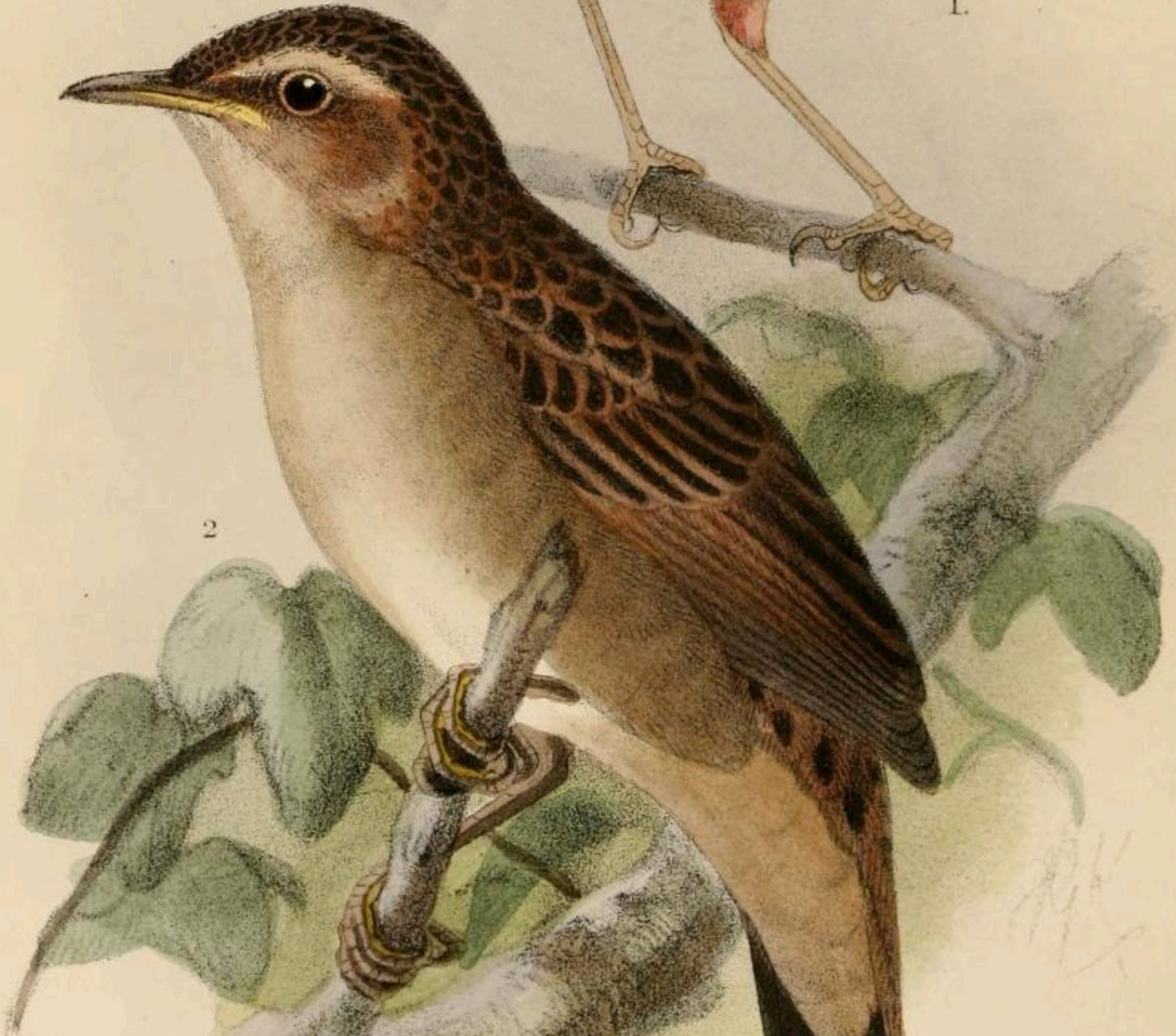


**BIRDS OF THE WORLD  
T TO THRASHER**



1.



2

## BIRDS OF THE WORLD - T

*The Birds of the World* series captures images of thousands of bird species from around the world. Images are from out of copyright images from various technical journals and books of the 1800's. Other sources are annotated as appropriate.

Bird species are listed in alphabetical order by the standard English common name.

*The Birds of the World - Cross Index* volume lists the birds shown in the

various volumes in alphabetical order by Latin binomial.

*The Birds of the World - Artists and Sources* volume provides short biographies of the artists whose works are included in *The Birds of the World* and publication information for the sources of images.

All volumes are provided as standard .pdf files.

### THE SERIES

Birds of the World - A

Birds of the World - B

Birds of the World - C

Birds of the World - D

Birds of the World - E

Birds of the World - F

Birds of the World - G

Birds of the World - H

Birds of the World - I

Birds of the World - J

Birds of the World - K

Birds of the World - L

Birds of the World - M

Birds of the World - N

Birds of the World - O

Birds of the World - P

Birds of the World - Q

Birds of the World - R

Birds of the World - S

Birds of the World - T

Birds of the World - U

Birds of the World - V

Birds of the World - W

Birds of the World - X

Birds of the World - Y

Birds of the World - Z

The Birds of the World -  
Cross Index

The Birds of the World -  
Artists and Sources



*Pachyramphus minimus.*

**Tachuri, Bearded - *Polystictus pectoralis***

**Source: *The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. Beagle Birds Part 3,*  
Darwin**

**Artist: John Gould**



J.G.Keulemans del.

Mutten Bros. imp.

1. ORTHOTOMUS BORNEONENSIS.  
2. CALAMODYTA DORÆ.

**Tailorbird, Ashy - *Orthotomus ruficeps*  
(Top Bird)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1876  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**

Ibis, 1877, Pl. II.



J.G. Keulemans lith.

M.H. Sauer imp.

1. ORTHOTOMUS FRONTALIS  
2. " CINEREICEPS

**Tailorbird, Rufous-fronted**  
***Orthotomus frontalis***  
**(Top Bird)**

**Source: The Ibis, 1877**  
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**

Ibis 1877 Pl II



J.G. Keulemans lith.

M.K.H. Hanhart imp.

1. ORTHOTOMUS FRONTALIS  
2. " CINEREICEPS

**Tailorbird, White-eared  
*Orthotomus cinereiceps*  
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: The Ibis, 1877  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



NOTORNIS HOCHSTETTERI  
(ONE-HALF NATURAL SIZE)

DURABLE PAPER  
COLOR

**Takahē - *Porphyrio hochstetteri***

**Synonym: *Notornis mantelli hochstetteri*, *Porphyrio mantelli hochstetteri***  
**Thought to be extinct in 1907, rediscovered in 1948.**

**Source: *Extinct Birds* by Walter Rothschild, 1907**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Takahē - *Porphyrio hochstetteri***  
**Synonym: *Notornis mantelli hochstetteri*, *Porphyrio mantelli hochstetteri***  
**Thought to be extinct in 1907, rediscovered in 1948.**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





**Takahē, North Island - *Porphyrio mantelli***

**Artist: Gracius Broinowski, 1891**



**Tanager, Azure-rumped - *Tangara cabanisi***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1868**  
**Artist: J. Smit**



**Tanager, Black-and-yellow**  
*Chrysothlypis chrysomelas*

**Source:** *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1869  
**Artist:** Joseph Smit



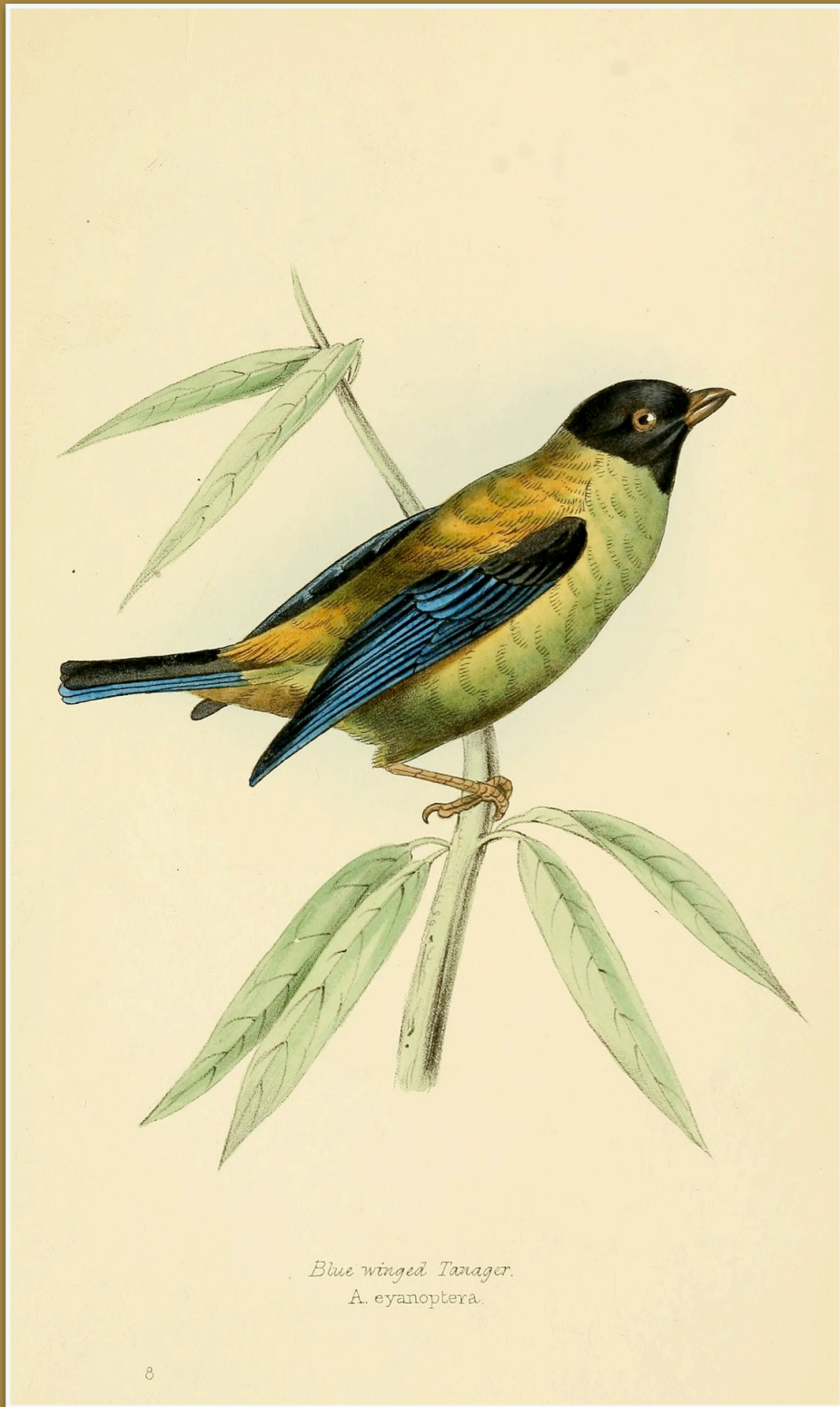
43.

*Black-backed Tanager*

A. Melanotis . S.

**Tanager, Black-backed - *Tangara peruviana***

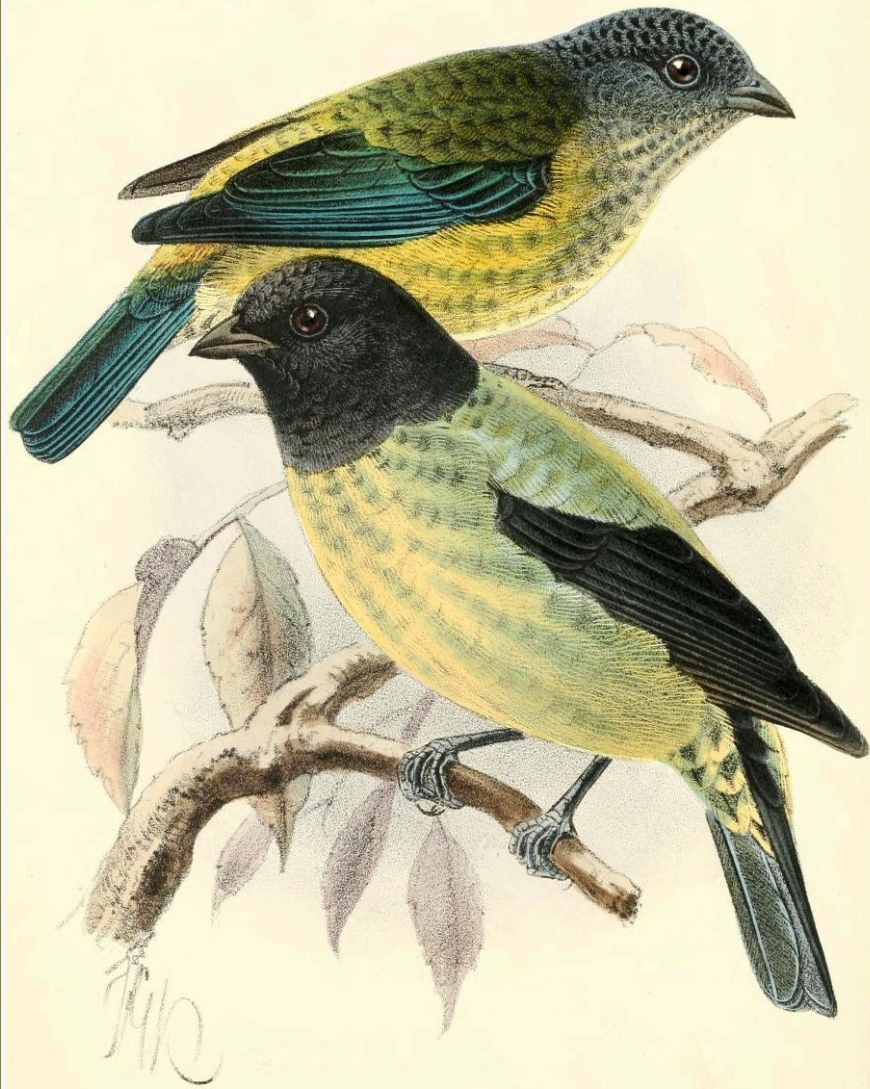
**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



**Tanager, Black-headed - *Tangara cyanoptera***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**

Ibis, 1884, Pl. XIII.



J.G. Keulemans lith.

Hanhart imp.

CALLISTE WHITELYI, ♂, ♀.

**Tanager, (Whitley's) Black-headed**  
***Tangara cyanoptera whitelyi***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1884**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Tanager, Blue-and-yellow - *Thraupis bonariensis***

Ibis. 1876. Pl. XII



J.G.Keulemans lith.

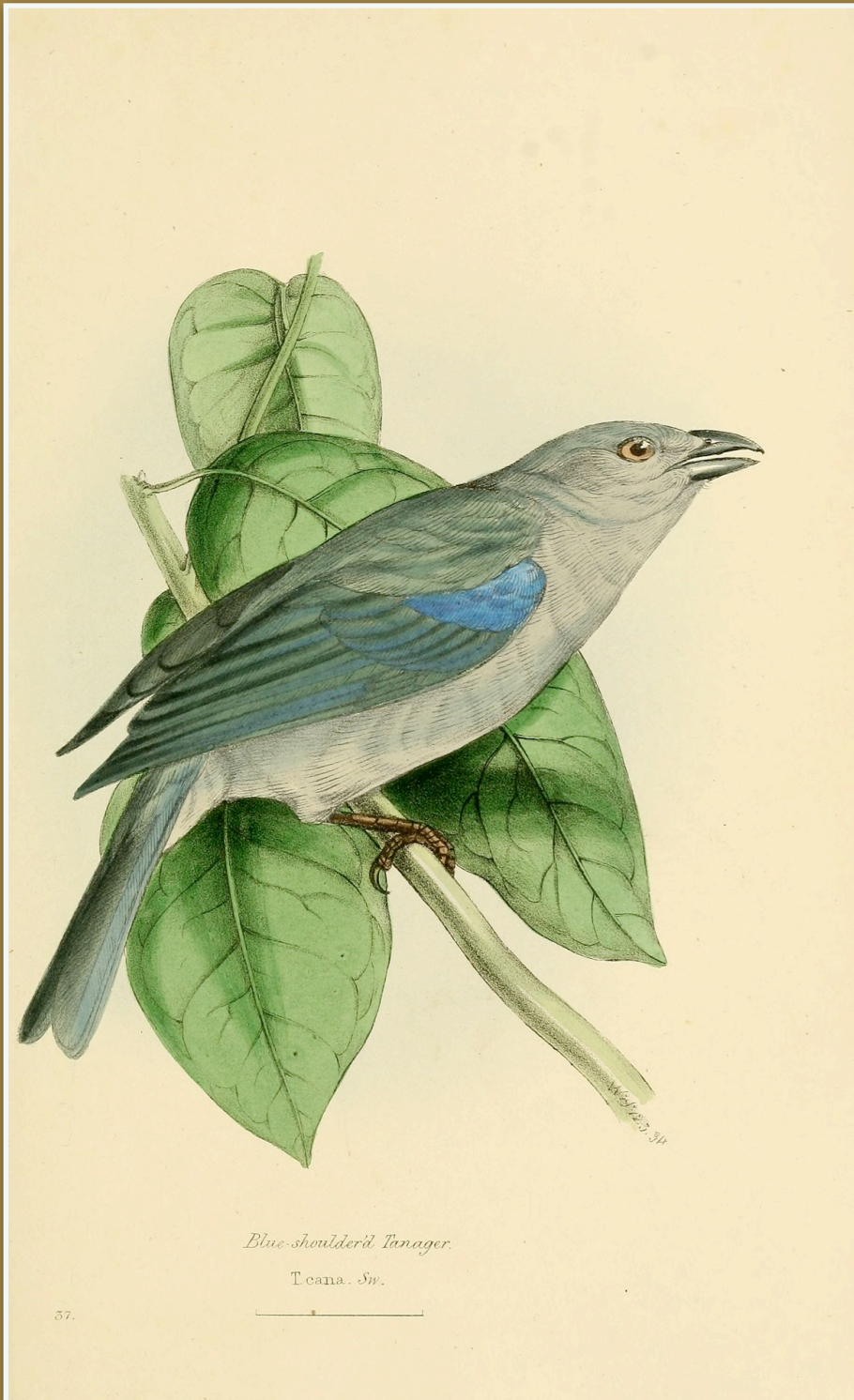
M&N.Hanhart imp.

1. CALLISTE MELANOTIS.  
2. " CYANOTIS.

**Tanager, Blue-browed - *Tangara cyanotis*  
(Bottom Bird)**

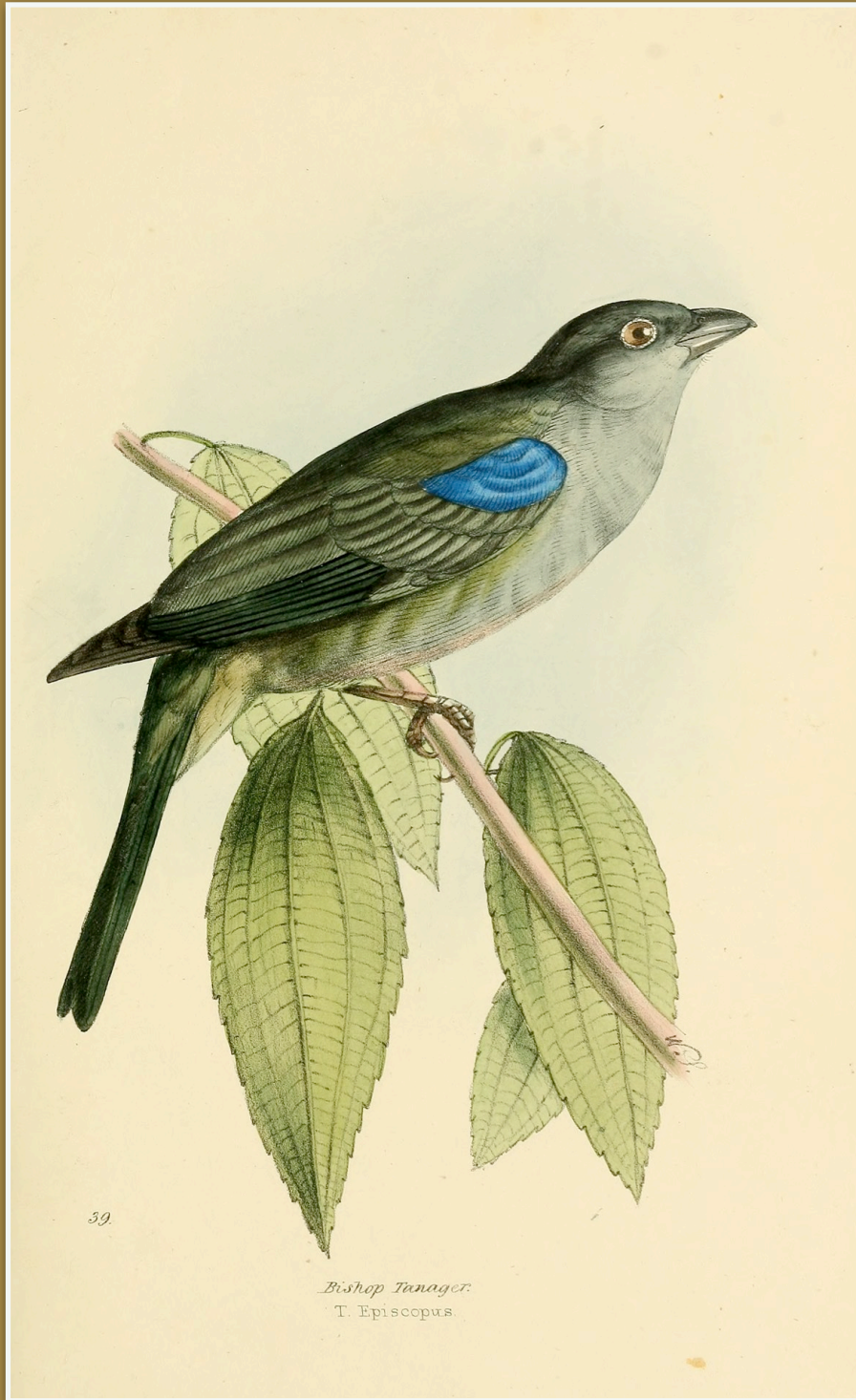
**Source: *The Ibis*, 1876  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





**Tanager, Blue-gray - *Tangara episcopus cana***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



*Bishop Tanager.*  
T. Episcopus.

**Tanager, Blue-gray - *Tangara episcopus***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



**Tanager, Blue-gray - *Tangara episcopus***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



**Tanager, Blue-whiskered - *Tangara johannae*  
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1901  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Tanager, Brazilian - *Ramphocelus bresillus***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



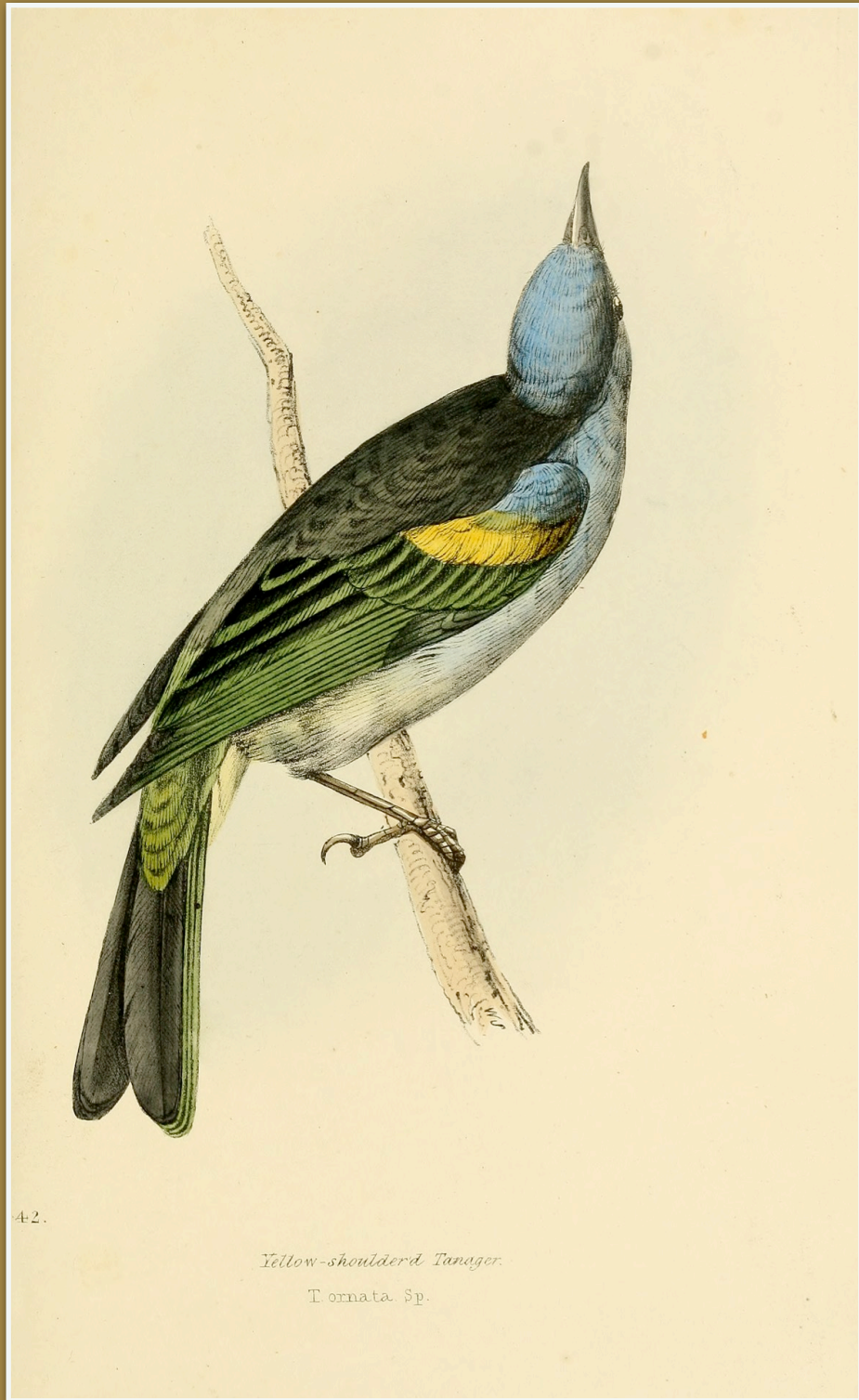
**Tanager, Chestnut-backed - *Tangara preiosa***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



**Tanager, Gilt-edged - *Tangara cyaniventris***

**Source: A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



**Tanager, Golden-chevroned - *Thraupis ornata***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**





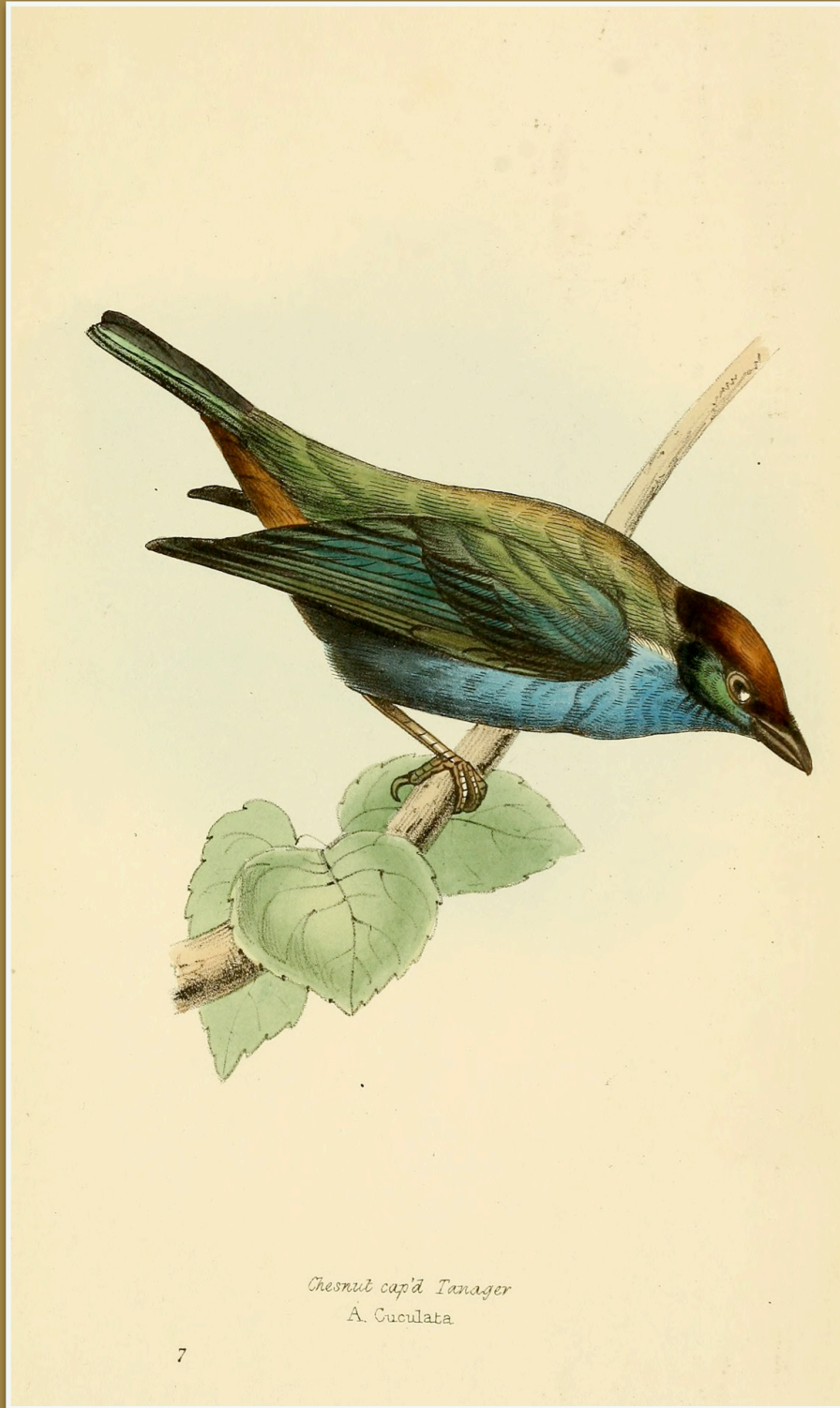
**Tanager, Gray-and-gold - *Tangara palmeri***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1910**  
**Artist: H. Grönvold**



**Tanager, Hepatic - *Piranga flava***

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



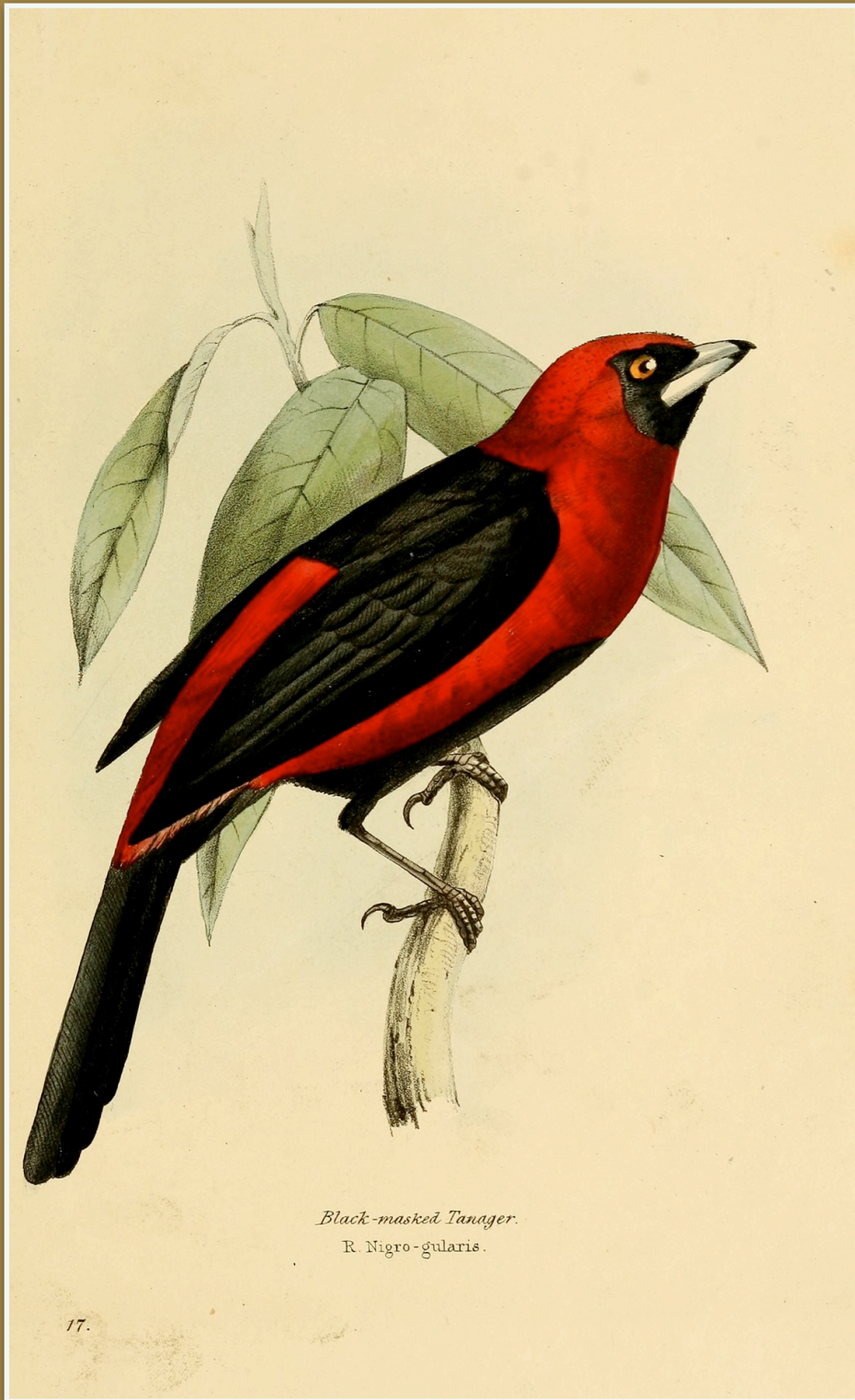
**Tanager, Lesser Antilean - *Tangara cuculiata***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



**Tanager, Masked - *Tangara n. nigrocineta***

**Source: *Iconographie Ornithologique* - 1849 Marc Athanase Parfait Oeillet Des Murs**



**Tanager, Masked Crimson**  
***Ramphocelus nigrogularis***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



Tanager, Moss-backed - *Bangsia edwardsi*

Source: *Nouvelles Archives du Muséum d'histoire Naturelle*,  
1865, J. Hüet

Ibis 1875. Pl. X.



J.G.Keulemans lith.

M&N.Hanhart imp.

CHLOROCHRYSA NITIDISSIMA.

**Tanager, Multicolored - *Chlorochrysa nitidissima***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1875**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



J Smit lith.

Hanhart imp

1. TACHYPHONUS NATTERERI, ♂.  
2. LANIO LAWRENCII jr.

*Tanager, Natterer's - Tachyphonus nattereri*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1885  
Artist: Joseph Smit





J.G. Keulemans del. et lith.

Mintenz. Bras. imp.

CHLOROCHRYSA HEDWIGÆ, ♂, ♀.

*Tanager, Orange-eared*  
*Chlorochrysa calliparaea fuigentissima*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1901  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



SUPERB TANAGER (*Calliste fastuosa*)  
PARADISE TANAGER (*Calliste tatao*)

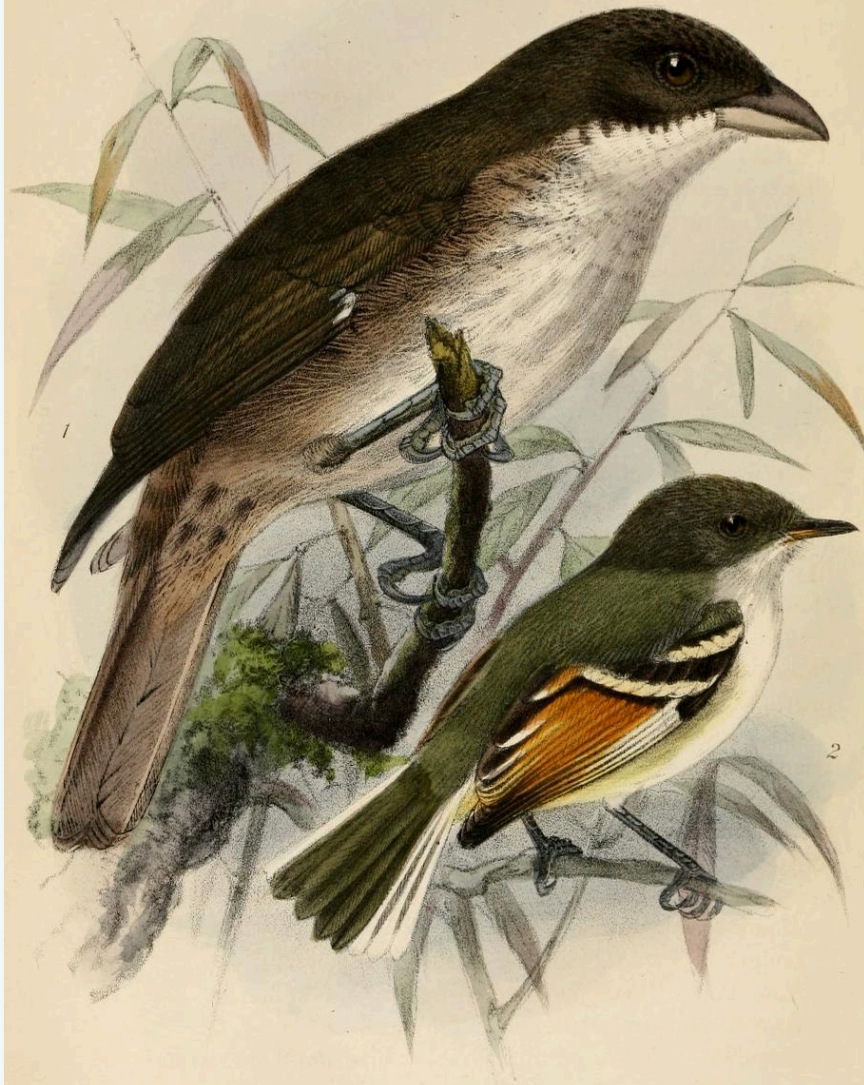
**Tanager, Paradise - *Tangara chilensis*  
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899, Butler  
Artist: Frohawk**



**Tanager, Plain-colored - *Tangara inornata***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



J.G. Keulemans lith.

M & N. Harhart imp.

Fig. 1. CHLOROSPINGUS? SPECULIFERUS.

Fig. 2. SERPOPHAGA LEUCURA.

**Tanager, Puerto Rican**  
*Nesospingus speculiferus*

**Source:** *The Ibis*, 1875  
**Artist:** John Gerrard Keulemans



**Tanager, Red-necked - *Tangara cyanocephala***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



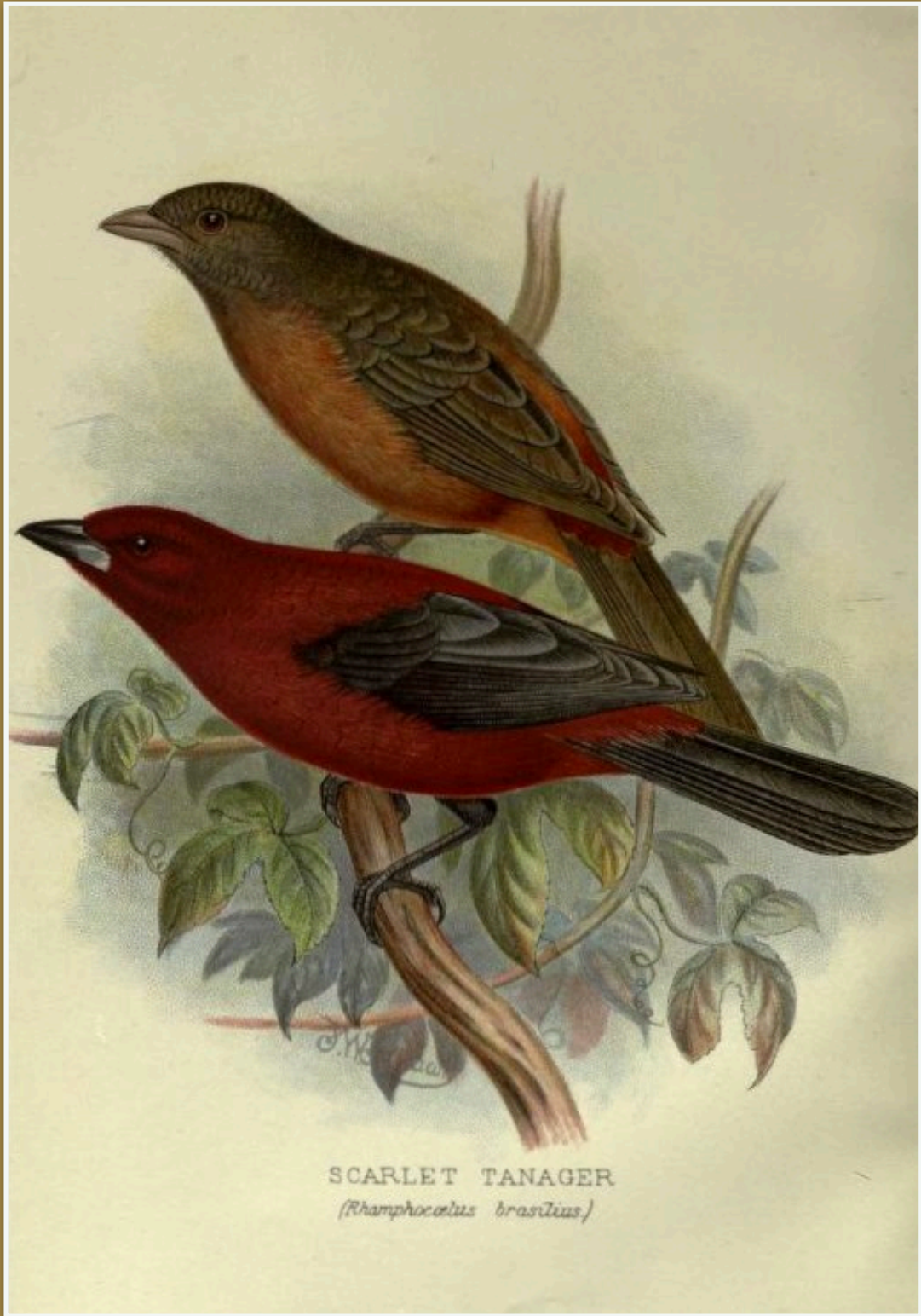
**Tanager, Scarlet - *Piranga olivacea***

**Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1895**



Tanager, Scarlet - *Piranga olivacea*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes



Tanager, Scarlet - *Piranga olivacea*

Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899, Butler  
Artist: Frohawk





*Tanager, Scarlet - Piranga olivacea*

**Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



SUPERB TANAGER (*Calliste fastuosa*)  
PARADISE TANAGER (*Calliste tatao*)

**Tanager, Seven-colored - *Tangara fastuosa*  
(Top Bird)**

**Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899, Butler  
Artist: Frohawk**



**Tanager, Silver-beaked - *Ramphocelus carbo***

**Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., 1841**  
**Artist: William Swainson**



Tanager, Spangle-cheeked - *Tangara dowii*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1863

Artist: Joseph Wolf

Ibis 1865, PL. XI



J. Wolf del, et lith

M. & N. Harshart sculp

IRIDORNIS REINHARDTI

Tanager, Yellow-scarfed - *Iridosornis reinhardti*

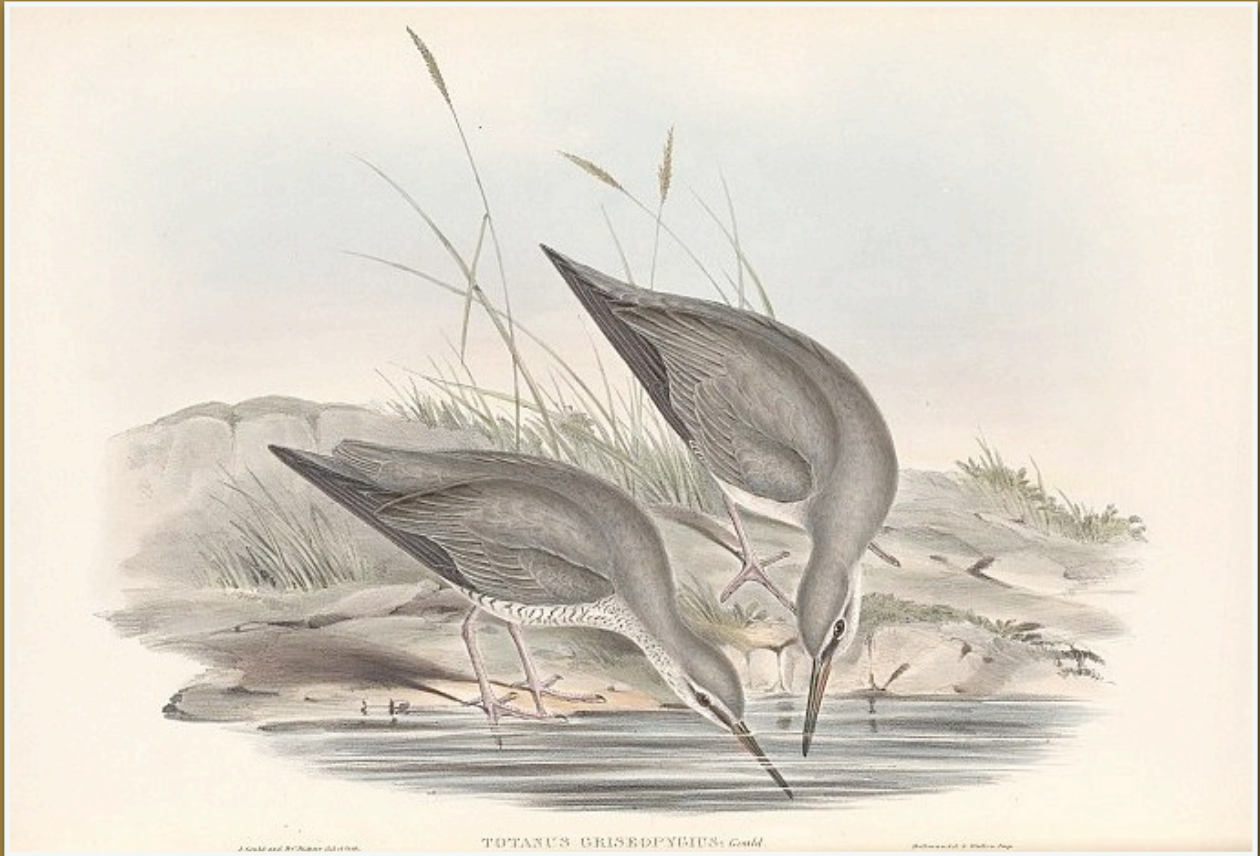
Source: *The Ibis*, 1865

Artist: Joseph Wolf



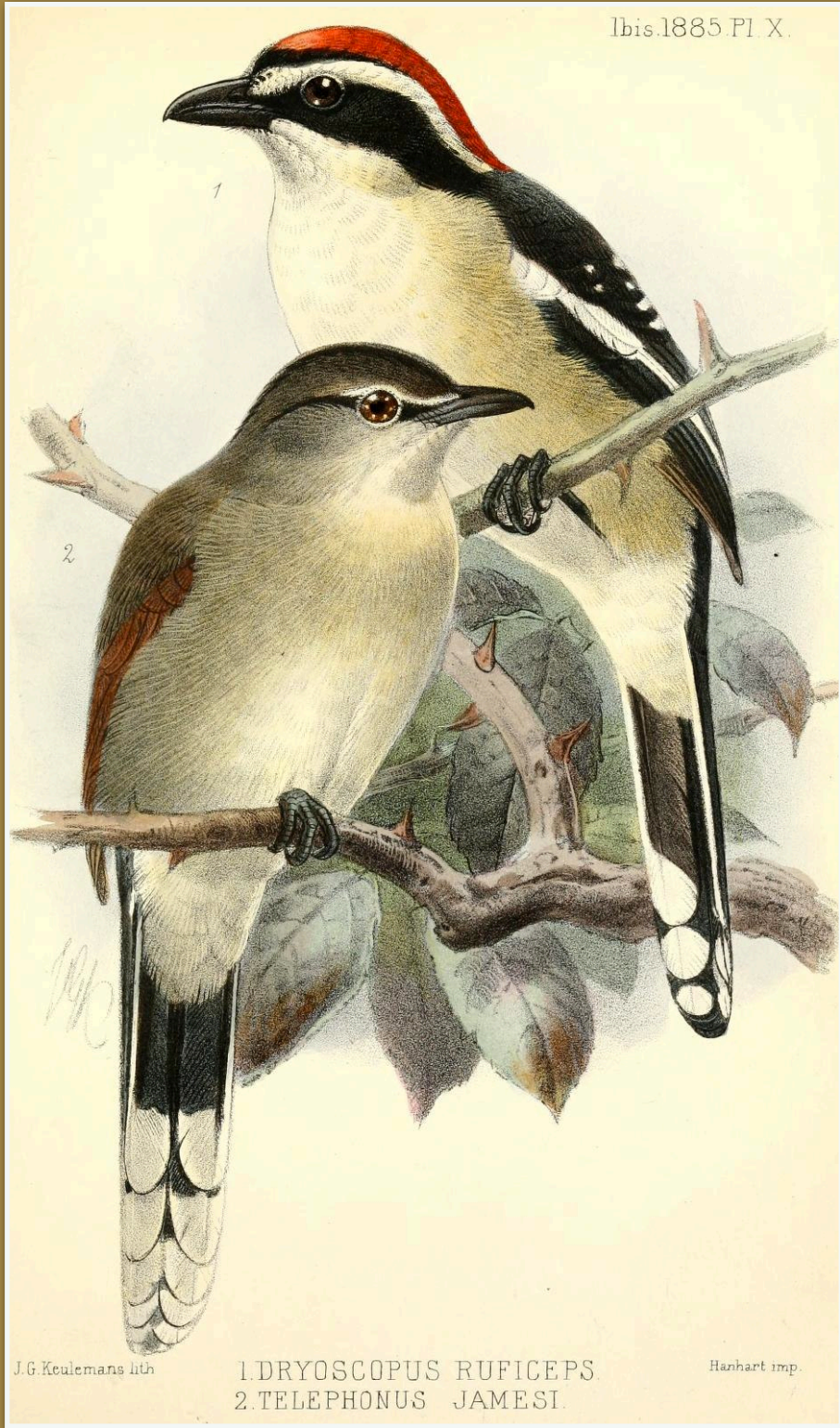
**Tanager-Finch - *Saltator arreonops***

**Source: *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1869**  
**Artist: Joseph Smit**



**Tattler, Grey-tailed - *Tringa brevipes***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



J.G. Keulemans lith

1. DRYOSCOPIUS RUFICEPS  
2. TELEPHONUS JAMESI.

Hanhart imp.

**Tchagra, Three-streaked - *Tchagra jamesi*  
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1885  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





BROWN DUCK.  
ANAS CHLOROTIS.

AUCKLAND-ISLAND DUCK.  
NESONETTA AUCKLANDICA.

(THREE-FIFTHS' NATURAL SIZE.)

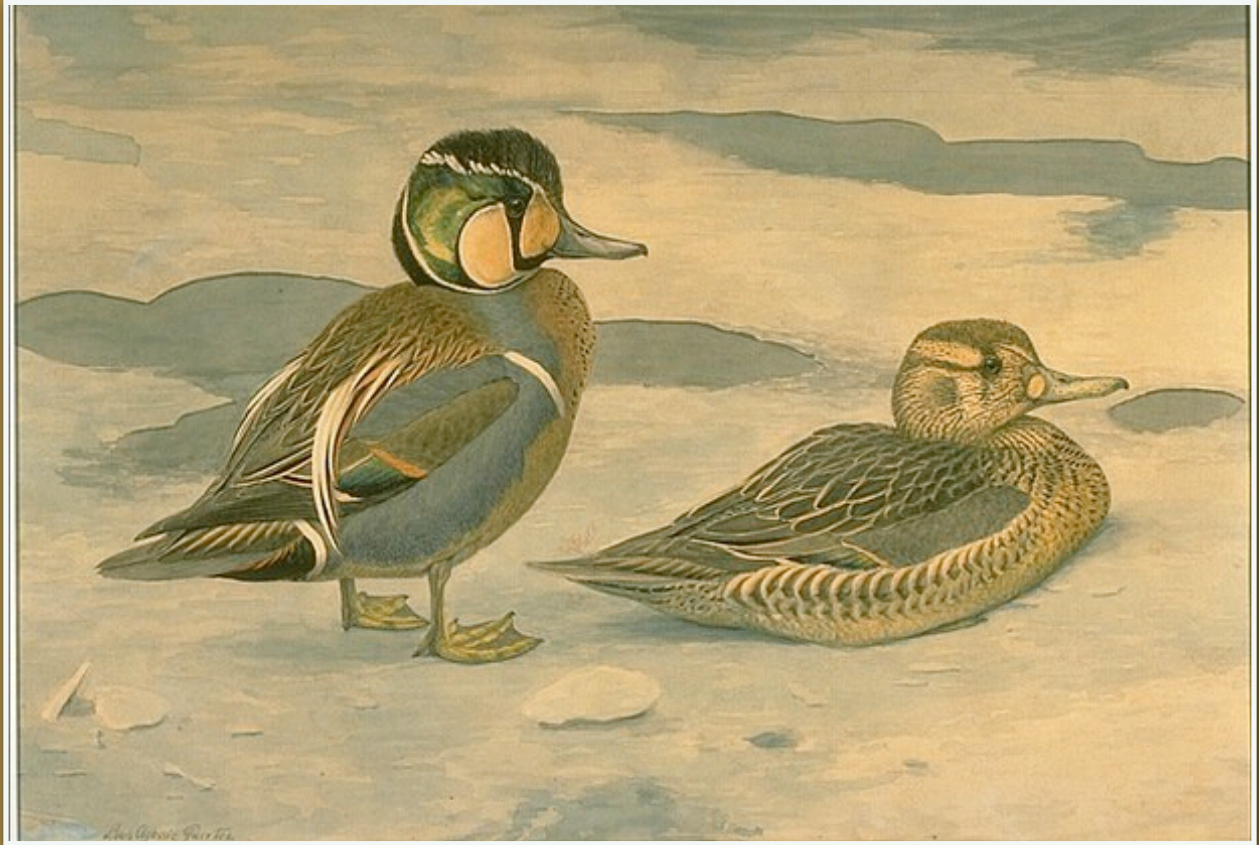
**Teal, Auckland Islands - *Anas aucklandica*  
(Front Bird)**

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Teal, Baikal - *Anas formosa***

**Source: *Indian Sporting Birds*, 1915**  
**Artist: W. Foster**



Teal, Baikal - *Anas formosa*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes



Teal, Blue-winged - *Anas discors*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1910



BROWN DUCK.  
ANAS CHLOROTIS.

AUCKLAND-ISLAND DUCK.  
NESONETTA AUCKLANDICA.

(THREE-FIFTHS' NATURAL SIZE.)

**Teal, Brown - *Anas chlorotis***

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



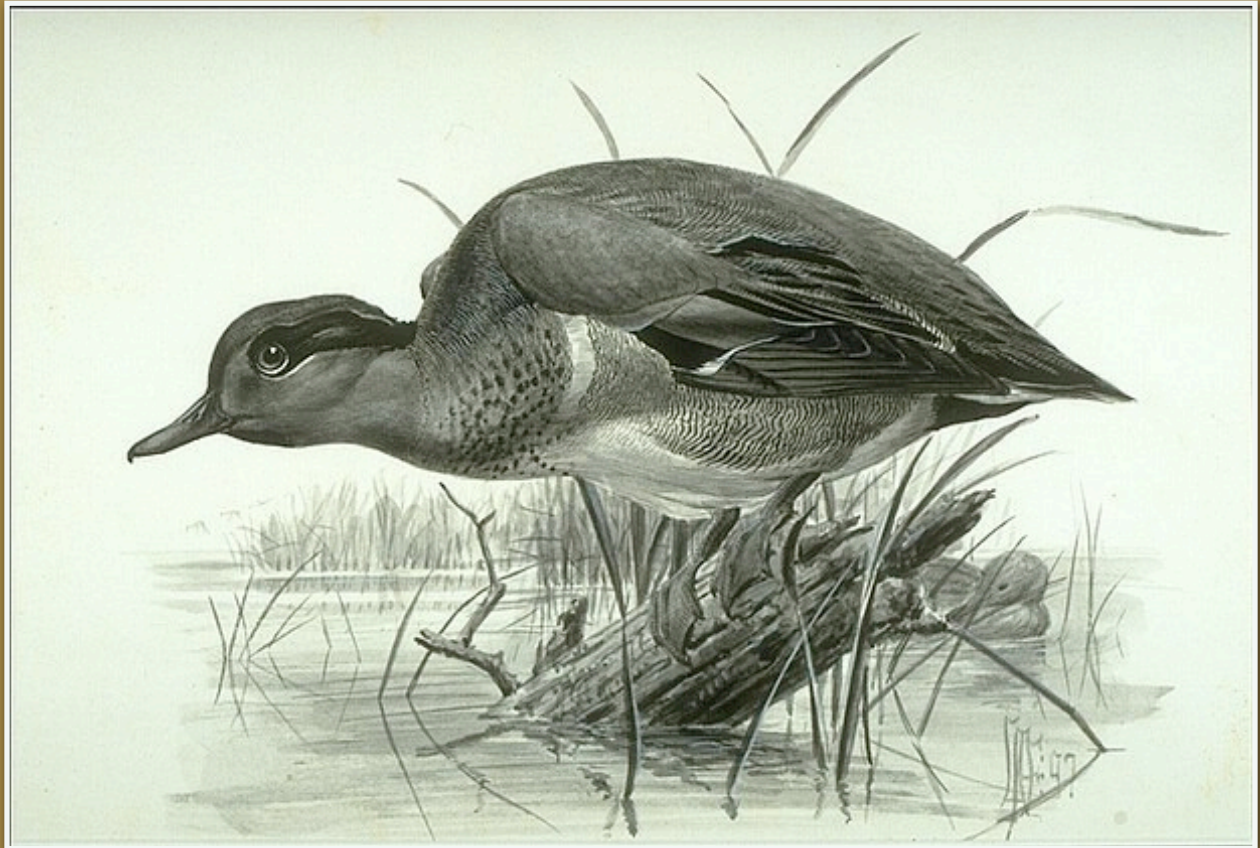
**Teal, Cape - *Anas capensis***

**Source: *Album of Abyssinian Birds...*, Fuertes  
Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



Teal, Eurasian - *Anas crecca*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1873 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



**Teal, Green-winged - *Anas carolinensis***

**Source: *Citizen Bird*, 1879, Fuertes**

**Artist: L. A. Fuertes**

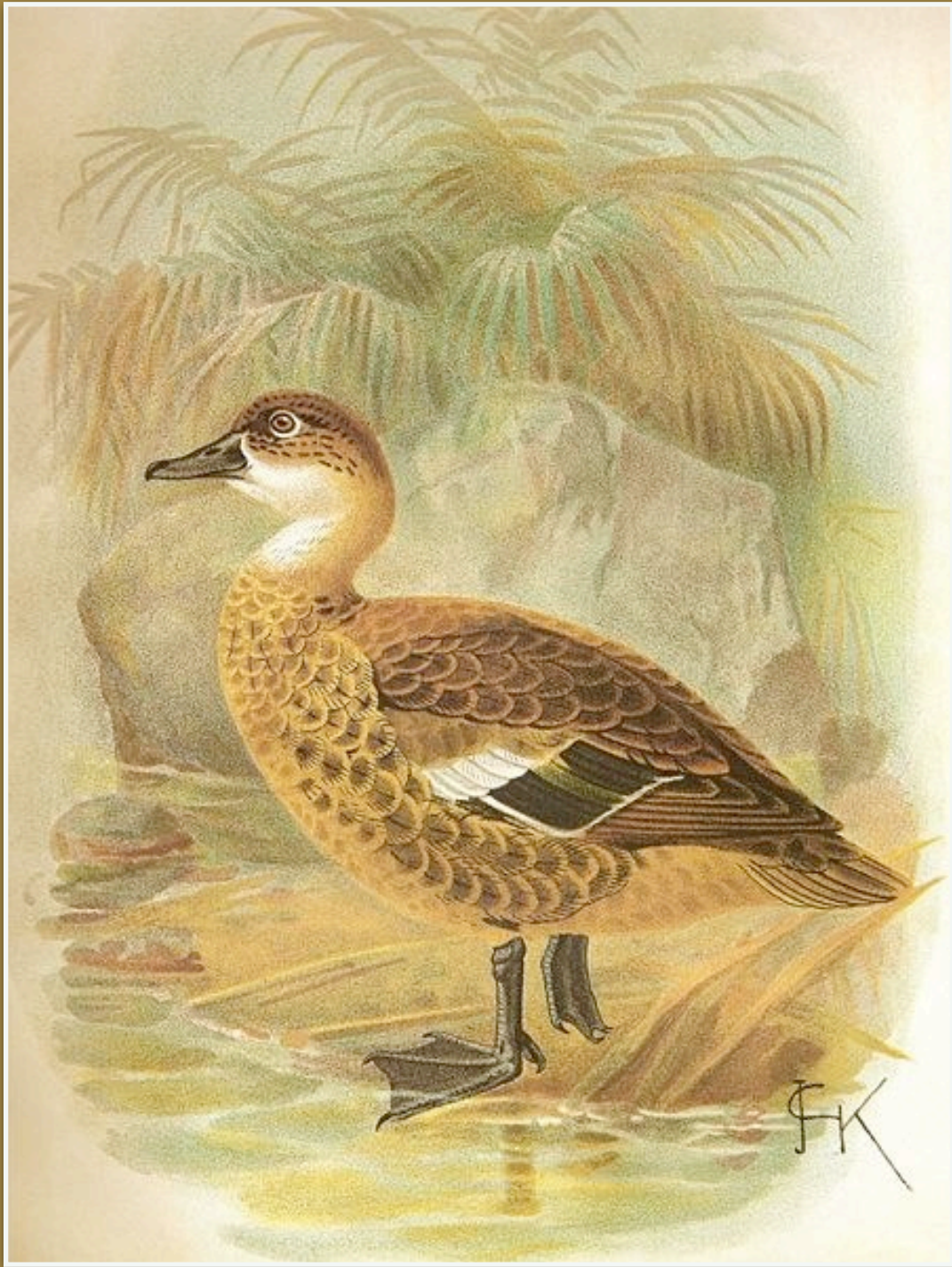




Teal, Marbled - *Marmaronetta angustirostris*

Source: *Indian Sporting Birds*, 1915

Artist: W. Foster



Teal, Sunda - *Anas gibberifrons*

Source: *Journal of the Bombay Natural History*, 1898  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



**Tern, Arctic - *Sterna paradisaea***

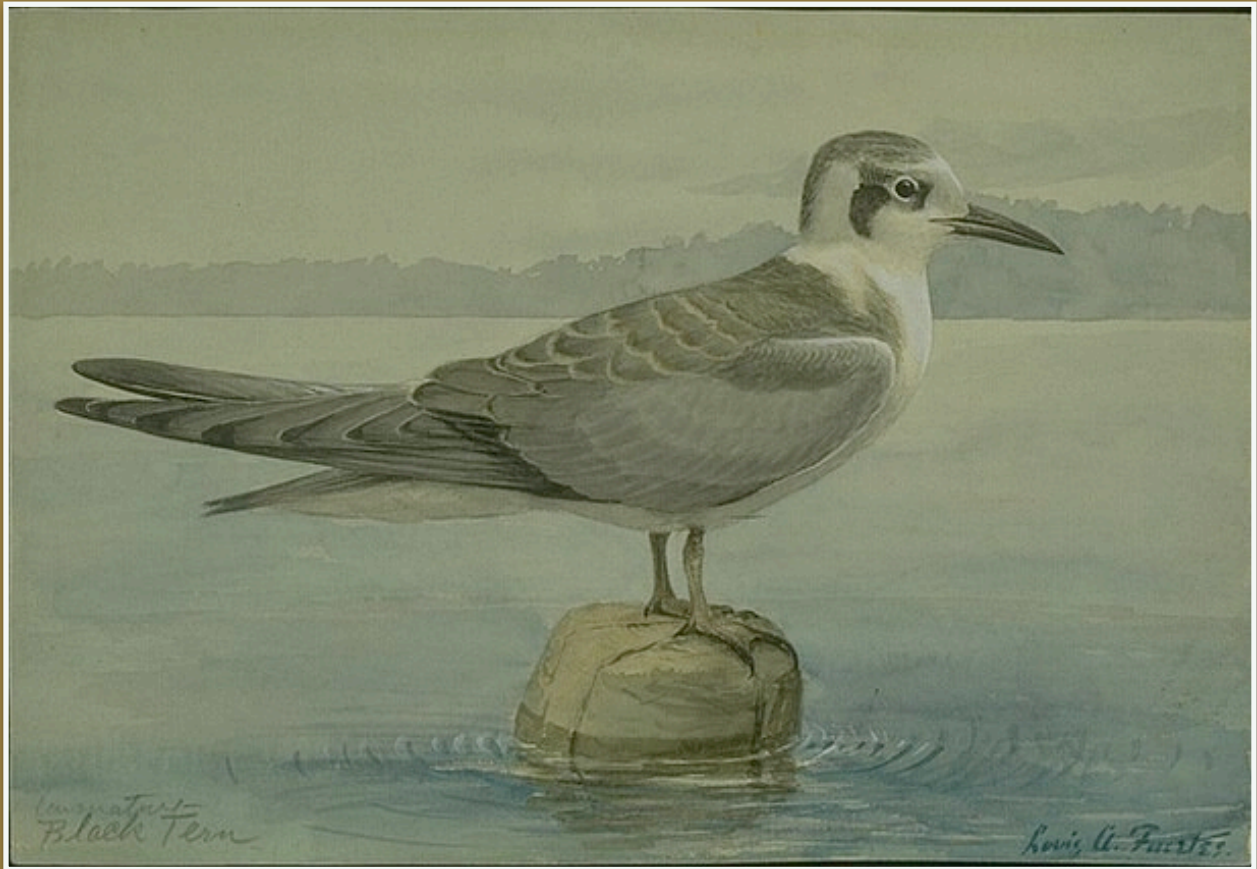
**Source: *Key to North American Birds*, 1901, Fuertes**

**Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



**Tern, Arctic - *Sterna paradisaea***

**Source: *Morris's British Birds*, 1891**



**Tern, Black - *Chidonias niger surinamensis***

**Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



**Tern, Black - *Chidonias niger niger***

**Source: *A Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896**



**Tern, Black-bellied - *Sterna acuticauda***

**Source: *The Birds of Asia - Volume 7, 1871, Gould***  
**Artist: John Gould**



**Tern, Black-fronted - *Chidonias albostratus*  
(Bird at Rear)**

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





**Tern, Black-naped - *Sterna sumatrana***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould**

**Artist: John Gould**



**Tern, Caspian - *Hydroprogne caspia***

**Source: The Birds of Australia, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**



**Tern, Common - *Sterna hirundo***

**Artist: William MacGillvray**



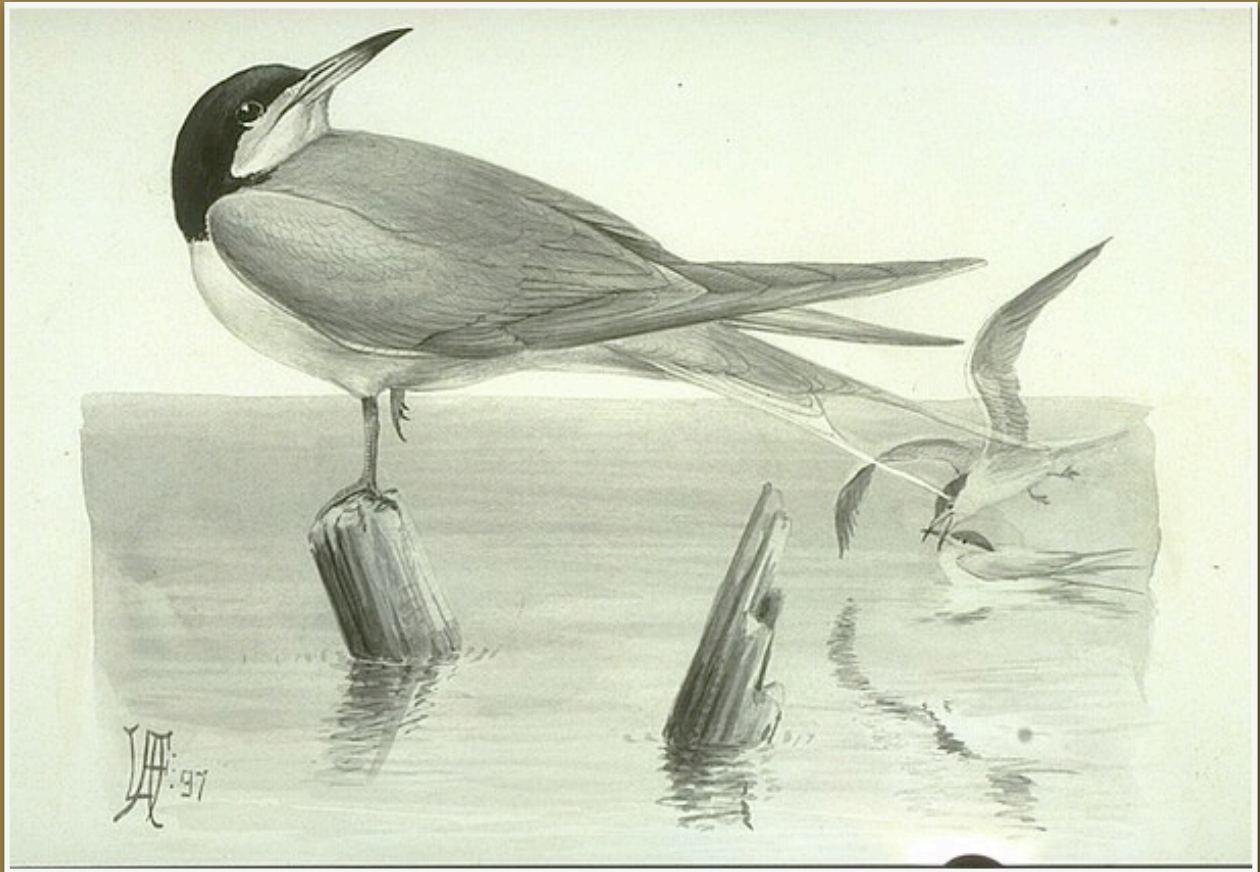
Tern, Common - *Sterna hirundo*

Artist: William MacGillvray



**Tern, Common - *Sterna hirundo***

**Artist: William MacGillvray**



**Tern, Common - *Sterna hirundo***

**Source: *Citizen Bird*, 1897, Fuertes  
Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



**Tern, (Australian) Fairy - *Sterna n. nereis***

**Source: The Birds of Australia, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**



Tern, Greater Crested - *Thalasseus bergii crisata*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould





**Tern, Greater Crested - *Thalasseus bergii crisata***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**



**Tern, Grey-backed - *Onychoprion lunatus***

**Source: *The Avifauna of the Laysan Islands..* , 1900, Rothschild  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Tern, Gull-billed - *Gelocheledon nilotica macrosarsa***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



Tern, Gull-billed - *Gelochelidon nilotica*

Source: *A Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



**Tern, Inca - *Larosterna inca***

**Artist: Titian Ramsay Peale**



**Tern, Lesser Crested**  
***Thalasseus bengalensis torresii***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**



**Tern, Roseate - *Sterna dougalli***

**Source: *A Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896**



**Tern, Roseate - *Sterna dougallii gracilis***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**





**Tern, (Melanesian) Sooty**  
***Onychoprion fuscatus serrata***

**Source:** *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
**Artist:** John Gould



**Tern, Whiskered - *Chidonias hybrida javanicus***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**



**Tern, White - *Gygis alba candida***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



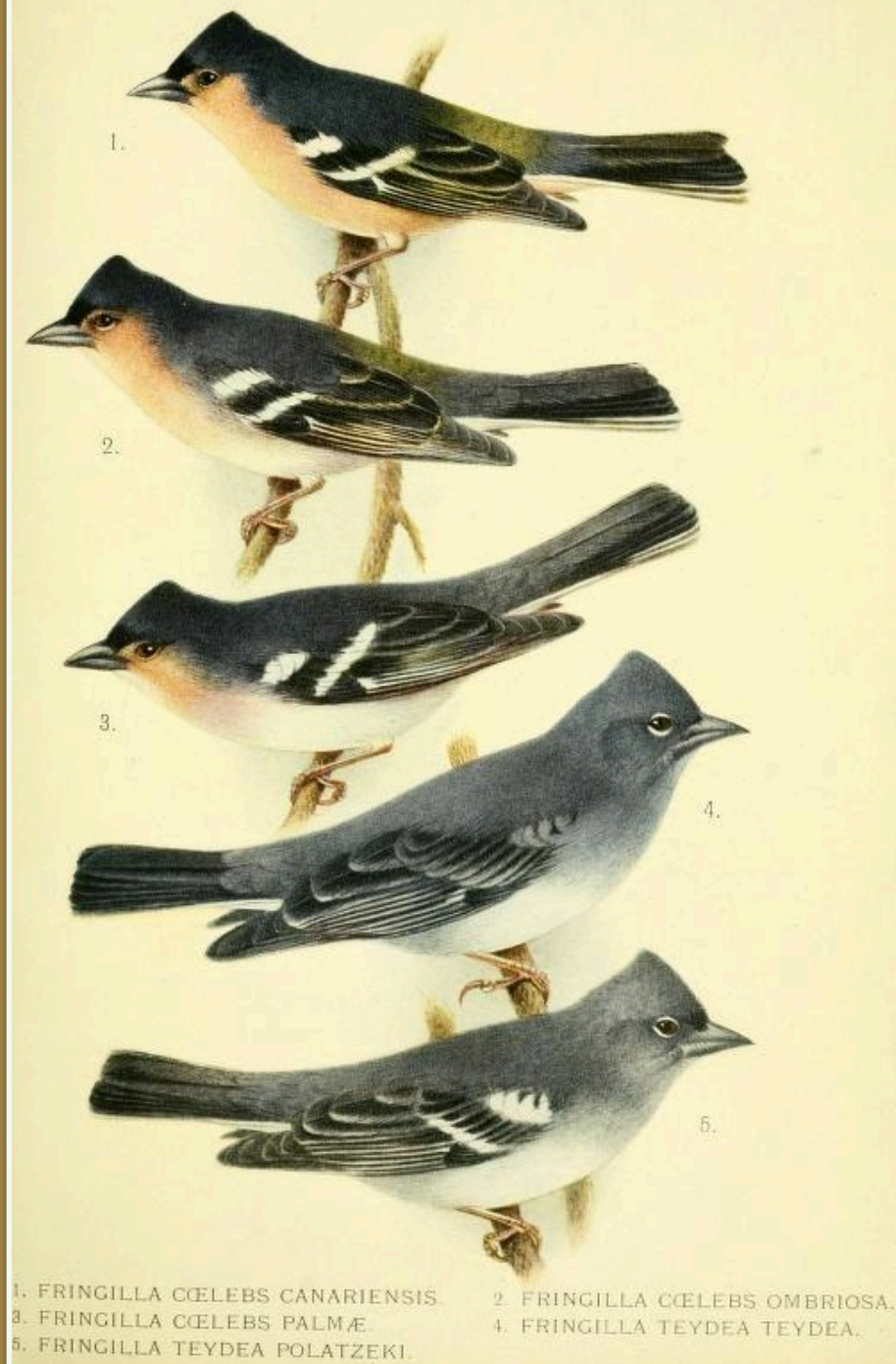
**Tern, White-fronted - *Sterna striata***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**



**Tern, White-fronted - *Sterna striata***

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



1. FRINGILLA CŒLEBS CANARIENSIS.  
3. FRINGILLA CŒLEBS PALMÆ.  
5. FRINGILLA TEYDEA POLATZEKI.

2. FRINGILLA CŒLEBS OMBRIOSA.  
4. FRINGILLA TEYDEA TEYDEA.

**Teydefinch - *Fringilla t. teydea* (2nd From Bottom)  
*Fringilla teydea polatzeki* (Bottom)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1920**



**Thornbill, Brown - *Acanthiza pusilla***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



Thornbill, Brown - *Acanthiza pusilla diemenensis*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould





**Thornbill, Buff-rumped**  
*Acanthiza reguloides reguloides*

**Source: The Birds of Australia, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**



**Thornbill, Chestnut-rumped**  
*Acanthiza uropygialis*

**Source:** *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
**Artist:** John Gould



**Thornbill, Inland - *Acanthiza apicalis***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



Thornbill, Inland - *Acanthiza apicalis*  
*Integrade between A. a. apicalis and A. a. albiventris*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



HERRAN'S THORN-BILL (*Bemphomicroon herrani*). (After Gould.)

**Thornbill, Rainbow-bearded**  
*Chalcostigma herrani*

Source: *The Hummingbirds*, 1892, Ridgway



Thornbill, Striated - *Acanthiza lineata lineata*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



Thornbill, Tasmanian - *Acanthiza ewingii ewingii*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



Gould and F. Richardson del.

ACANTHIZA INORNATA: Gould.

Published by Philip Gouge.

**Thornbill, Western - *Acanthiza inornata***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





**Thornbill, Yellow - *Acanthiza nana***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



**Thornbill, Yellow-rumped**  
*Acanthiza chrysorrhoa*

**Source:** *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
**Artist:** John Gould

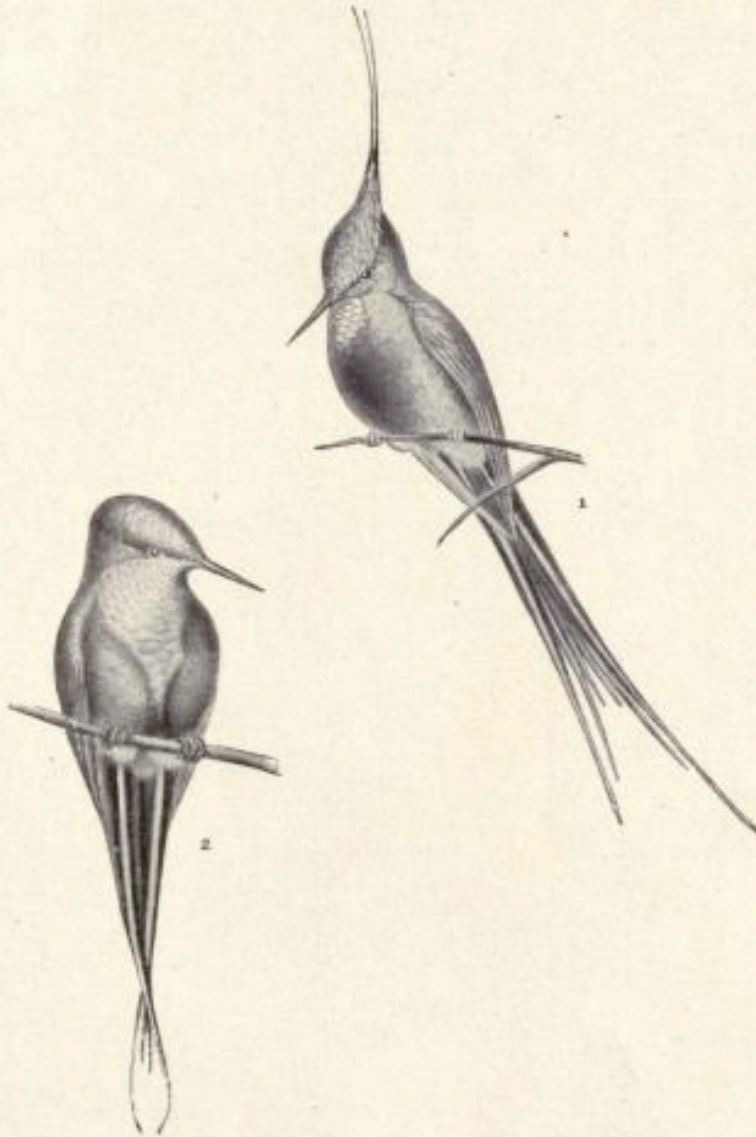


FIG. 1. POPELAIRE'S THORN-TAIL (*Popelairia popelairia*). (After Gould.)  
FIG. 2. CONVERSII THORN-TAIL (*Popelairia conversii*). (After Gould.)

**Thorntail, Green - *Popelaria conversii***  
**(Bird at Left)**

**Source: *The Hummingbirds*, 1892, Ridgway**

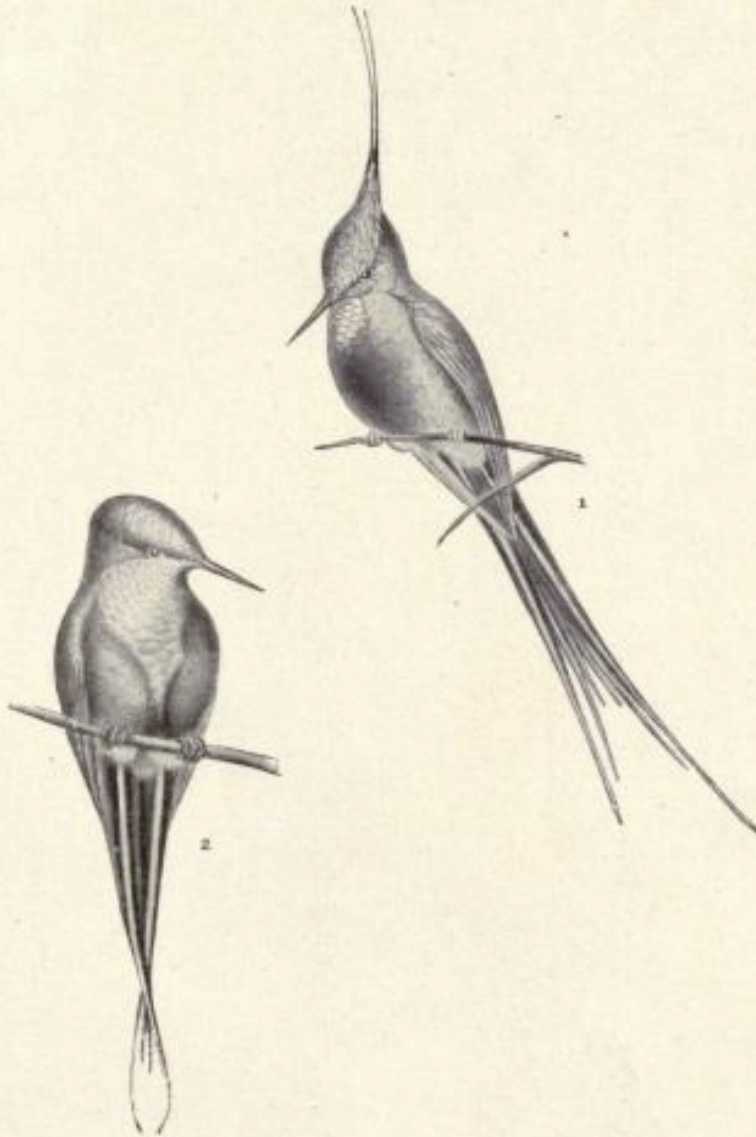
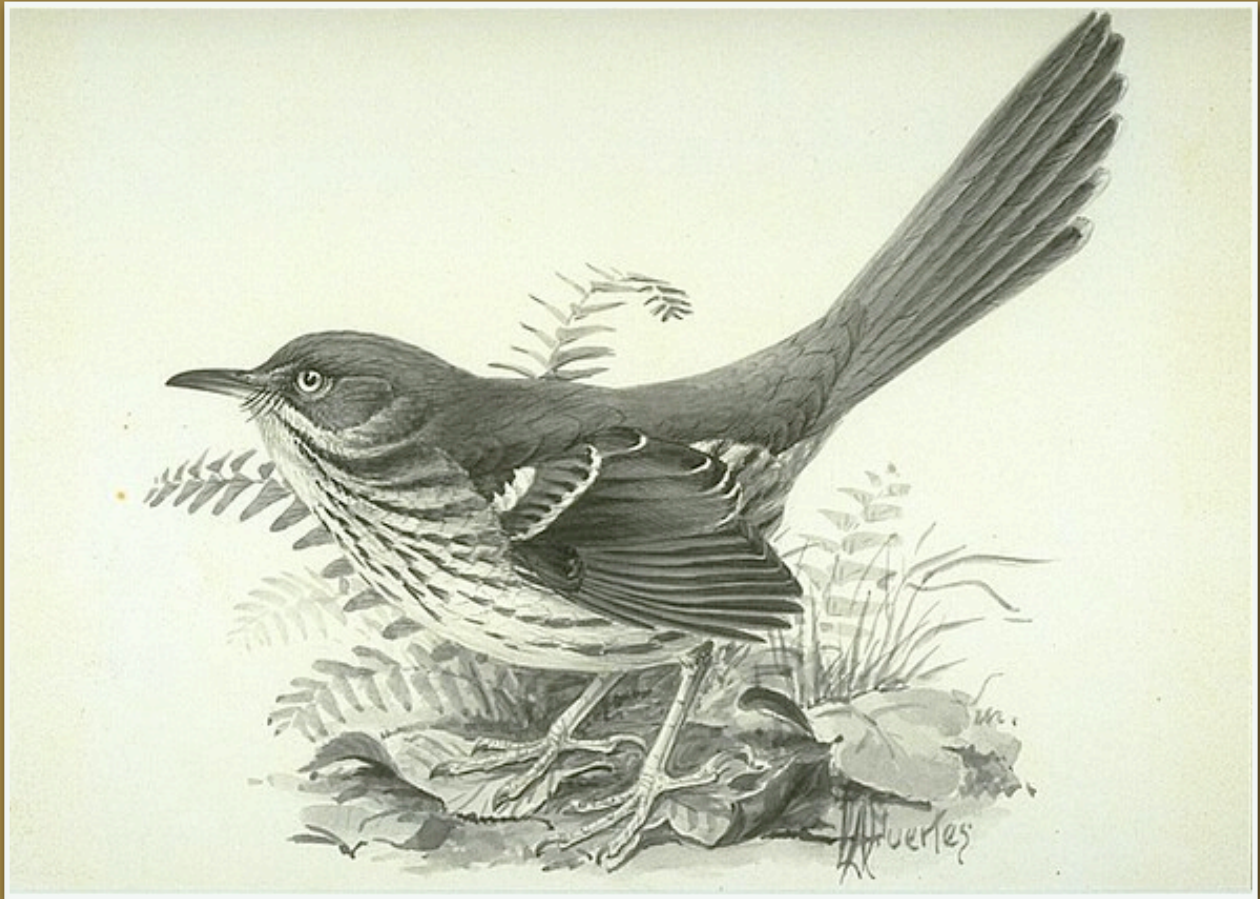


FIG. 1. POPELAIRIE'S THORN-TAIL (*Popelairia popelairii*). (After Gould.)  
FIG. 2. CASSIN'S THORN-TAIL (*Popelairia cassinii*). (After Gould.)

Thorntail, Wire-crested - *Discosura popelairii*  
(Bird at Right)

Source: *The Hummingbirds*, 1892, Ridgway



**Thrasher, Brown - *Toxostoma rufum***

**Source: Citizen Bird, 1897, Fuertes**  
**Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



Thrasher, Brown - *Toxostoma rufum*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes - 1895

