Todus subulatus*
(Top Two Birds)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1874
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Tody, Broad-billed - *Todus subulatus*
(Bird at Right Center)

Source: *Birds of Haiti and San Domingo*, 1885, Cory



J.G. Keulemans del.

Mintern Bros. imp.

1. 2. TODUS SUBULATUS.
3. PULCHERRIMUS.

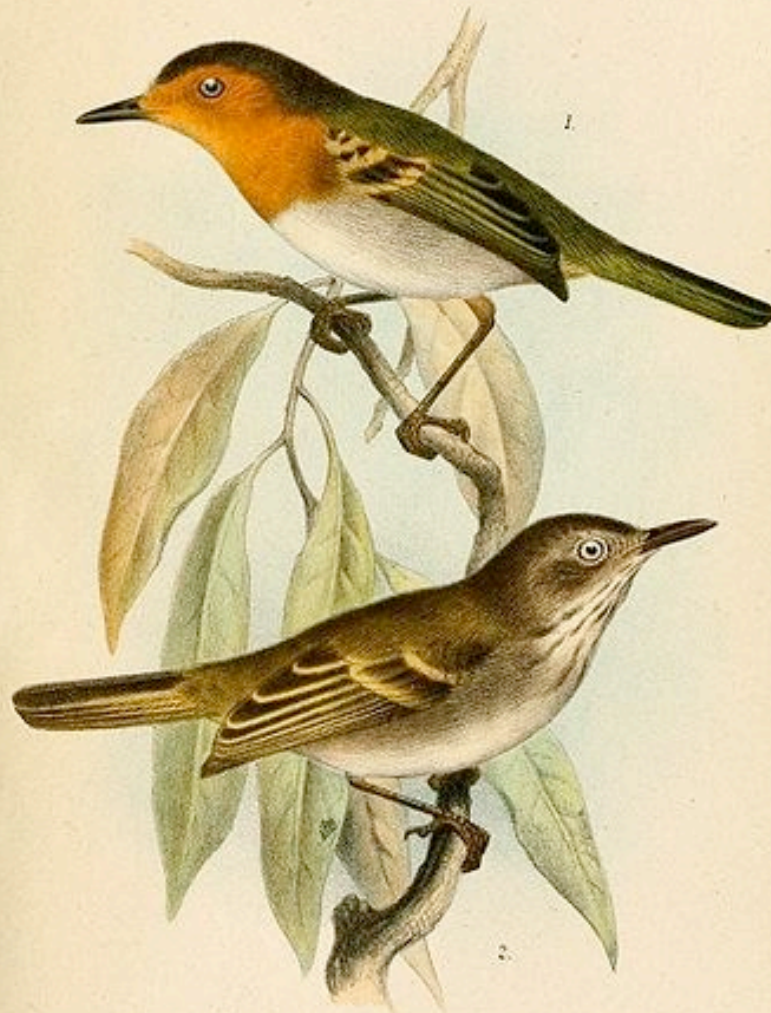
**Tody, Cuban - *Todus multicolor*
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1874
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Tody, Narrow-billed - *Todus angustirostris*
 (Bird at Left Center)**

Source: *Birds of Haiti and San Domingo*, 1885, Cory



J. Smit del. et lith.

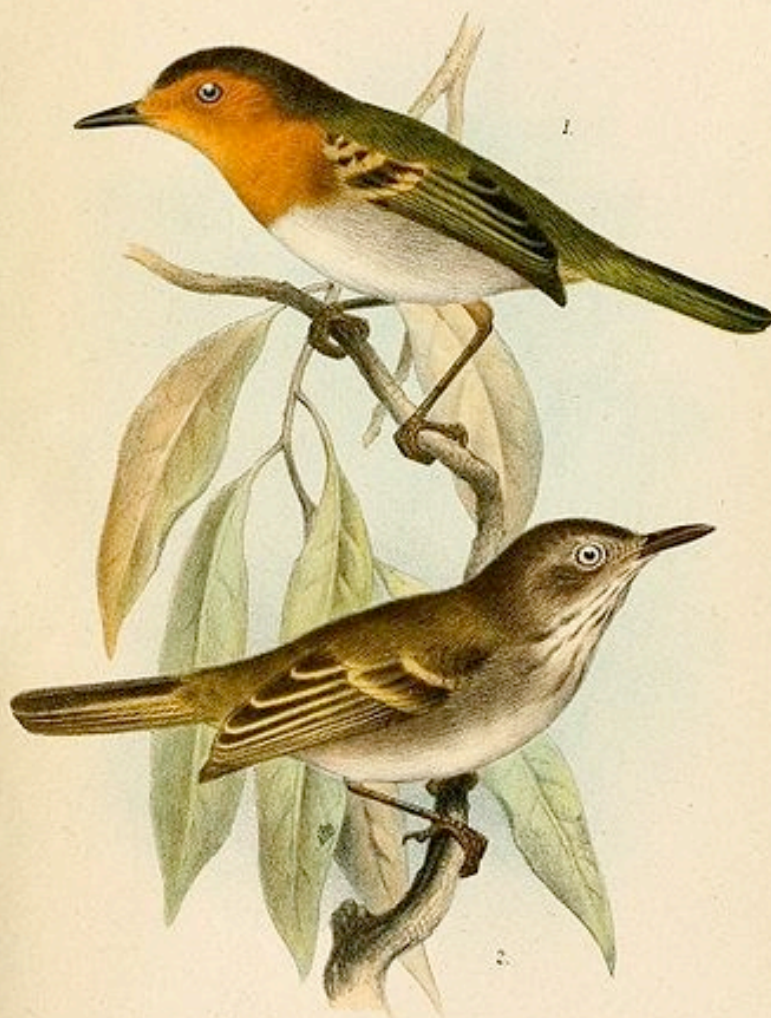
1. *Euscarthmus russatus*. 2. *Euscarthmus inopéger*.

Museo. Brac. Charac. lith.

Tody-Flycatcher, Ruddy
Poecilatriccus russatus
(Top Bird)

Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum,*
Vol. 14, 1888

Artist: Joseph Smit



J. Smit del. et lith.

1. *Euscarthmus russatus*. 2. *Euscarthmus impiger*.

Museo. Brit. Charac. lith.

**Tody-Tyrant, Pearly-vented
Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer impiger
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum,*
*Vol. 14, 1888***

Artist: Joseph Smit



Tokoeka - *Apteryx australis*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Tokoeka - *Apteryx australis*

Artist: Elizabeth Gould, 1835



Tomtit, (North Island) - *Petroica macrocephala toitoi*

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



SOUTH-ISLAND TOMTIT.
MYIOMOIRA MACROCEPHALA
NORTH-ISLAND ROBIN.
MIRO AUSTRALIS.

NORTH-ISLAND TOMTIT.
MYIOMOIRA TOITOI.
SOUTH-ISLAND ROBIN
MIRO ALBIFRONS.

**Tomtit, (South Island) - *Petroica m. macrocephala*
(Birds in the Foreground)**

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Topaz, Crimson - *Topaza pella*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes



Toucan, Channel-billed - *Ramphastos v. vitellinus*

Source: *A Monograph of the Ramphastidae*, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Toucan, Channel-billed - *Ramphastos vitellinus culminatus*

Source: *A Monograph of the Ramphastidae*, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Toucan, Chestnut-mandibled
Ramphastos swainsonii

Source: *The Family of Toucans*, 1855, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Toucan, Citron-throated - *Ramphastos citreolaemus*

Artist: Nicholas Aylward Vigors, 1831



Toucan, Keel-billed - *Ramphastos sulfuratus*

Source: *The Family of Toucans*, 1855, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Toucan, Toco - *Ramphastos toco*

**Source: *A Monogram of the Toucans*, Lear
Artist: Edward Lear**



Toucan, White-throated - *Ramphastos t. tucanus*
Synonym for subspecies: Red-billed Toucan

Source: François Levaillant in "Histoire naturelle des Oiseaux de Paradis et des Rolliers", t. 2, plate n° 3, p. 10 bis
Artist: Jacques Barraband, 1767-1809



Toucan, White-throated - *Ramphastos tucanus inca*
Synonym for subspecies: Red-billed Toucan

Source: *A Monograph of the Ramphastidae*, Gould
Artist: John Gould



PTEROCLOSSUS CULIK Wagler
Houlik (Araçari)

Toucanet, Guianan - *Selenidera culik*

Source: *A Monograph of the Ramphastidae*, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Toucanet, Saffron - *Pteroglossus balloni*

Source: *A Monograph of the Ramphastidae*, Gould
Artist: John Gould



ITXEGLOSSAUS MACULIROSTRIS. (Cuv. et Valenciennes)
Spotted-bill Toucanet

Toucanet, Spot-billed - *Selenidera maculirostris*

Source: *A Monograph of the Ramphastidae*, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Toucanet, Tawny-tufted - *Selenidera nattereri*

Source: *A Monograph of the Ramphastidae*, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Tragopan, Blyth's - *Tragopan blythii*

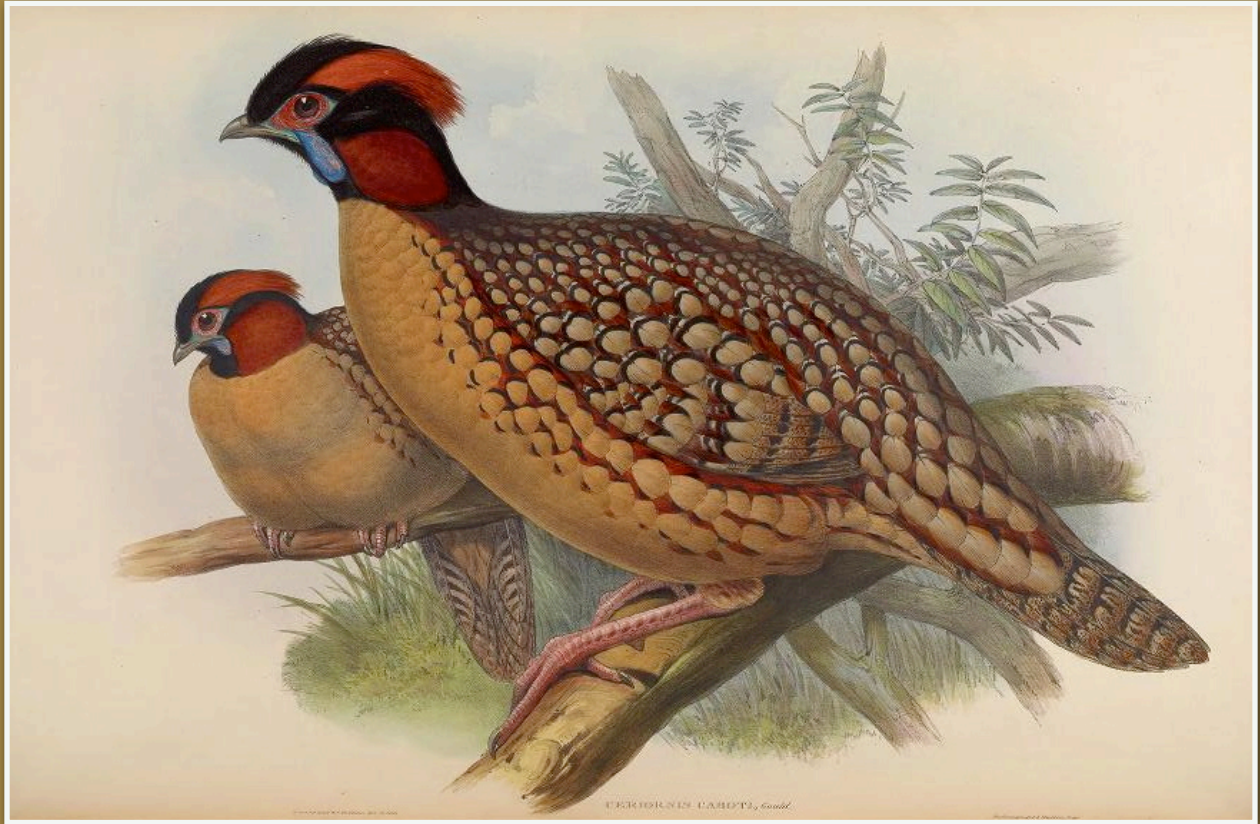
**Source: *A Century of Birds From the Himalaya*, 1832, Gould
Artist: Elizabeth Gould**



BLYTH'S TRAGOPAN.

Tragopan, Blyth's - *Tragopan blythii*

Source: *A Monograph of the Pheasants*, 1918



Tragopan, Cabot's - *Tragopan caboti*

Source: *The Birds of Asia*, Vol 7, 1871, Gould
Artist: John Gould



PLATE XIII

CABOT'S TRAGOPAN.

Tragopan, Cabot's - *Tragopan caboti*

Source: *A Monograph of the Pheasants*, 1922



CABOT'S HORNED PHEASANT

Keulemans & Peter Deane

Tragopan, Cabot's - *Tragopan caboti*

Source: *A Handbook to the Game-Birds*, 1895
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



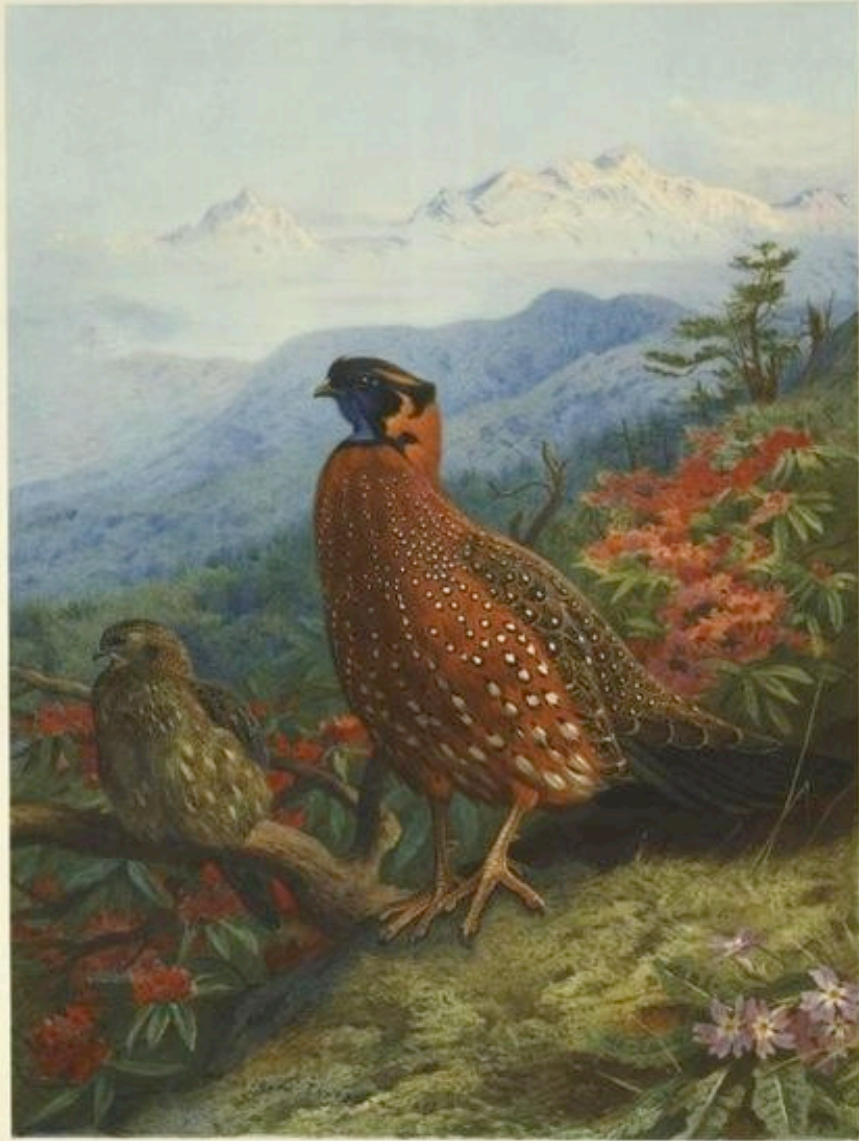
Tragopan, Satyr - *Tragopan satyra*

Source: *The Birds of Asia*, Vol. 7, 1871, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Tragopan, Satyr - *Tragopan satyra*

Artist: Elizabeth Gould



THE SATYR TRAGOPAN.

Tragopan, Satyr - *Tragopan satyra*

Artist: Archibald Thorburn, ca. 1890



Tragopan, Satyr - *Tragopan satyra*

Source: *A Monograph of the Pheasants*, 1918
Artist: H. Gronvold



Tragopan, Temminck's - *Tragopan temminckii*

Source: *The Birds of Asia*, Vol. 7, 1871, Gould
Artist: John Gould



**Tragopan, Temminck's -
*Tragopan temminckii***

**Source: *A Monograph of the
Pheasants*, 1918**



Upper Right

Tragopan, Western - *Tragopan melanocephalus*

Artist: Ustad Mansur. c 1625



Tragopan, Western - *Tragopan melanocephalus*

Source: *A Monograph of the Phasianidae, or, Family of the pheasants*, By D. J. Elliot, 1872
Artist: Daniel Giraud Elliot (1835-1915)



Tragopan, Western - *Tragopan melanocephalus*

**Source: *A Monograph of the pheasants*, William Beebe, 1918-22
Artist: Archibald Thorburn (1860-1935)**



Tragopan, Western - *Tragopan melanocephalus*

Source: *The Birds of Asia, Volume 7, 1871, Gould*

Artist: John Gould



Treecreeper, Black-tailed
Climacteris melanura melanura

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Treecreeper, Brown - Climacteris picumnus melanotus

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Treecreeper, Brown - *Climacteris picumnus picumnus*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould



1. CRYPTOLOPHA MALCOLMSMITHI (see p. 448.)
2. MESIA ARGENTOURIS CUNHACI.
3. CERTHIA DISCOLOR MERIDIONALIS.

Treecreeper, Burmese
Certhia manipurensis meridionalis
(Bottom Bird)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1919
Artist: H. Gronvold



Treecreeper, Eurasian - *Certhia familiaris*

Artist: William MacGillvray



Treecreeper, Eurasian - *Certhia familiaris*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1876 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Treecreeper, Red-browed - *Climacteris erythroptera*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Treecreeper, Rufous - *Climacteris rufa*

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould**



Treecreeper, White-throated
Cormobates leucophaea leucophaea

Source: *The Birds of Asia, Volume 7, 1871, Gould*
Artist: John Gould



Tree-Finch, Small - *Camarhynchus parvulus*

Artist: John Gould

Ibis 1874. Pl VI



J.G.Keulemans. lith.

M & N.Hanhart. imp.

DENDROCITTA BAYLEYI.

Treepie, Andaman - *Dendrocitta bayleyi*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1874
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

Ibis 1879. Pl. VIII.



Treepie, Bornean - *Dendrocitta cinerascens*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1879
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Treepie, Rufous - *Dendrocitta vagabunda*

**Source: *A Century of Birds from the Himalaya Mountains*, 1832, Gould
Artist: John/Elizabeth Gould**



1. FODIA BRUANTE
(NATURAL SIZE)

2. NECROPSAR RODERICANUS
(TWO-THIRDS NATURAL SIZE—*from description*)

3. NECROPSAR LEGUATI
(TWO-THIRDS NATURAL SIZE)

Center

Fody, Réunion - *Foudia delloni* - Extinct

Synonym: *Foudia bruante*

This bird may be an introduced Red Fody, *Foudia madagascariensis*, which is not extinct.

Source: *Extinct Birds* by Walter Rothschild, 1907

Artist: George Edward Lodge, 1860-1954

Left

Starling, Rodrigues - *Necropsar rodericanus* - Extinct

**Synonym: *Necrospa rodericanus*, *Necrospar rodericanus (lapsus)*,
*Testudophaga bicolor***

Source: *Extinct Birds* by Walter Rothschild, 1907

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

Right

Trembler, Grey - *Cinclocerthia g. gutturalis*

**(Identified via DNA analysis in 2005 as an albinistic Grey Trembler which had
mis-labeled as to location of collection.)**

**Synonym: *Cinclocerthia gutturalis*, *Cinclocerthia macrorhyncha*,
Orphanopsar leguati, *Ramphocinclus gutturalis*, *Necropsar leguati***

Source: *Extinct Birds* by Walter Rothschild, 1907

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Triller, Varied - *Lalage leucomela*

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould**



Triller, Varied - *Lalage leucomela*

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould**



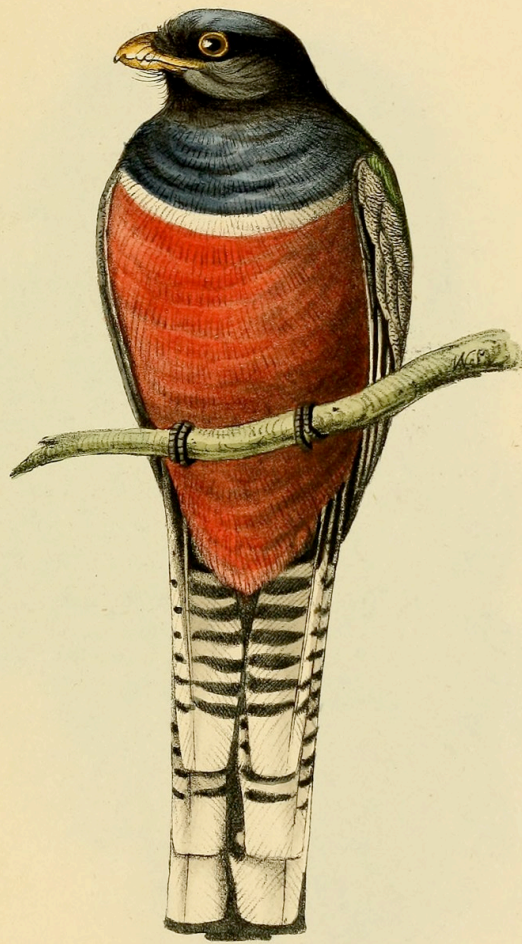
Triller, White-winged - *Lalage tricolor*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Trogon, Blue-crowned - *Trogon curucui*

Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., London 1841
Artist: William Swainson



65.

Purple-breasted Trogon male
Trogon purpuratus Sw.

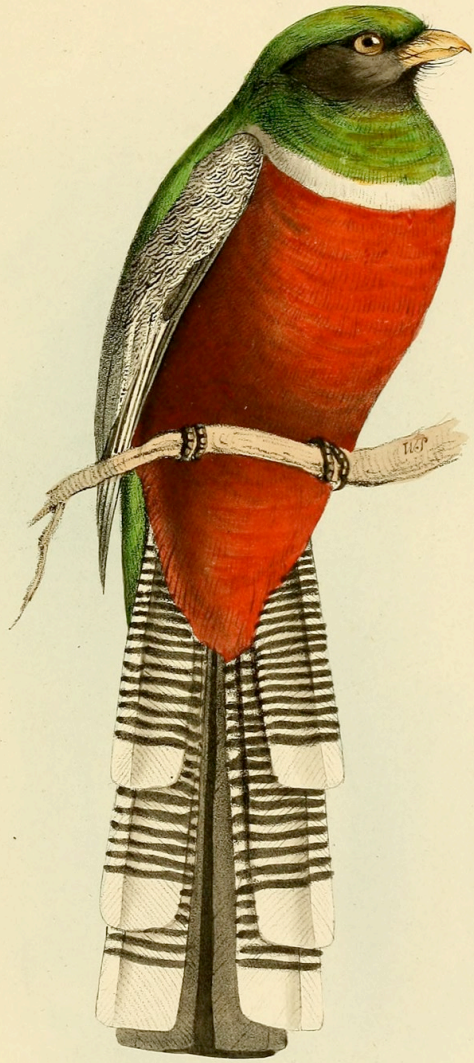
Trogon, Blue-crowned - *Trogon curucui*

Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., London 1841
Artist: William Swainson



Trogon, Collared - *Trogon collaris*

Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., London 1841
Artist: William Swainson



Green-breasted Trogon.

Trogon auratus. Sw.

Male.

61

Trogon, Collared - *Trogon collaris*

Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., London 1841
Artist: William Swainson



Trogon, Hispaniolan - *Priotelus roseigaster*

Source: *Birds of Haiti and San Domingo*, 1885, Cory



Trogon, Malabar - *Harpactes fasciatus*

Source: *The Birds of Asia*, 1883, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Trogon, Narina - *Apaloderma narina*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes



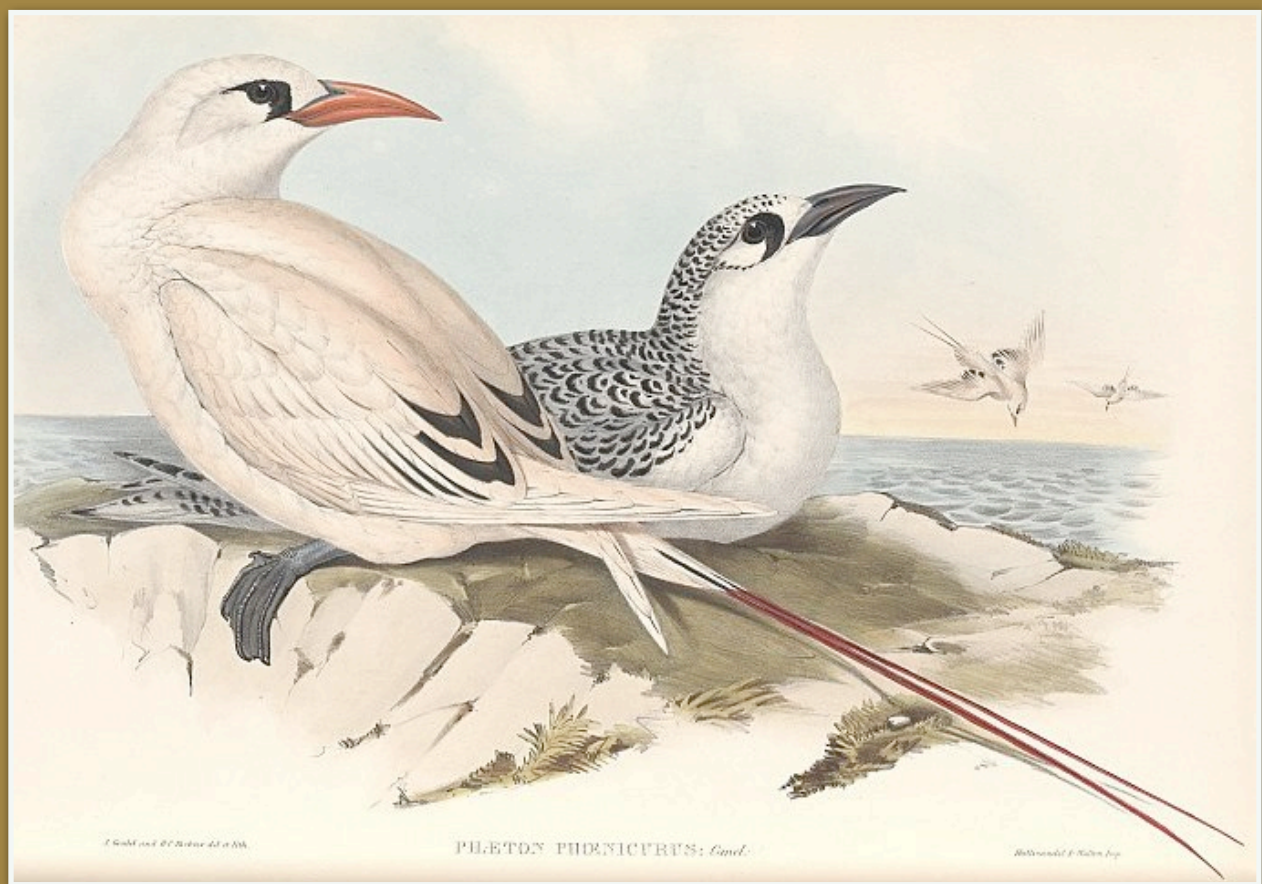
Trogon, Red-headed
Harpactes erythrocephalus

Source: *The Birds of Asia*, 1883, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Trogon, Whitehead's - *Harpactes whiteheadi*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Tropicbird, Red-tailed - *Phaethon rubricauda*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Tropicbird, Red-tailed - *Phaethon rubricauda*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1890, Broinowski



Troupial, Campo - *Icterus jamaicensis*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1910

Ibis 1898 Pl. XI.



J.G. Keulemans del. et lith.

Mintern. Broca imp.

PSOPHIA OBSCURA

Trumpeter, Dark-winged
Psophia viridis obscura

Source: *The Ibis*, 1898
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



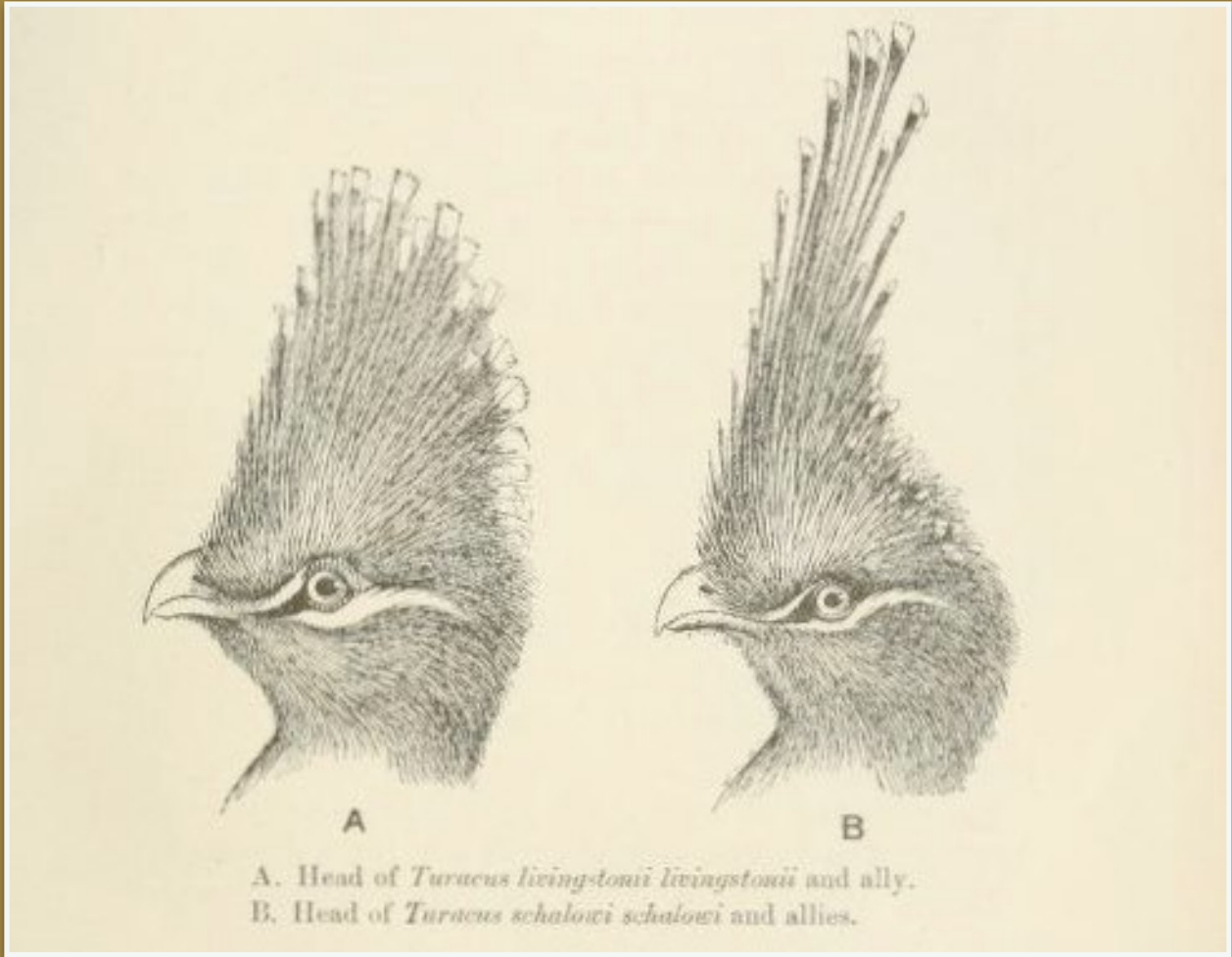
Tui - Prosthemadera novaeseelandiae

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand, 1888, Buller*
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Tui - *Prothemadera novaeseelandiae*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



**Turaco, Livingstone's
Tauraco livingstoni livingstoni
(Bird at Left)**

Source: *The Ibis*, 1915



H. Grönvold lith.

TURACUS RUSPOLII.

West, Newman imp

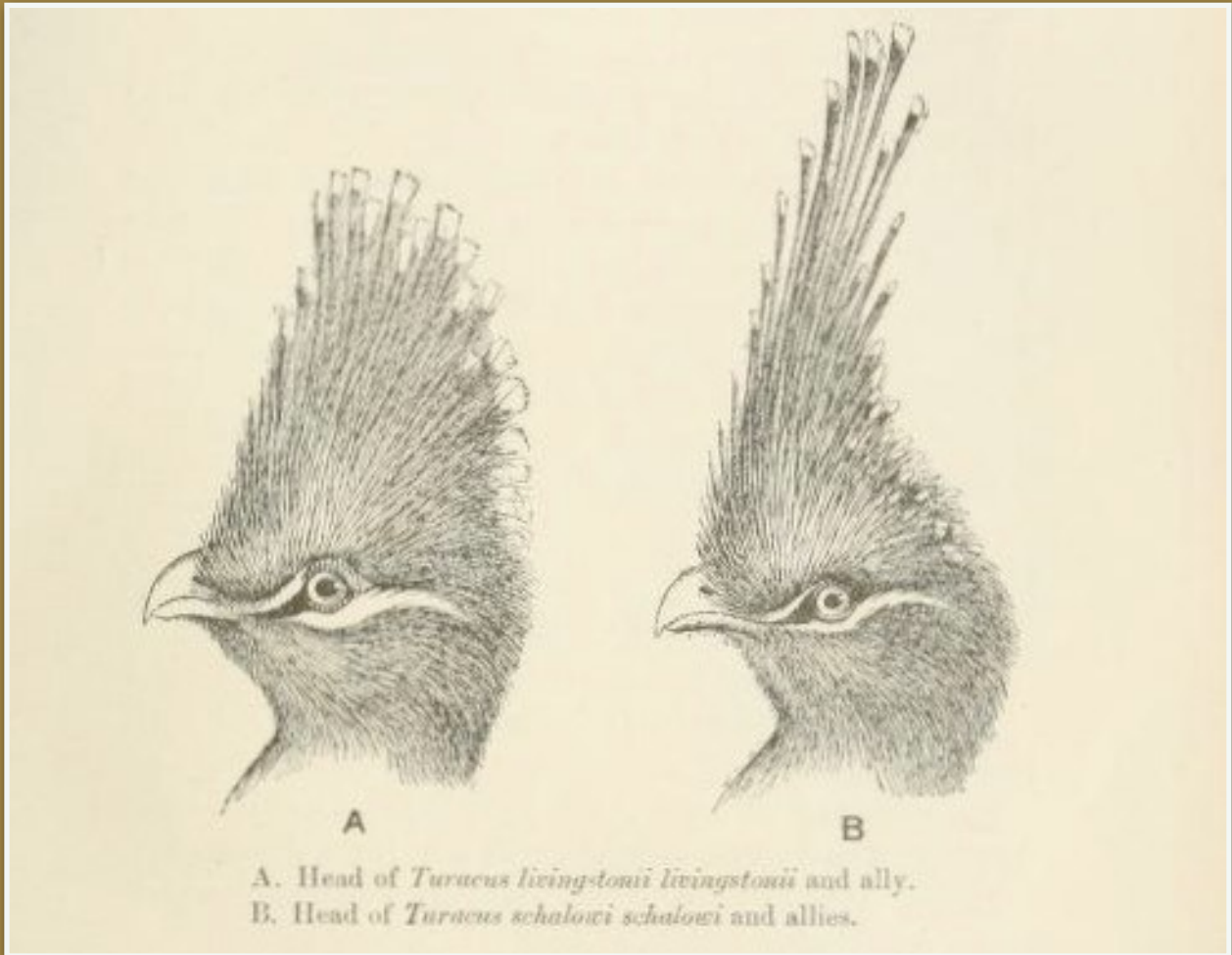
Turaco, Ruspoll's - *Tauraco ruspolti*

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1914
Artist: H. Grönvold**



Turaco, (Donaldson's) White-cheeked
Tauraco leucotis donaldsoni

Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1927



Turaco, Schalow's - *Tauraco schalowi schalowi*
(Bird at Right)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1915



HONDURAS TURKEY.

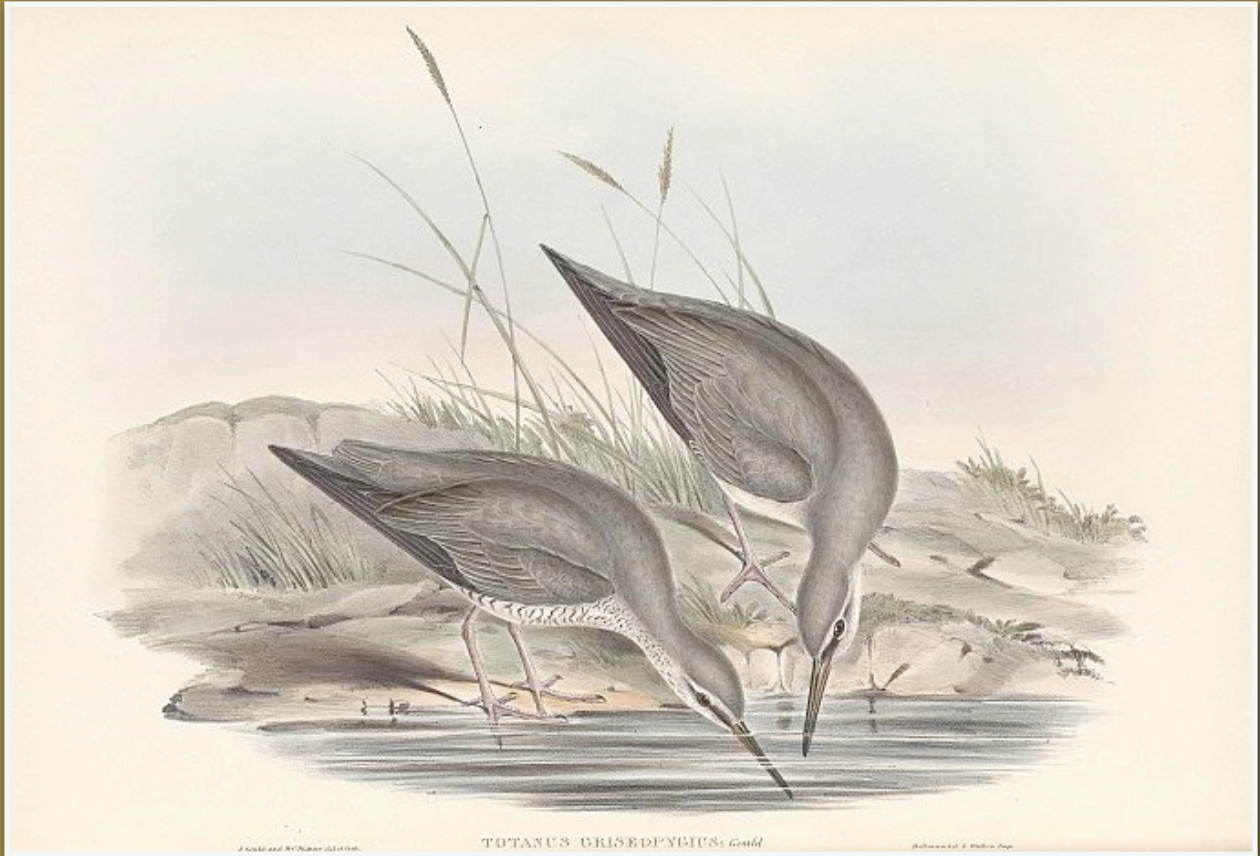
Turkey, Ocellated - *Meleagris ocellata*

Source: *A Handbook to the Gamebirds*, 1897



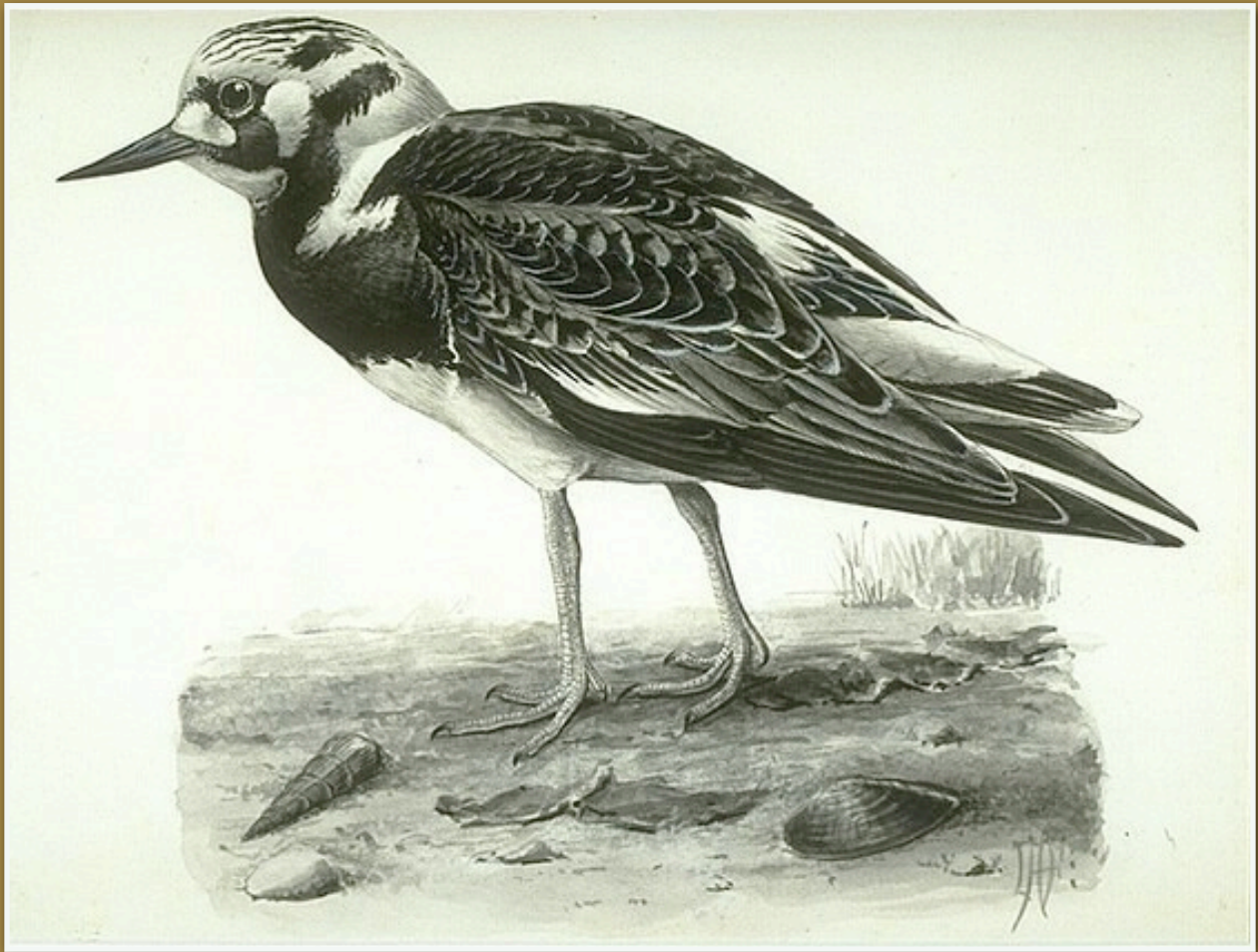
Turnstone, Ruddy - *Arenaria interpres*

Source: *A Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



Turnstone, Ruddy - *Arenaria interpres*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould
Artist: John Gould



Turnstone, Ruddy - *Arenaria interpres*

Source: *Citizen Bird*, 1897, Fuertes

Artist: L. A. Fuertes



Turnstone, Ruddy - *Arenaria interpres*

Source: *Birds of Great Britain*



Turtle-Dove, Oriental
Streptopelia orientalis meena

Source: *Indian Pigeons and Doves*, 1913



THE BURMESE RED TURTLE-DOVE—*OENOPHELIA T. HUMILIS*

($\frac{1}{2}$ Nat. Size—Male on left, female on right.)

PLATE 23

Turtle-Dove, Red - *Streptopelia tranquebarica*

Source: *Indian Pigeons and Doves*, 1913



NEWNES PRESS, WATERLOO

1. NESOCHARIS SHELLEYI ♂ and ♀
2. LAGONOSTICTA DYBOWSKII ♂ and ♀

**Twinspot, Dybowski's
Euschistospiza dybowskii
(Lower Birds)**

Source: *The Ibis*, 1915



J. Smit del. et lith.

Cnipodectes subbrunneus.

Museum Brit. - Thomson lith.

Twistwing, Brownish - *Cnipodectes subbrunneus*

Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum, Vol. 14, 1888*

Artist: Joseph Smit



Twite - *Linaria flavirostris*

**Synonyms: *Fringilla montium*, *Fringilla flavirostris*, *Carduelis flavirostris*,
*Acanthis flavirostris***

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1873 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



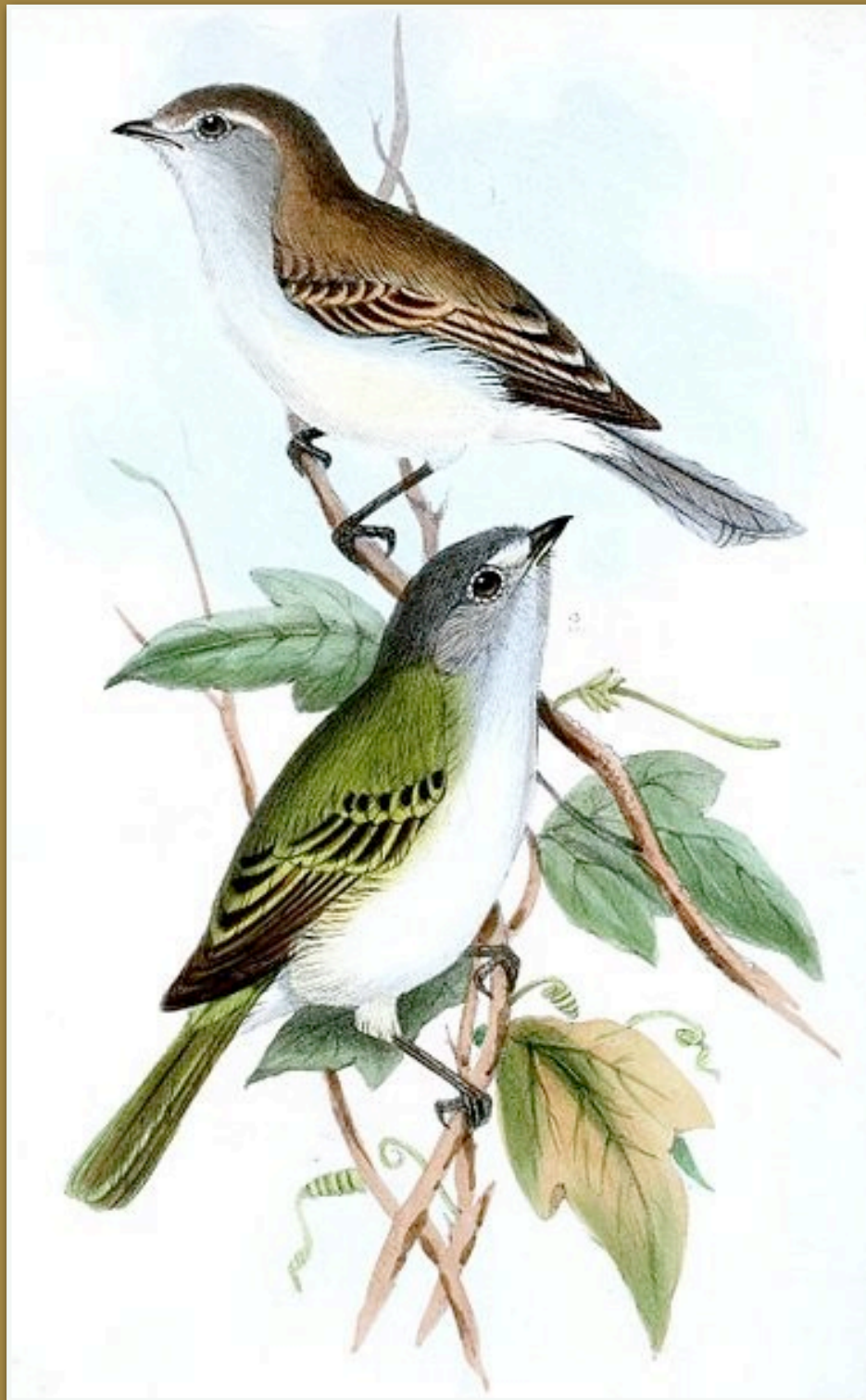
Twite - *Linaria flavirostris*
**Synonyms: *Fringilla montium*, *Fringilla flavirostris*,
Carduelis flavirostris, *Acanthis flavirostris***

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



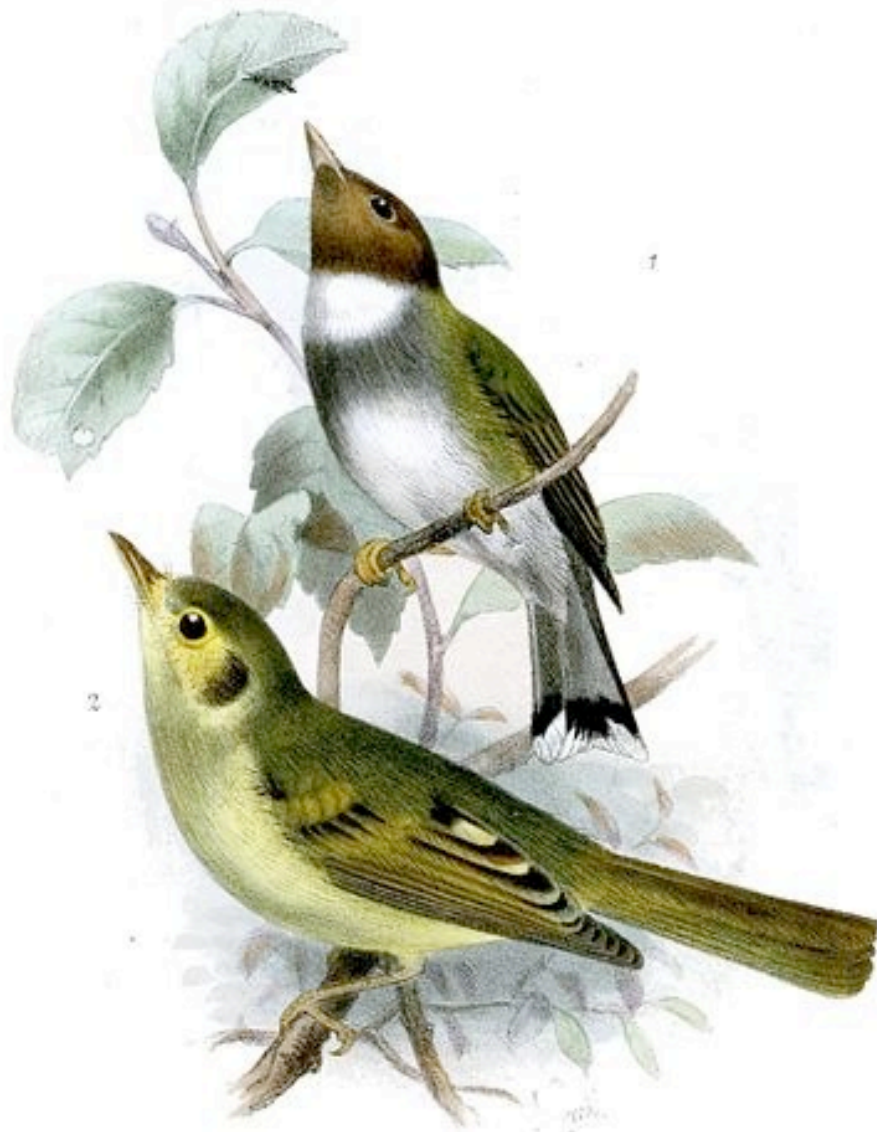
**Tyrannulet, Ashy-headed
Phylomyias cinericeps
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum,*
Vol. 14, 1888
Artist: Joseph Smit**



Tyrannulet, Grey-capped
Phylomyias griseocapilla

Source: *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, 1861*
Artist: John Jennens



1. EUSCARTHMUS APICALIS.
2. LEPTOPOGON OUSTALETI.

Tyrannulet, Oustalet's - *Phylloscartes oustaleti*

Source: *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1887
Artist: Joseph Smit



**Tyrannulet, Slender-footed
*Zimmerius gracilipes***

Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum,*
Vol. 14, 1888
Artist: Joseph Smit



Tyrannulet, Yellow - *Capsiempis flaveola*

Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., London 1841
Artist: William Swainson



Tyrant, Chocolate-vented
Neoxoimisis rufiventris

Source: *Birds of Tierra del Fuego*, 1907
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Tyrant, Chocolate-vented
Neoxoimisis rufiventris

Source: *Zoology of the Beagle*, 1839, Darwin
Artist: John Gould

Ibis. 1884. Pl. XII.



J.G. Keulemans lith.

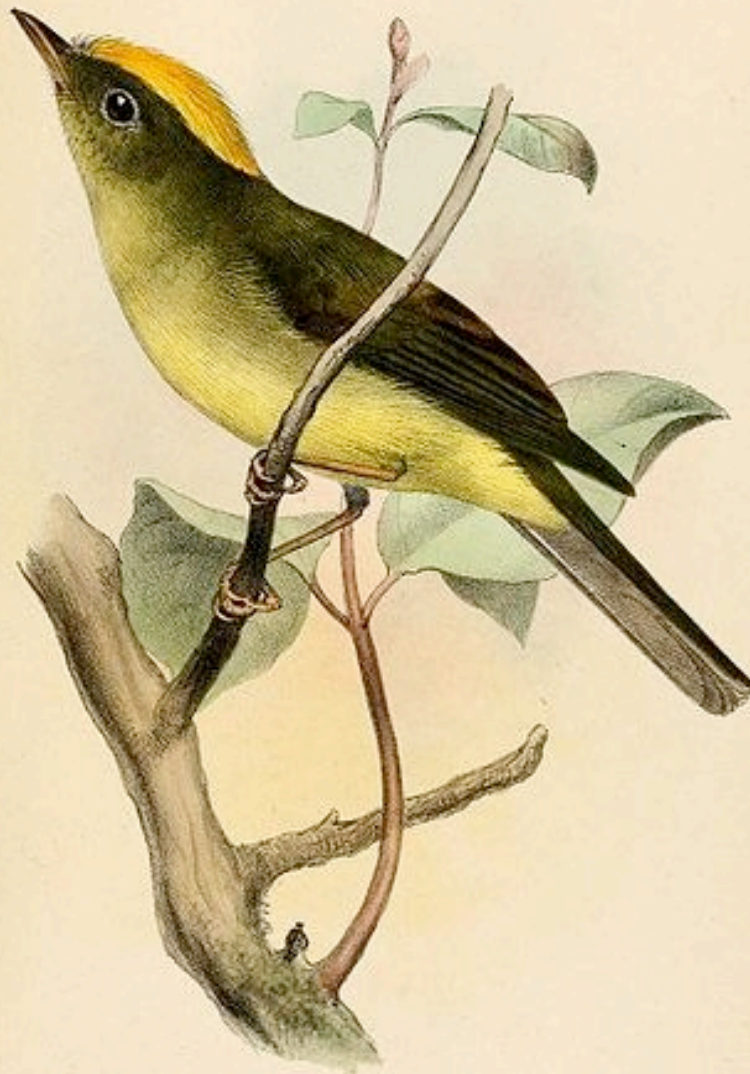
Hanbart imp.

CNIPOLEGUS ORENOCENSIS.

Tyrant, Riverside - *Knipolegus orenocensis*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1884

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



J. Smit del et sculp.

Heteropelma igniceps.

Melan. Eros. imp.

**Tyrant-Manakin, Saffron-crested
*Neopelma chrysocephalum***

**Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum,*
Vol. 14, 1888**

Artist: Joseph Smit

