



**BIRDS OF THE WORLD  
S TO SKYLARK**

ICHTHYIAËTUS LEUCOGASTER.

## BIRDS OF THE WORLD - S

*The Birds of the World* series captures images of thousands of bird species from around the world. Images are from out of copyright images from various technical journals and books of the 1800's. Other sources are annotated as appropriate.

Bird species are listed in alphabetical order by the standard English common name.

*The Birds of the World - Cross Index* volume lists the birds shown in the

various volumes in alphabetical order by Latin binomial.

*The Birds of the World - Artists and Sources* volume provides short biographies of the artists whose works are included in *The Birds of the World* and publication information for the sources of images.

All volumes are provided as standard .pdf files.

### THE SERIES

Birds of the World - A

Birds of the World - B

Birds of the World - C

Birds of the World - D

Birds of the World - E

Birds of the World - F

Birds of the World - G

Birds of the World - H

Birds of the World - I

Birds of the World - J

Birds of the World - K

Birds of the World - L

Birds of the World - M

Birds of the World - N

Birds of the World - O

Birds of the World - P

Birds of the World - Q

Birds of the World - R

Birds of the World - S

Birds of the World - T

Birds of the World - U

Birds of the World - V

Birds of the World - W

Birds of the World - X

Birds of the World - Y

Birds of the World - Z

The Birds of the World -  
Cross Index

The Birds of the World -  
Artists and Sources





Sabrewing, Gray-breasted  
*Campylopterus largipennis*

Source: *A Monograph of the Trochillidae*, 1881, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



Sabrewing, (Dusky) Gray-breasted  
*Campylopterus largipennis obscurus*

Source: *A Monograph of the Trochillidae*, 1881, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



*Saddleback - Philesturnus carunculatus*

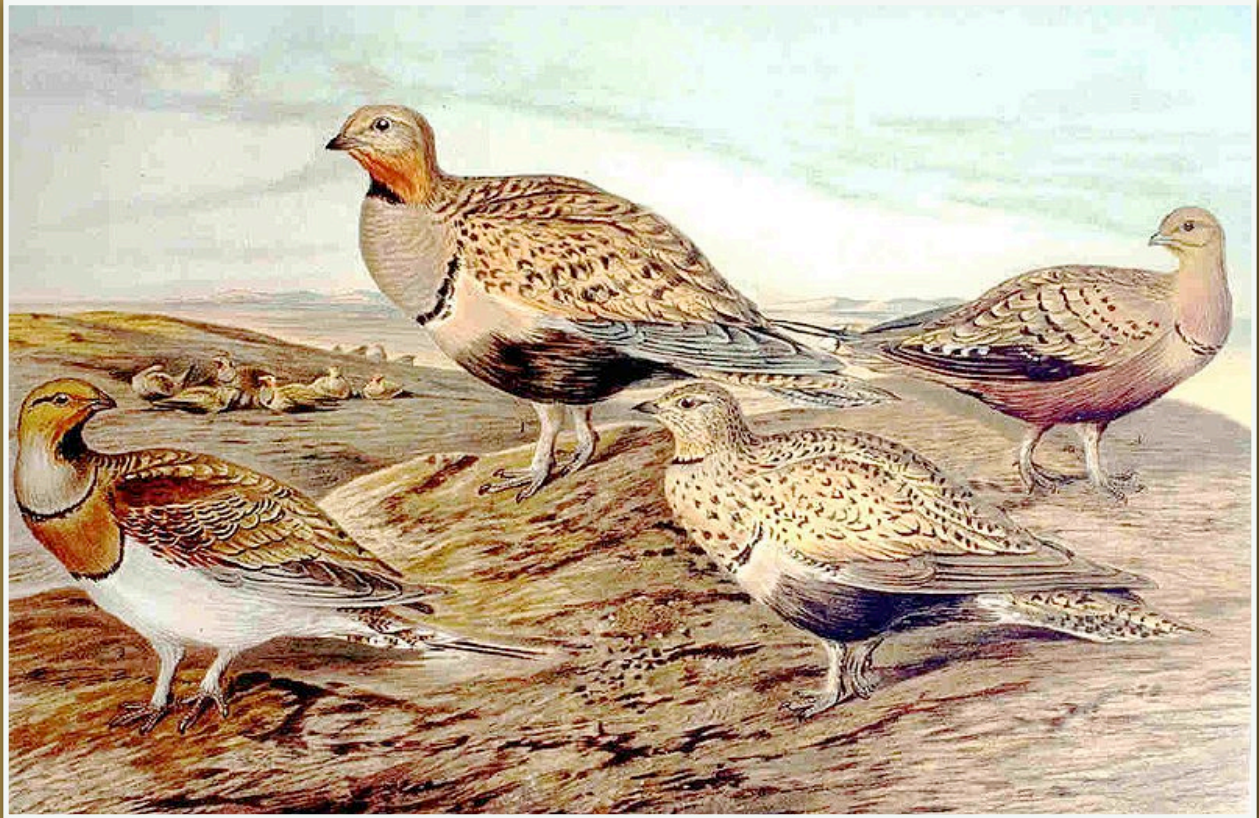
Source: *Birds of New Zealand*, 1873, Buller





*Sage-Grouse, Greater*  
*Centrocercus urophasianus*

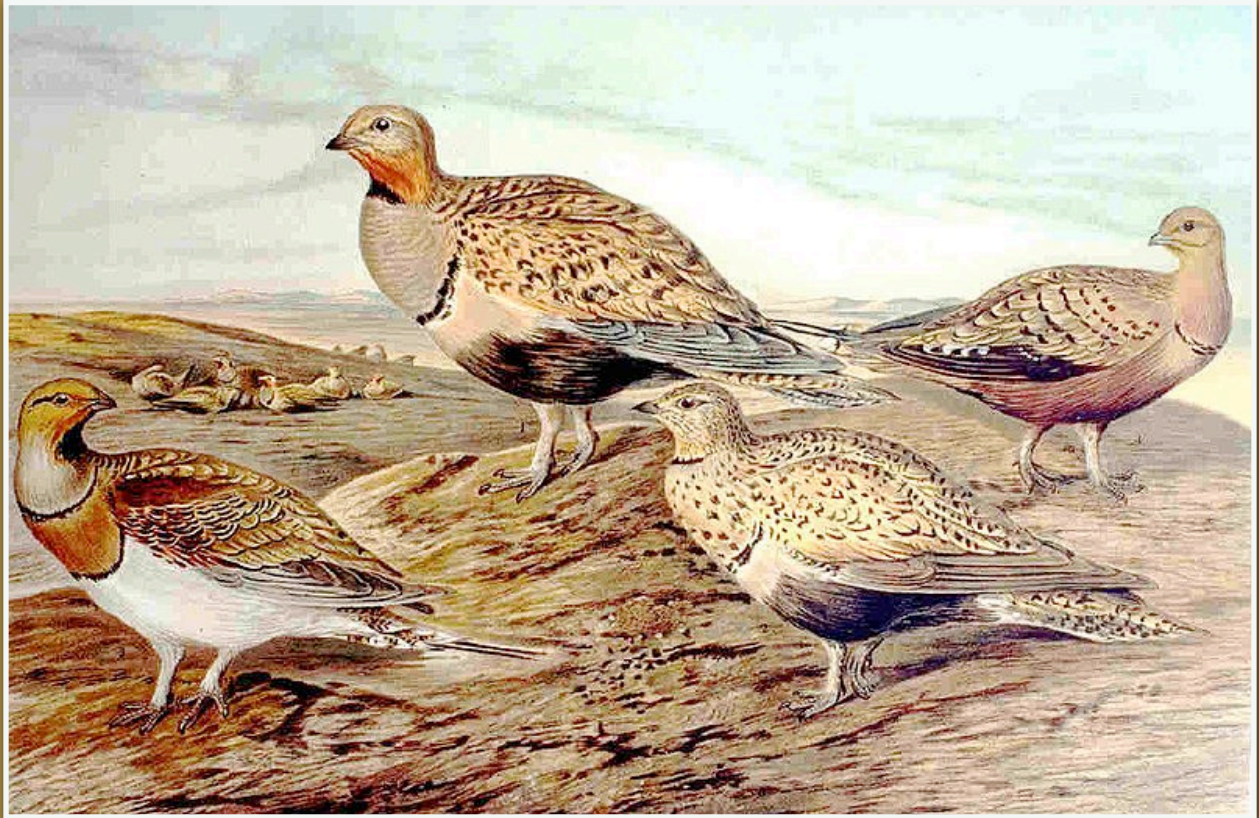
Source: *A Monograph of the Tetraoninae*, 1885, Elliot



Sandgrouse, Black-bellied - *Pterocles orientalis*  
Middle Bird

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*, 1905, Naumann

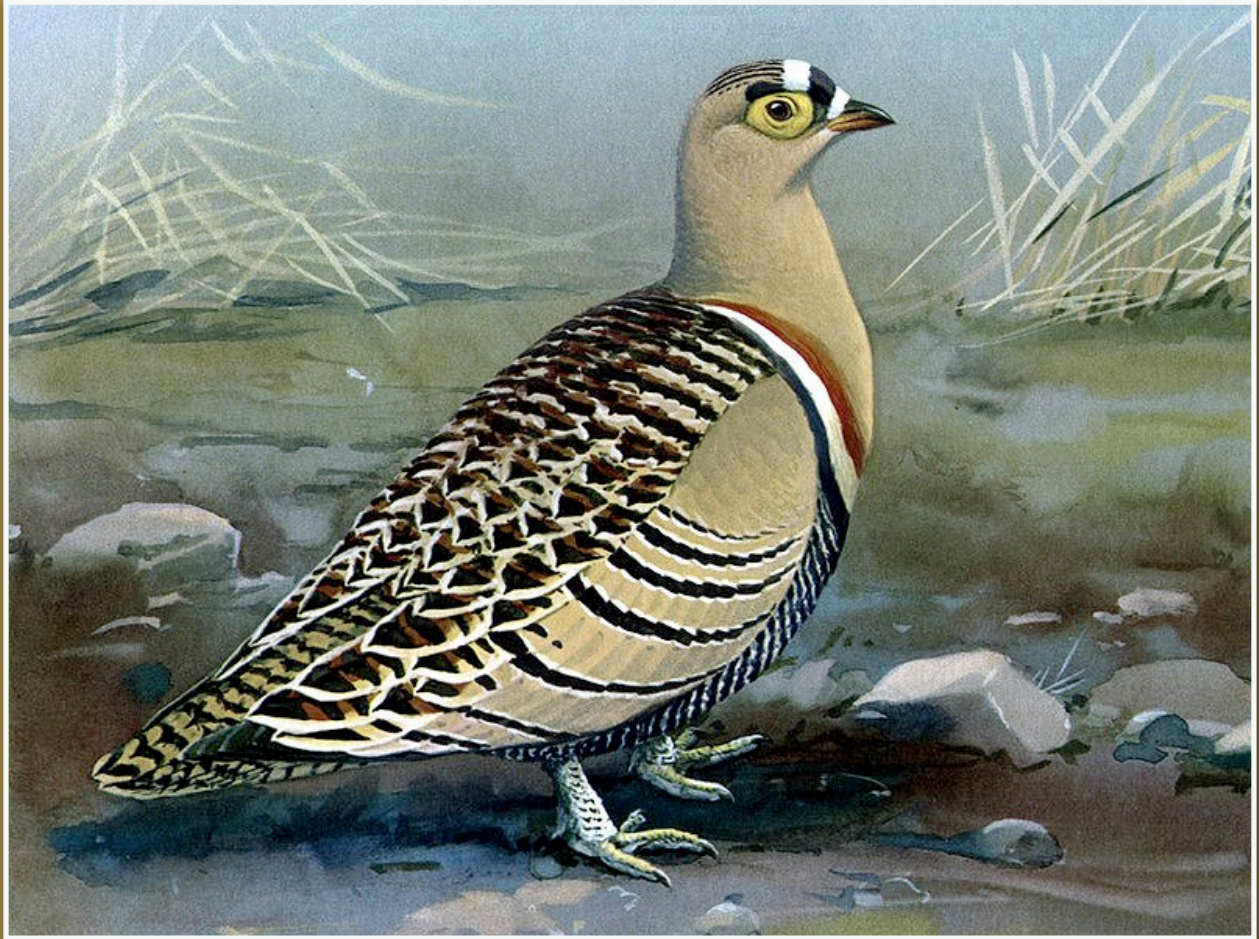




Sandgrouse, Chestnut-bellied  
*Pterocles exustus*  
Bird at Right

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*, 1905, Naumann





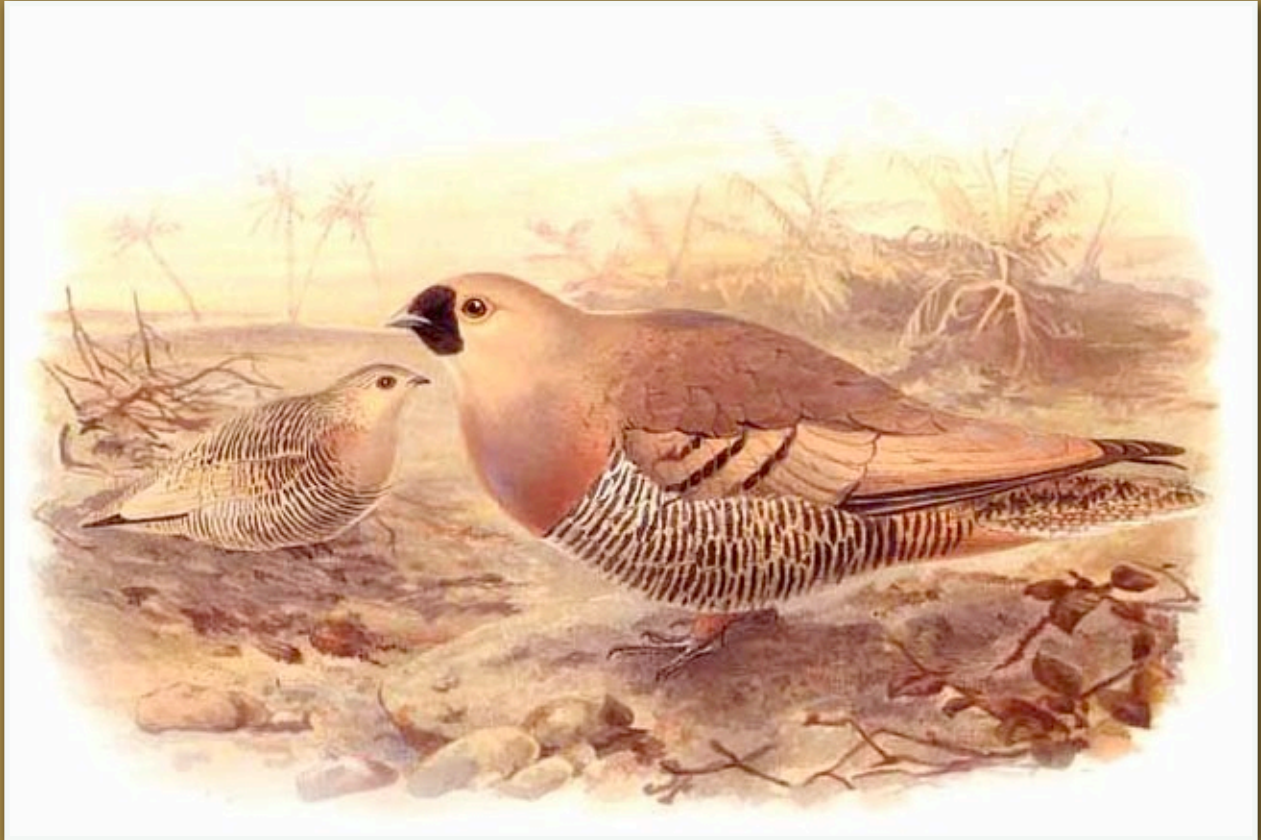
**Sandgrouse, Four-banded**  
*Pterocles quadricinctus*

**Source:** *Album of Abyssinian...*, 1930, Fuertes  
**Artist:** L. A. Fuertes



**Sandgrouse, Lichtenstein's**  
*Pterocies lichtensteinii*

**Source: *Indian Sporting Birds, 1915***



**Sandgrouse, Madagascar**  
*Pterocies personatus*

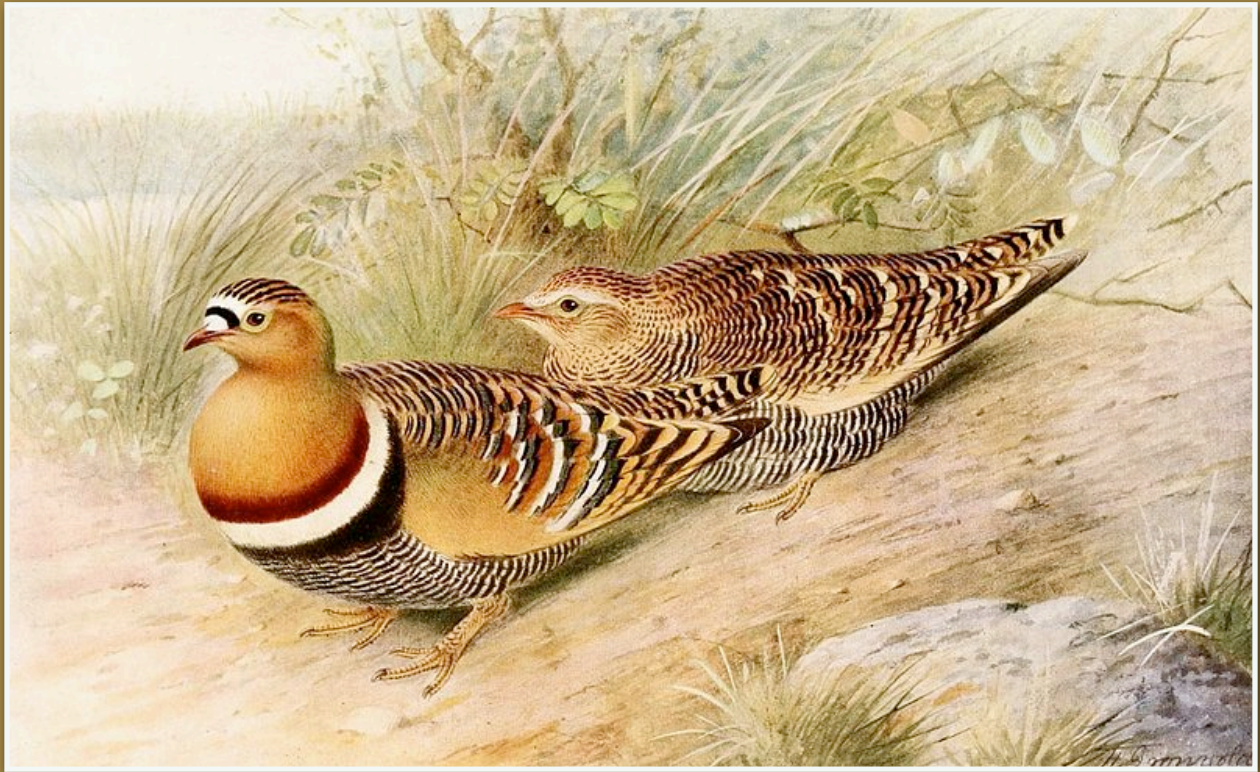
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





Sandgrouse, Painted - *Pterocles indicus*  
Lower Right

Artist: Ustad Mansur. c 1625



**Sandgrouse, Painted - *Pterocies indicus***

**Source: *The Game-Birds of India, Burma, and Ceylon Volume 2 - 1921***

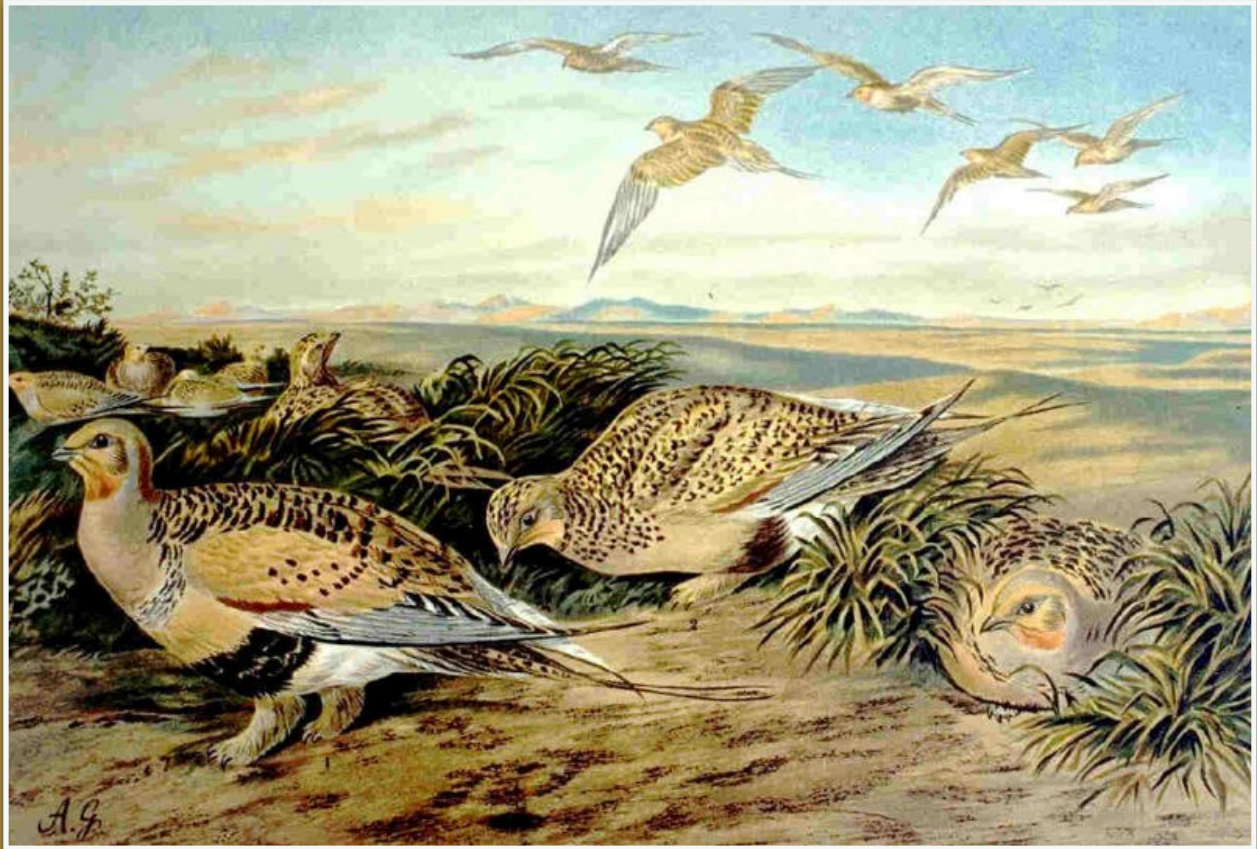




**Sandgrouse, Pallas's - *Syrhaptes paradoxus***

**Source: *The Birds of Norfolk*, 1866, Wolf**





**Sandgrouse, Pallas's - *Syrrhaptes paradoxus***

**Source: *Natural History of the Birds of Central Europe, 1905***



Sandgrouse, Pallas's - *Syrhaptes paradoxus*

Source: *Handbook to the Game-Birds*, 1895

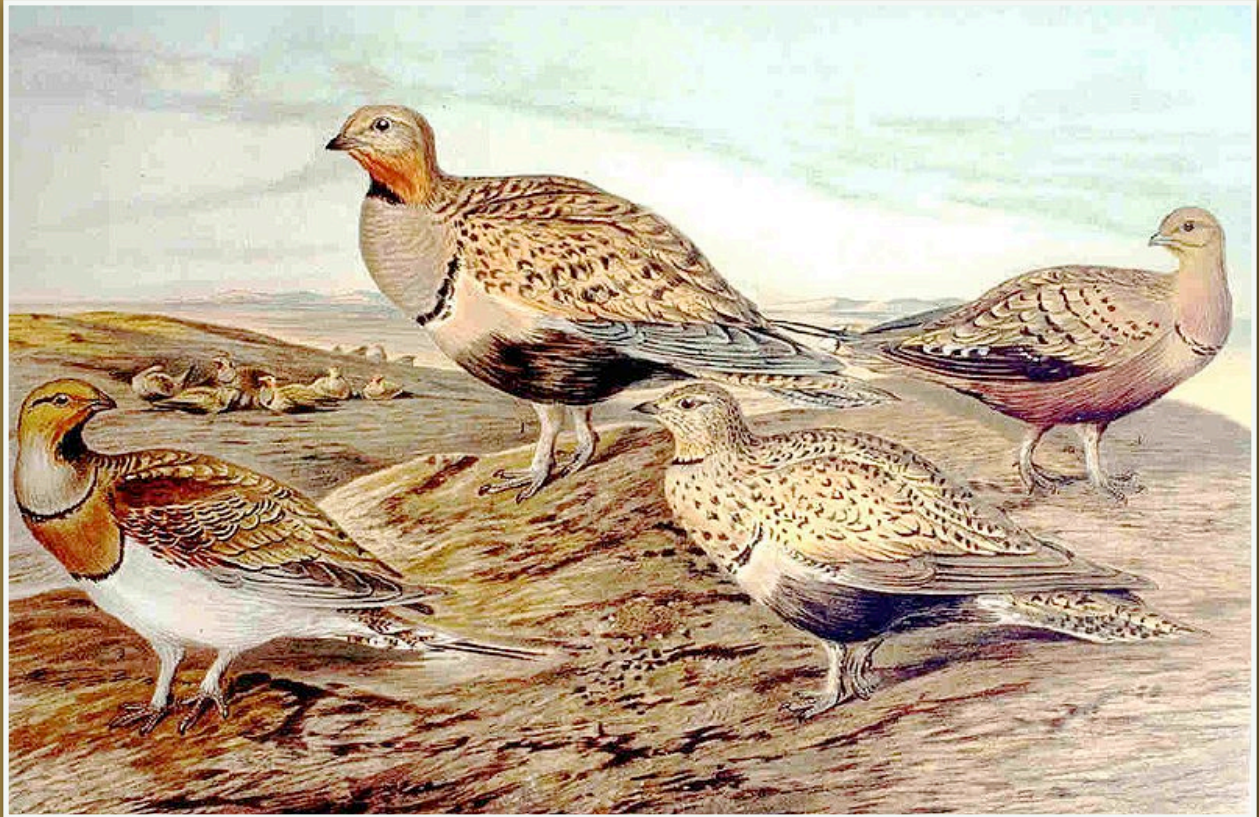
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



**Sandgrouse, Pallas's - *Syrrhaptes paradoxus***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1860**





Sandgrouse, Chestnut-bellied  
*Pterocies exustus*  
Bird at Left

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas (Natural History of the Birds of Central Europe)*, 1905, Naumann



**Sandgrouse, Spotted - *Pterocies senegallus***

**Source: *Indian Sporting Birds, 1915***





**Sandgrouse, Spotted - *Pterocies senegallus***

**Source: The Game-Birds of India, Burma, and Ceylon, 1890**



Sandgrouse, Tibetan - *Syrhaptes tibetanus*

Source: *Indian Sporting Birds*, 1915





Sandpiper, Broad-billed - *Limicola falcinellus*



*Sandpiper, Broad-billed - Limicola falcinellus*

Source: *Morris's British Birds*, 1891



**Sandpiper, Common - *Actitis hypoleucos***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





Sandpiper, Common - *Actitis hypoleucos*  
Bird at Right

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



**Sandpiper, Common - *Actitis hypoleucos***

**Artist: William MacGillvray**



Sandpiper, Common - *Actitis hypoleucos*

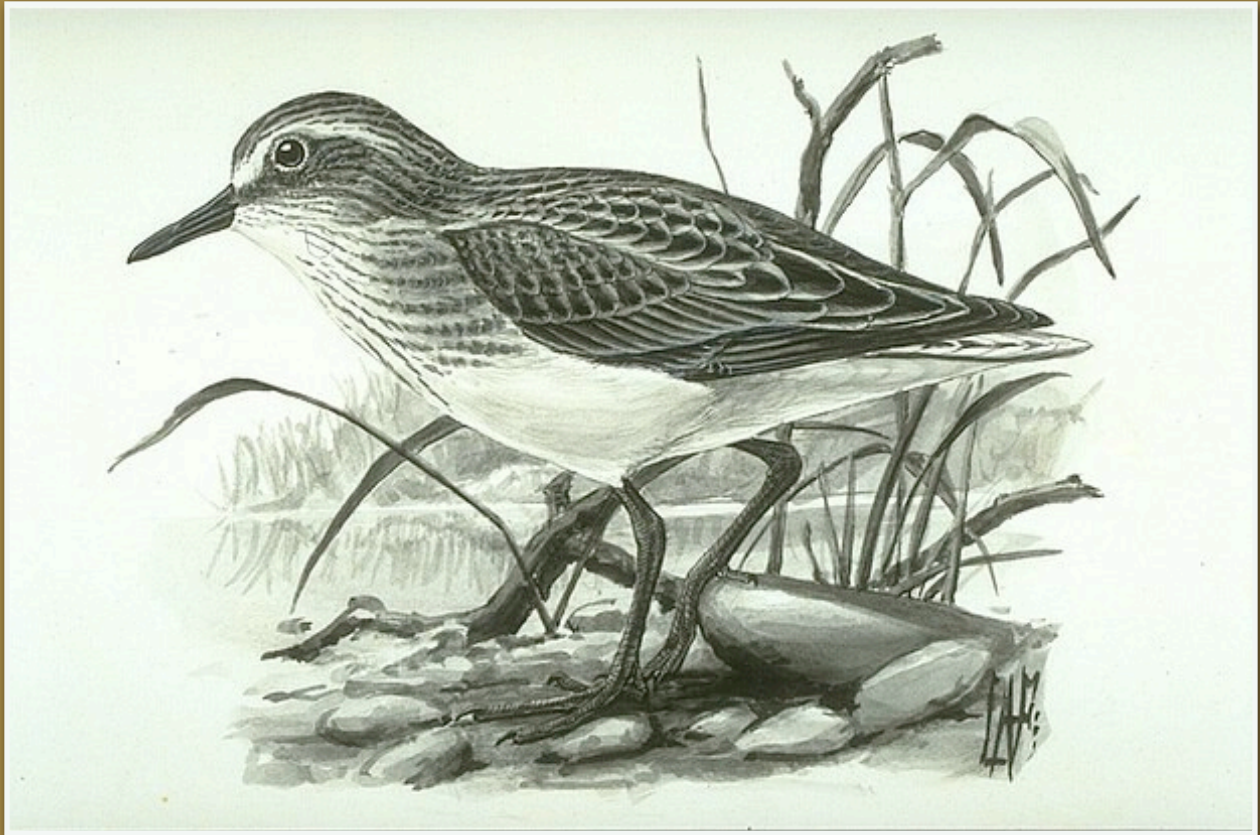
Artist: William MacGillvray





**Sandpiper, Curlew - *Calidris ferruginea***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



Sandpiper, Least - *Calidris minutilla*

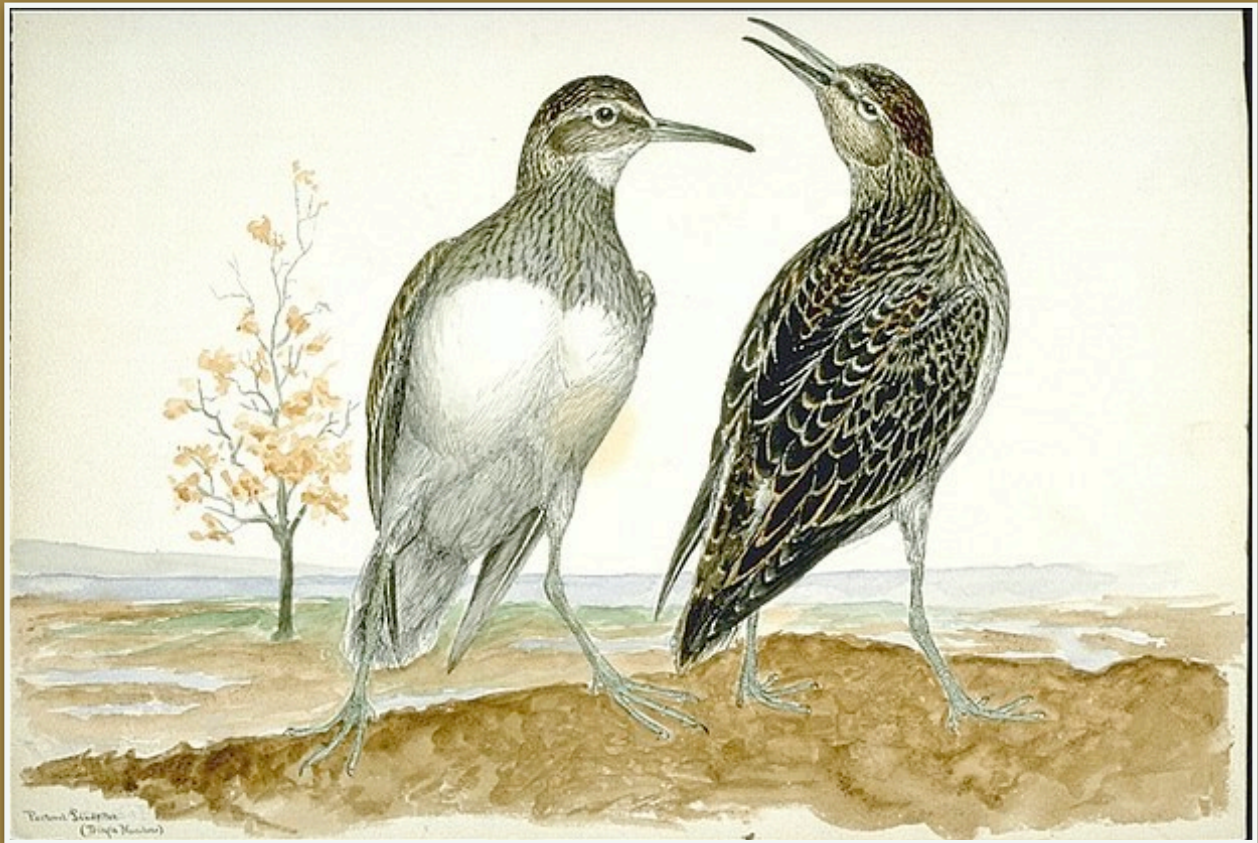
Source: *Citizen Bird*, 1897, Fuertes  
Artist: L. A. Fuertes



**Sandpiper, Marsh - *Tringa stagnatilis***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





**Sandpiper, Pectoral - *Calidris melanotos***

**Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1895**



**Sandpiper, Spoon-billed**  
***Eurynorhynchus pygmeus***

**Source:** *The Ibis*, 1869  
**Artist:** John Gerrard Keulemans



Sandpiper, Spotted - *Actitis macularia*  
Bird at Left

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896





### Top

Sandpiper, Tuamotu - *Prosobonia parvirostris*

Synonym: *Aechmorhynchus cancellatus*, *Tringa parvirostris*,  
*Aechmorhynchus parvirostris*

This image depicts the nominate subspecies which has been extinct since the first half of the 19th century (the Kiritimati Sandpiper).

### Bottom

Sandpiper, Tahiti - *Prosobonia leucoptera* - Extinct

Synonym: *Tringa leucoptera*

Source: *Extinct Birds* by Walter Rothschild, 1907

Artist: George Edward Lodge



**Sandpiper, Tahiti - *Prosobonia leucoptera* - Extinct**  
**Synonym: *Tringa leucoptera***

**Source: *Geographical distribution of the Charadriidae*, H. Seebilm's (1887–1888)**  
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Sandpiper, Tahiti - *Prosobonia leucoptera* - Extinct**  
**Synonym: *Tringa leucoptera***

**Source: *Between 1772 and 1775***  
**Artist: Georg Forster**



Pl. LXXXII.



Sandpiper, Tahiti - *Prosobonia leucoptera* - Extinct  
Synonym: *Tringa leucoptera*

Source: *A General Synopsis of Birds Volume III, Part I. Plate LXXXII*, by John Latham, 1785

Artist: John Latham (1740–1837)



**Sandpiper, Terek - *Xenus cinereus***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



### Top

Sandpiper, Tuamotu - *Prosobonia parvirostris*

Synonym: *Aechmorhynchus cancellatus*, *Tringa parvirostris*,  
*Aechmorhynchus parvirostris*

This image depicts the nominate subspecies which has been extinct since the first half of the 19th century (the Kiritimati Sandpiper).

### Bottom

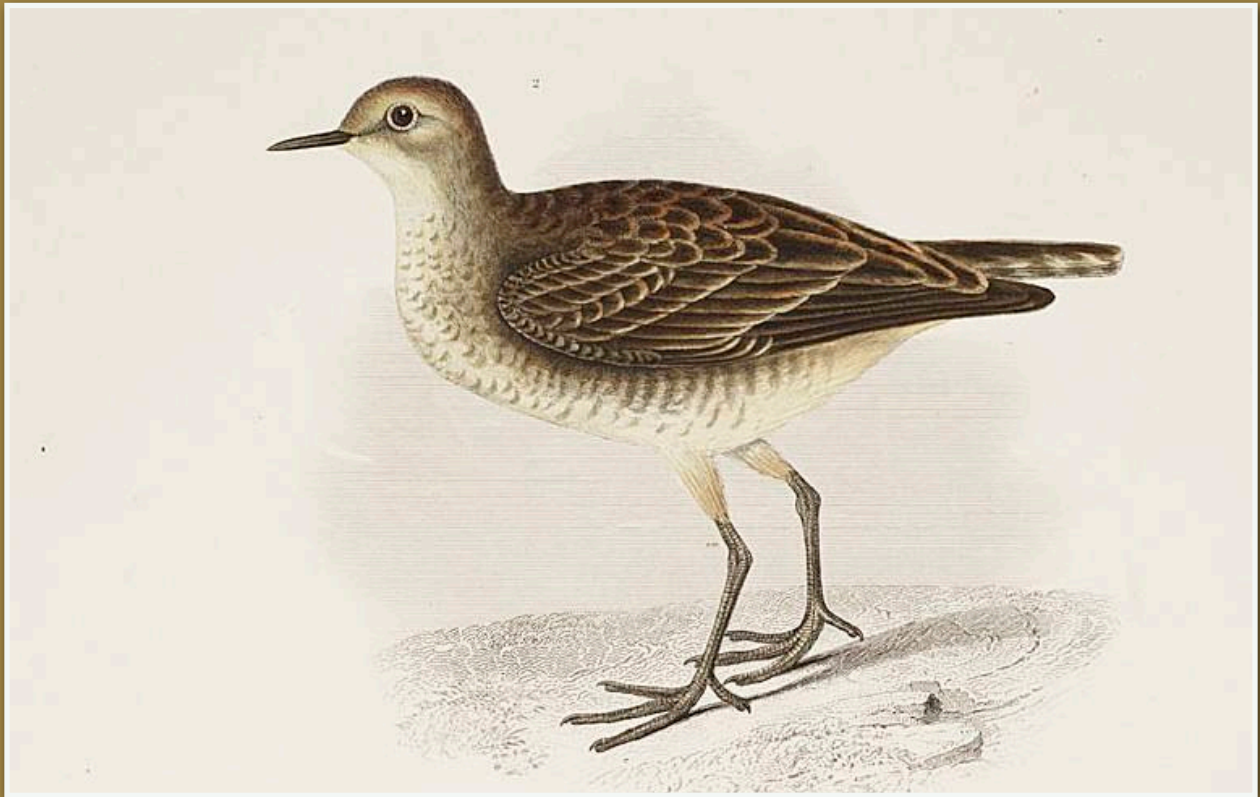
Sandpiper, Tahiti - *Prosobonia leucoptera* - Extinct

Synonym: *Tringa leucoptera*

Source: *Extinct Birds* by Walter Rothschild, 1907

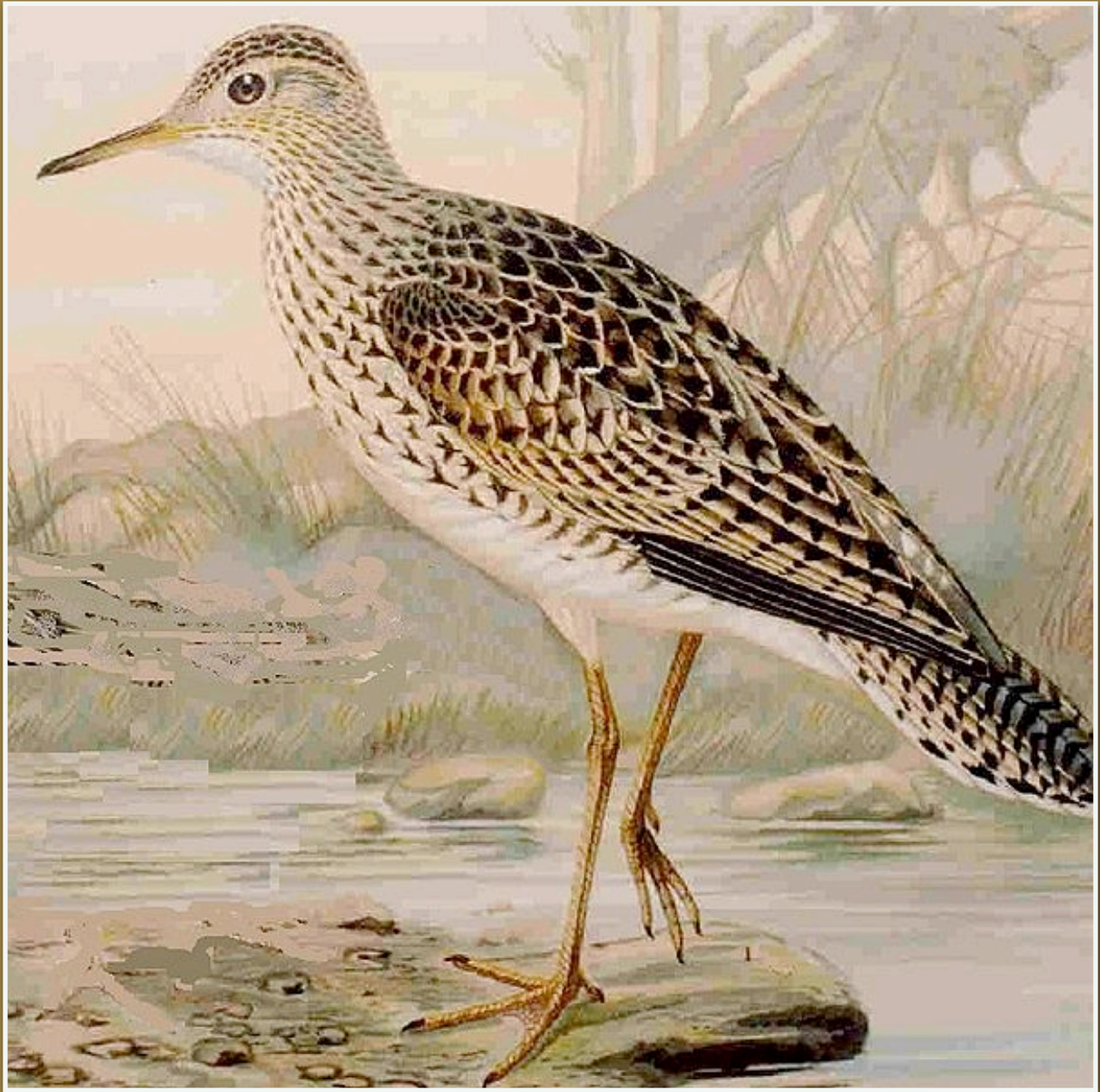
Artist: George Edward Lodge





**Sandpiper, Tuamotu - *Prosobonia parvirostris* (Extinct)**  
**Synonym: *Aechmorhynchus cancellatus*, *Tringa parvirostris*, *Aechmorhynchus parvirostris***

**Source: United States Exploring Expedition, 1838-42**



Sandpiper, Upland - *Bartramia longicauda*

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*, 1905, Naumann



Sandplover, Lesser - *Charadrius mongolus*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould





Sapsucker, Williamson's  
*Sphyrapicus thyroideus*

Source: *Birds of the Rockies*, 1902, Fuertes  
Artist: L. A. Fuertes



Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied - *Sphyrapicus varius*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes



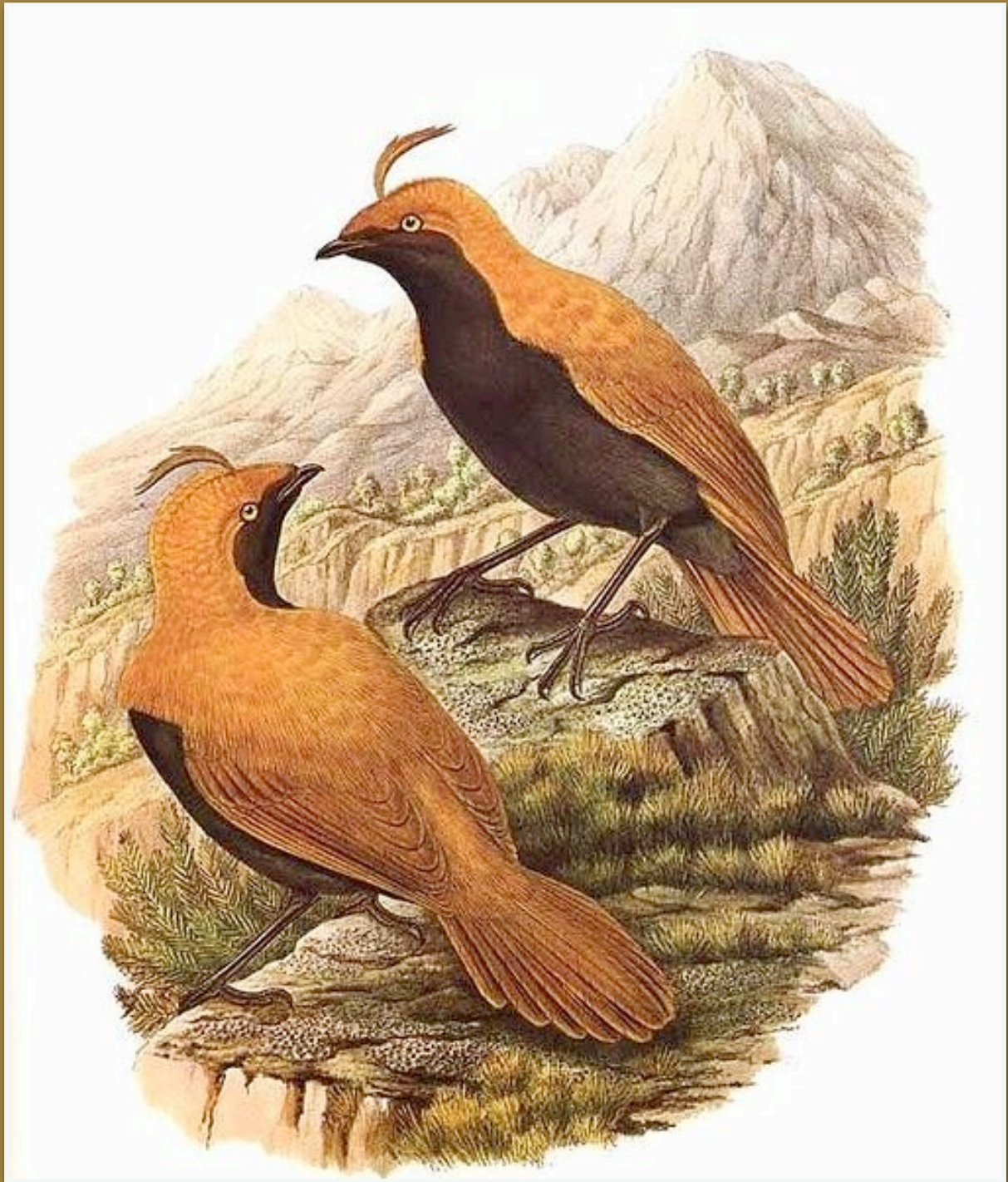


YELLOW-BELLIED SAPSUCKER  
\* 146-116.

Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied - *Sphyrapicus varius*

Source: *Bird Neighbors*, 1897





Satinbird, Antenna - *Cnemophilus macgegorii*

Artist: Richard Bowdler Sharpe

Ibis. 1895. Pl. VIII.



J. G. Keulemans del et lith.

Mitsers Bros. imp.

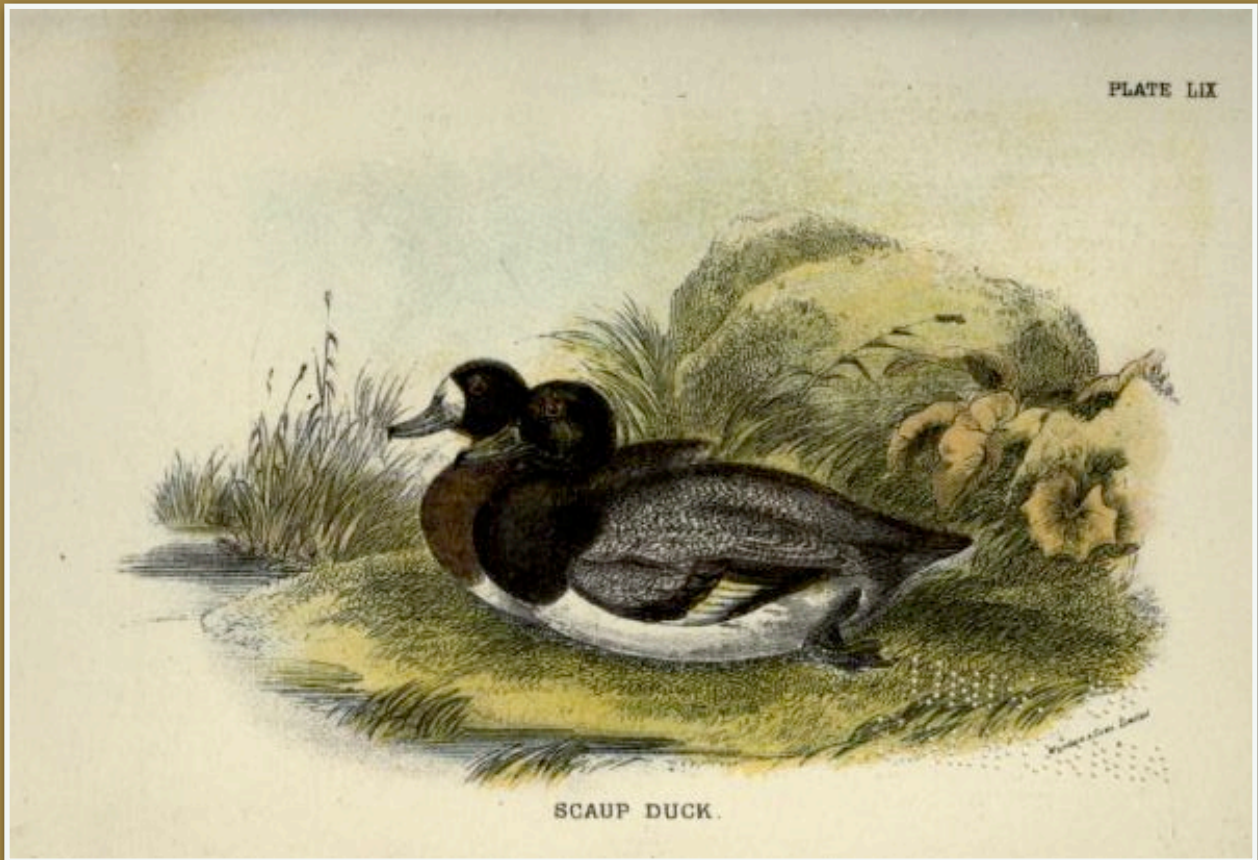
LORIA MARLE, ♂ et ♀.

Satinbird, Velvet - *Cnemophilus loriae*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1895

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





Scaup, Greater - *Aythya marila*

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896





**Scaup, Greater - *Aythya marila***

**Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



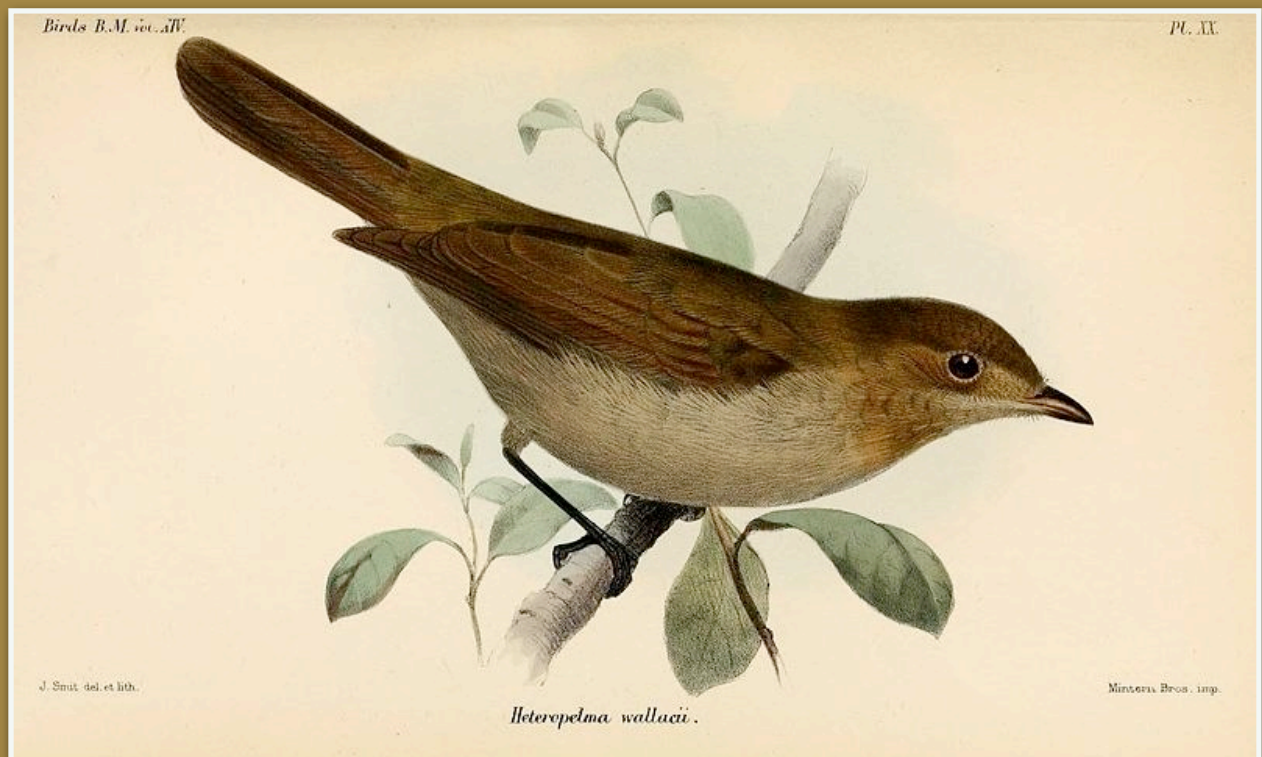
NEW-ZEALAND SCAUP.  
FULIGULA NOVE ZEALANDIE.

BLUE DUCK.  
HYMENOLEMUS MALACORNYNCHUS.

(TWO-FIFTHS NATURAL SIZE)

**Scaup, New Zealand - *Aythya novaseelandiae***

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller**



**Schiffornis, Thrush-like - *Schiffornis turdina***

**Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum, Vol. 14, 1888***

**Artist: Joseph Smit**





**Scimitar-Babbler, Coral-billed**  
*Pomatorhinus ferruginosus*  
(Front Bird)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1878  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Scimitar-Babbler, Coral-billed  
*Pomatorhinus ferruginosus phayrei*  
(Back Bird)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1878  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





Scimitar-Babbler, Coral-billed  
*Pomatorhinus ferruginosus albigularis*  
(Top Bird)

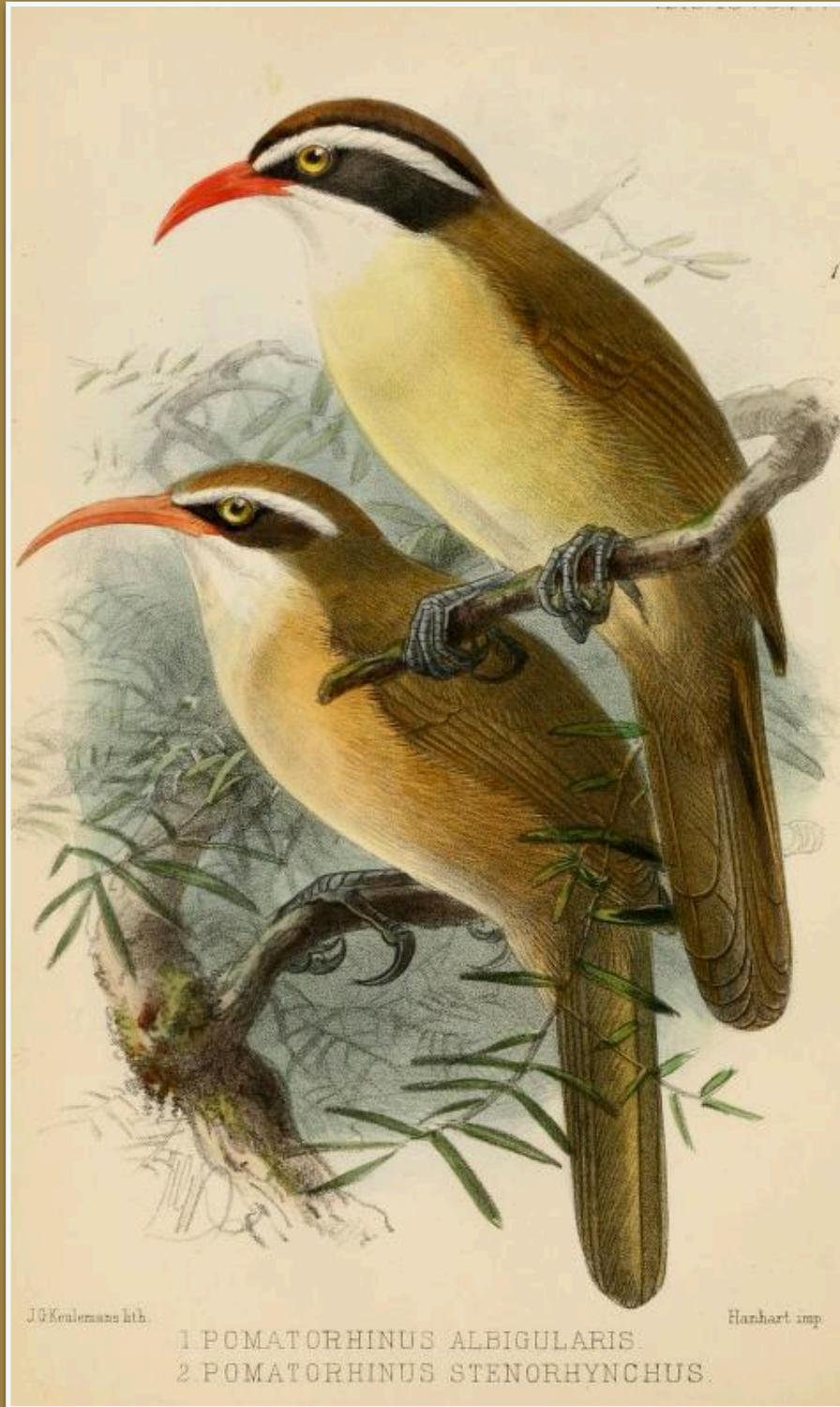
Source: *The Ibis*, 1878  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





**Scimitar-Babbler, Red-billed**  
***Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1877**  
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Scimitar-Babbler, Red-billed  
*Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps stenorhynchus*  
(Bottom Bird)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1877  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



**Scimitar-Babbler, Rusty-cheeked**  
***Pomatorhinus erythrogenys***

**Source: *A Century in the Himalayas*, 1832, Gould**  
**Artist: Elizabeth Gould**





**Scimitar-Babbler, Short-tailed**  
***Jabouillela danjoui***  
**(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1919**  
**Artist: H. Gronvold**



**Scimitar-Babbler, Taiwan**  
***Pomatorhinus musicus***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1863**  
**Artist: J. Wolf**

Ibis. 1878. Pl III.



J.G.Keulemans lith

Hanhart imp

POMATORHINUS SCHISTICEPS

**Scimitar-Babbler, White-browed**  
***Pomatorhinus schisticeps***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1878**  
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





Scops-Owl, Eurasian - *Otus scops*

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*, 1899, Naumann



Scops-Owl, Moluccan - *Otus magicus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

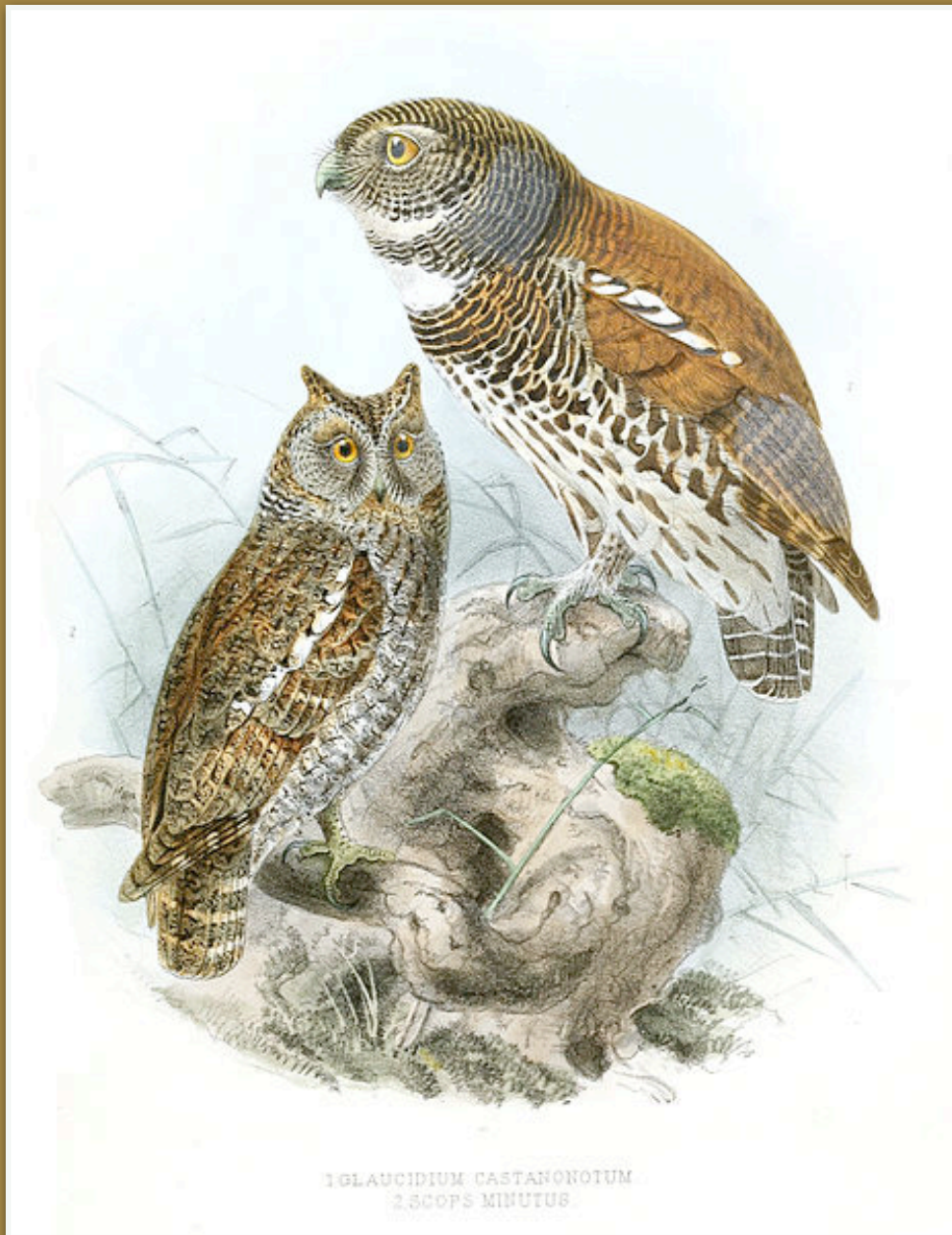




**Scops-Owl, Mountain - *Otus spellocephalus***

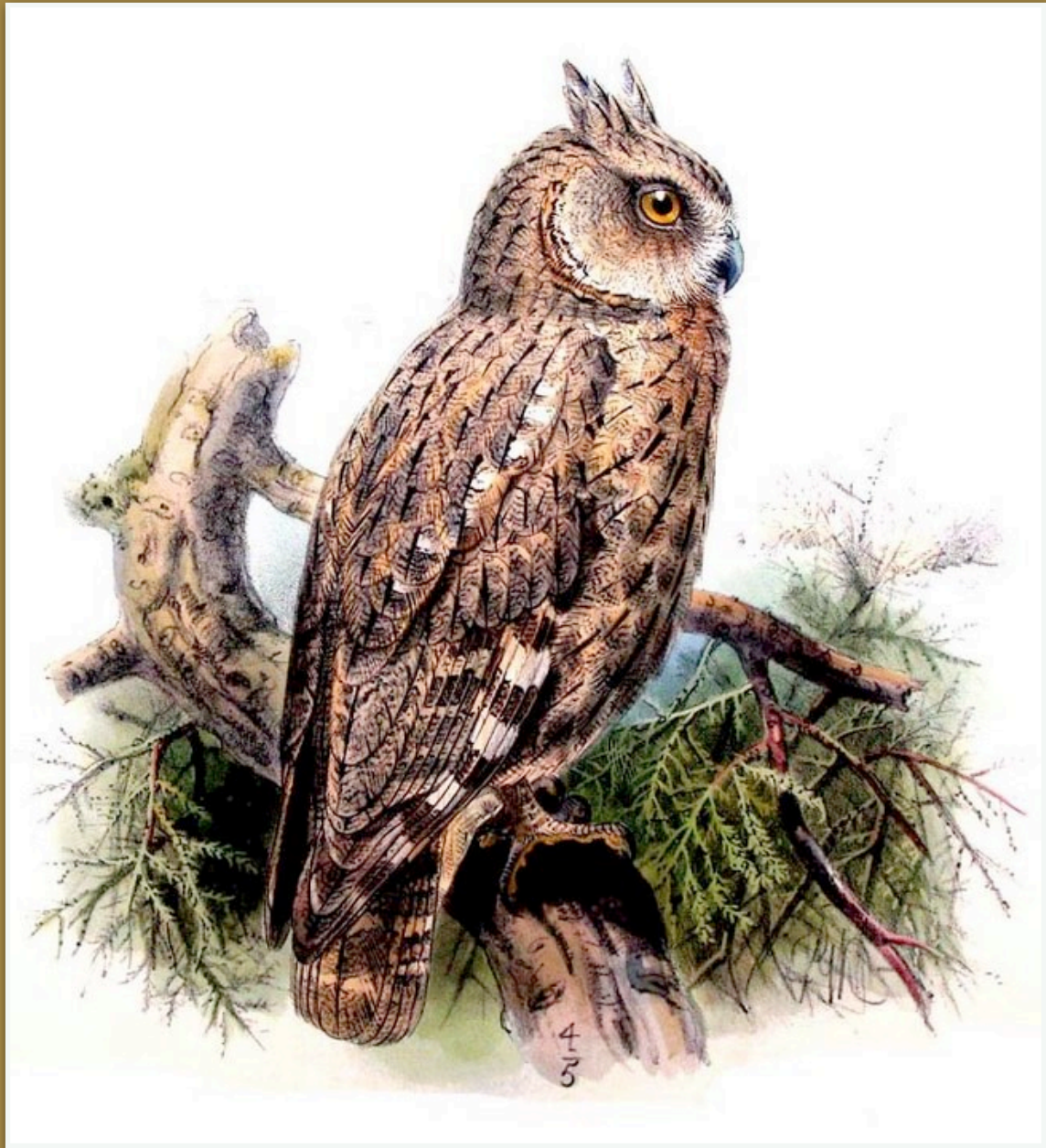
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





Scops-Owl, Oriental - *Otus sunia leggei*  
(Left Bird)

Source: *A History of the Birds of Ceylon, Volume 1, 1878*  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Scops-Owl, Pallid - *Otus brucei*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

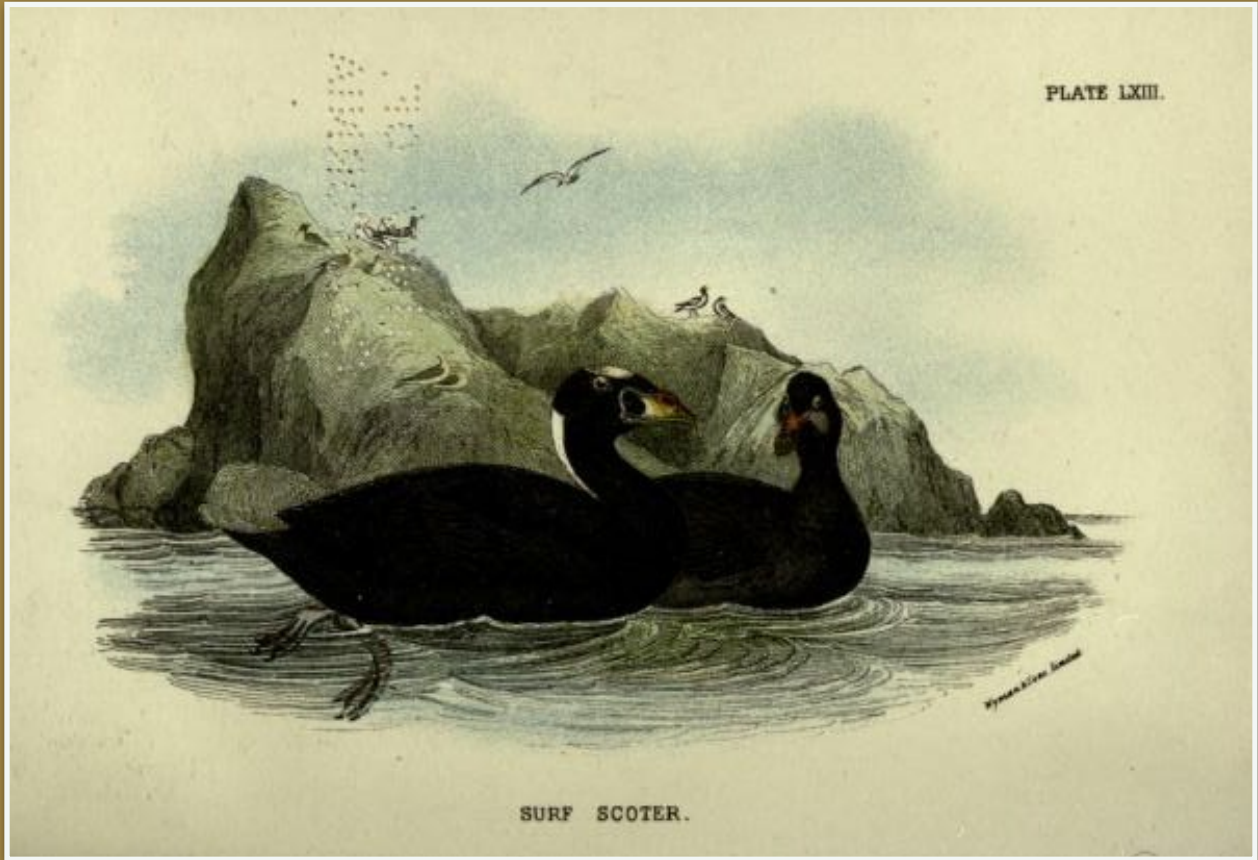




**Scoter, (Black) Common - *Melanitta nigra***

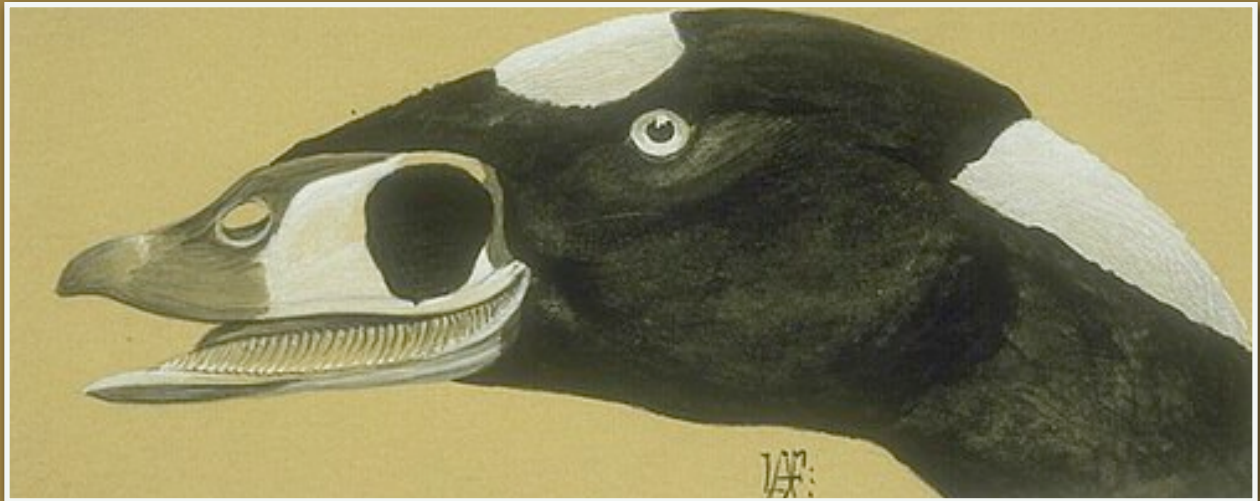
**Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*, 1905, Naumann**





Scoter, Surf - *Melanitta perspicillata*

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



**Scoter, Surf - *Melanitta perspicillata***

**Source: *Key to North American Birds*, 1900, Fuertes**

**Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



Scoter, Velvet - *Melanitta fusca*

Source: *The Birds of Great Britain*, Gould  
Artist: John Gould





**Scoter, White-winged - *Melanitta deglandi***

**Source: *Handbook of Birds - Western United States*, 1903, Fuertes  
Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



Screamer, Northern - *Chaunca chavaria*

Source: *Genera of Birds*, 1844-1849



Screech-Owl, Eastern - *Megascops asio*

Source: *The Birds of New York*, 1910, Fuertes  
Artist: L. A. Fuertes





**Screech-Owl, Puerto Rican**  
***Megascops nudipes newtoni***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1859**  
**Artist: J. Wolf**



Screech-Owl, Whiskered - *Megascops trichopsis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Scrub-Bird, Noisy - *Atrichomys clamosus*

Source: *The Birds of Australia, 1848, Gould*  
Artist: *John Gould*





**Scrub-Bird, Rufous - *Atrichornis rufescens***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



**Scrubfowl, Orange-footed**  
*Megapodius reinwardt tumulus*

**Source:** *The Birds of Australia, 1848, Gould*  
**Artist:** *John Gould*



**Scrubfowl, Orange-footed**  
*Megapodius reinwardt*

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





Scrub-Jay, Florida - *Aphelocoma coerulescens*  
(Top Bird)

Source: *American Ornithology*, 1828, Bonaparte  
Artist: Bonaparte



Scrub-Robin, Northern  
*Drymodes superciliaris superciliaris*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



**Scrub-Robin, Southern**  
***Drymodes brunneopygia***

**Source:** *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
**Artist:** John Gould





**Scrubtit - *Acanthornis magna magna***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**

Ibis. 1876. Pl. IV.



**Scrub-Warbler, African - *Bradypterus barratti***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1876  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**

Ibis, 1909. Pl. IV.



West, Newman imp.

SCOTOCERCA INQUIETA.

Scrub-Bird, Noisy - *Atrichomis clamosus*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1909

Artist: H. Grönvold





**Scrubwren, Large-billed**  
***Sericornis magnirostra magnirostra***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**



Scrubwren, Tasmanian - *Sericornis humilis*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



Scrubwren, White-browed - *Sericornis frontalis*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould





1.  
♂

2.  
♀

2.  
♂

West, Newman imp.

1. SERICORNIS BALSTONI, ♂.  
2. MALURUS BERNIERI, ♀ & ♂.

Scrubwren, White-browed - *Sericornis frontalis*  
(Top Bird)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1909  
Artist: H. Grönvold



Scrubwren, White-browed - *Sericornis frontalis laevigaster*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



Scrubwren, White-browed - *Sericornis frontalis maculatus*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould





Scrubwren, White-browed - *Sericornis frontalis*  
(Intergrades)

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



**Scrubwren, Yellow-throated**  
***Sericornis citreogularis citreogularis***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia, 1848, Gould***  
**Artist: John Gould**



Sea-Eagle, White-bellied - *Haliaeetus leucogaster*  
Synonym: *Ichthyaetus blagrus*, *Ichthyaetus leucogaster*

Source: Birds of Australia, Volume 1, 1848  
Artist: John Gould





Sea-Eagle, White-bellied - *Haliaeetus leucogaster*  
Synonym: *Ichthyaetus blagrus*, *Ichthyaetus leucogaster*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



**Secretary Bird - *Sagittarius serpentarius***

**Source: *Album of...Abyssinian...*, 1927, Fuertes**

**Artist: L. A. Fuertes**



Seedeater, Black-and-tawny  
*Sporophila nigrofufa*  
(Top Two Birds)

Source: *The Ibis*, 1871  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





**Seedeater, Double-collared  
*Sporophilla caerulea*  
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899  
Artist: Frohawk**



J. G. Keulemans del. et lit.

*Orithyra burtoni*.

Maxwell Peck. imp.

Seedeater, Thick-billed - *Serinus burtoni*

Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum, Vol. 12, 1888*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Seed-eater, Variable - *Sporophila corvina*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1871

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





**Seedeater, White-naped**  
***Dolospingus fringilloides***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1871**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



GREY SINGING-PINCH, (*Serinus leucopygius*) ♂.  
ALARIO-FINCH, (*Alario alario*) ♂, ♀.

Seed-eater, White-rumped - *Serinus leucopygius*  
(Top Bird)

Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899  
Artist: Frohawk



**Seed-eater, White-throated  
*Sporophila albigularis*  
(Top Two Birds)**

**Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899  
Artist: Frohawk**

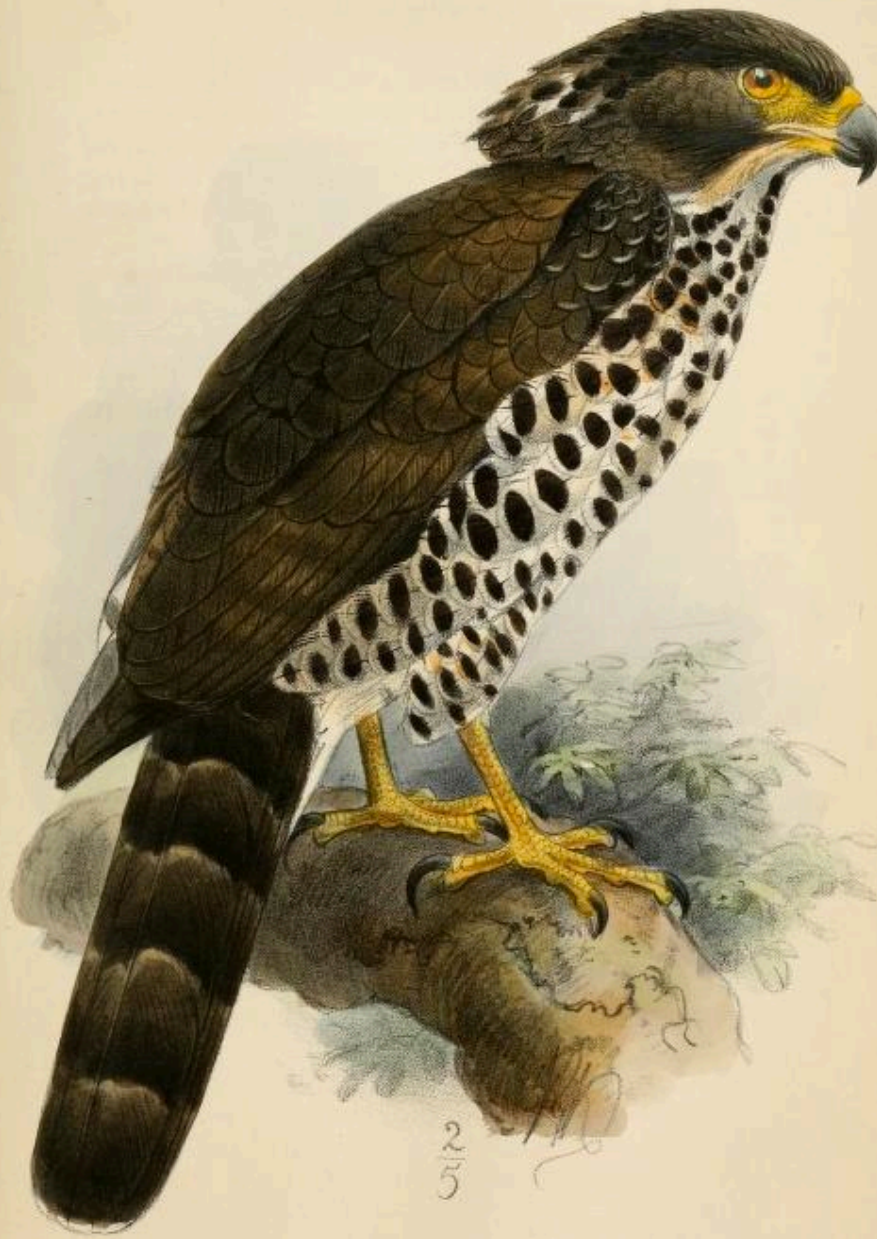




**Serpent-Eagle, Congo - *Dryotriochis spectabilis***

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**

Ibis, 1878. Pl. I



J.G. Keulemans lith.

H. Hart imp.

DRYOTRIORCHIS SPECTABILIS.

**Serpent-Eagle, Congo - *Dryotriorchis spectabilis***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1878**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Serpent-Eagle, Crested - *Spilornis cheela*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





**Serpent-Eagle, Madagascar - *Eutriorchis astur***

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Serin, Edward's - *Serinus butyracea*  
The existence of this species is suspect.

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1876 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



**Serin, European - *Serinus serinus***  
**Synonym: *Serinus hortulanus***

**Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1876 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)**  
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





SPOTTED SHAG.  
PHALACROCORAX PUNCTATUS.

CHATHAM-ISLAND SHAG.  
PHALACROCORAX FEATHERSTONI.

(TWO-FIFTHS NATURAL SIZE)

**Shag, Chatham Island - *Phalacrocorax onslowi*  
(Bird on Right)**

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller**



Shag, European - *Phalacrocorax aristotellus*

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



Shag, European - *Phalacrocorax aristotellus*

Source: *The Birds of Great Britain*, 1873, Gould  
Artist: John Gould





Shag, Kerguelen - *Phalacrocorax verrucosus*

Source: Die Forschungsreise S.M.S. Gazelle 1876



**Shag, King - *Phalacrocorax carunculatus***  
**(Bird at Right)**

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller**



Shag, Spotted - *Phalacrocorax punctatus*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





PHALACROCORAX PUNCTATUS.

**Shag, Spotted - *Phalacrocorax punctatus***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**



J.B. REELEVING DELT & LITH.

JOB & CO. LONDON.

SPOTTED SHAG.  
PHALACROCORAX PUNCTATUS.

CHATHAM-ISLAND SHAG.  
PHALACROCORAX FEATHERSTONI.

(TWO-FIFTHS NATURAL SIZE)

**Shag, Spotted - *Phalacrocorax punctatus*  
(Bird at Left)**

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller**



Shama, White-vented - *Copsychus niger*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





**Shearwater, Buller's - *Puffinus bulleri*  
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller**



**Shearwater, Christmas Island**  
***Puffinus nativitatis***

**Source: *The Avifauna of the Laysan Islands*, 1900, Rothschild**  
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Shearwater, Fluttering - *Puffinus gavia*

Source: *A Monograph of the Petrels*, 1910, Godman  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





Shearwater, Little - *Puffinus assimilis*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



Shearwater, Manx - *Puffinus puffinus*  
(Bird at Left)

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*, 1905, Naumann  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



**Shearwater, Pink-footed - *Puffinus creatopus***

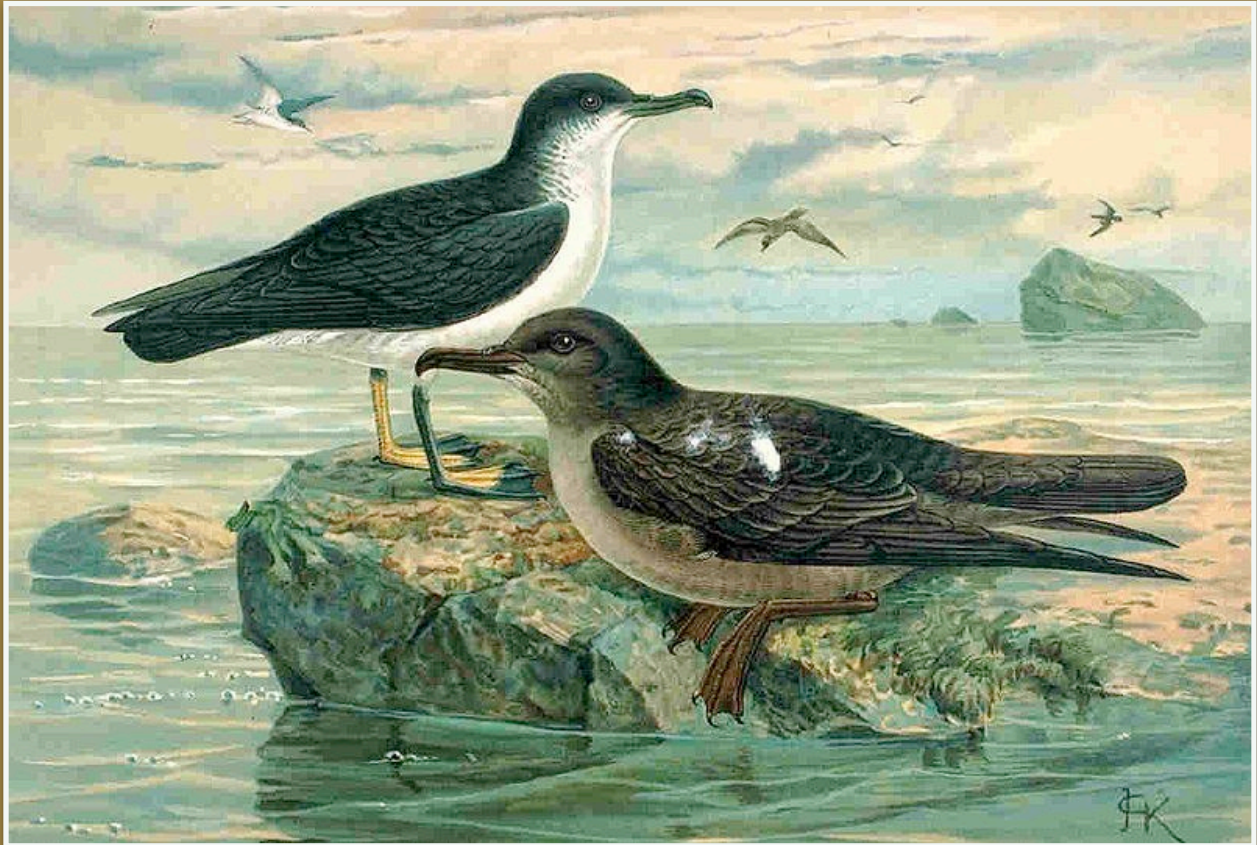
**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





Shearwater, Short-tailed - *Puffinus tenuirostris*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



Shearwater, Sooty - *Puffinus griseus*  
(Bird at Right)

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*, 1905, Naumann  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Shearwater, Wedge-tailed - *Puffinus pacificus*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould





**Shelduck, Australian - *Tadorna tadornoides***  
**Synonym: *Anas tadornoides***

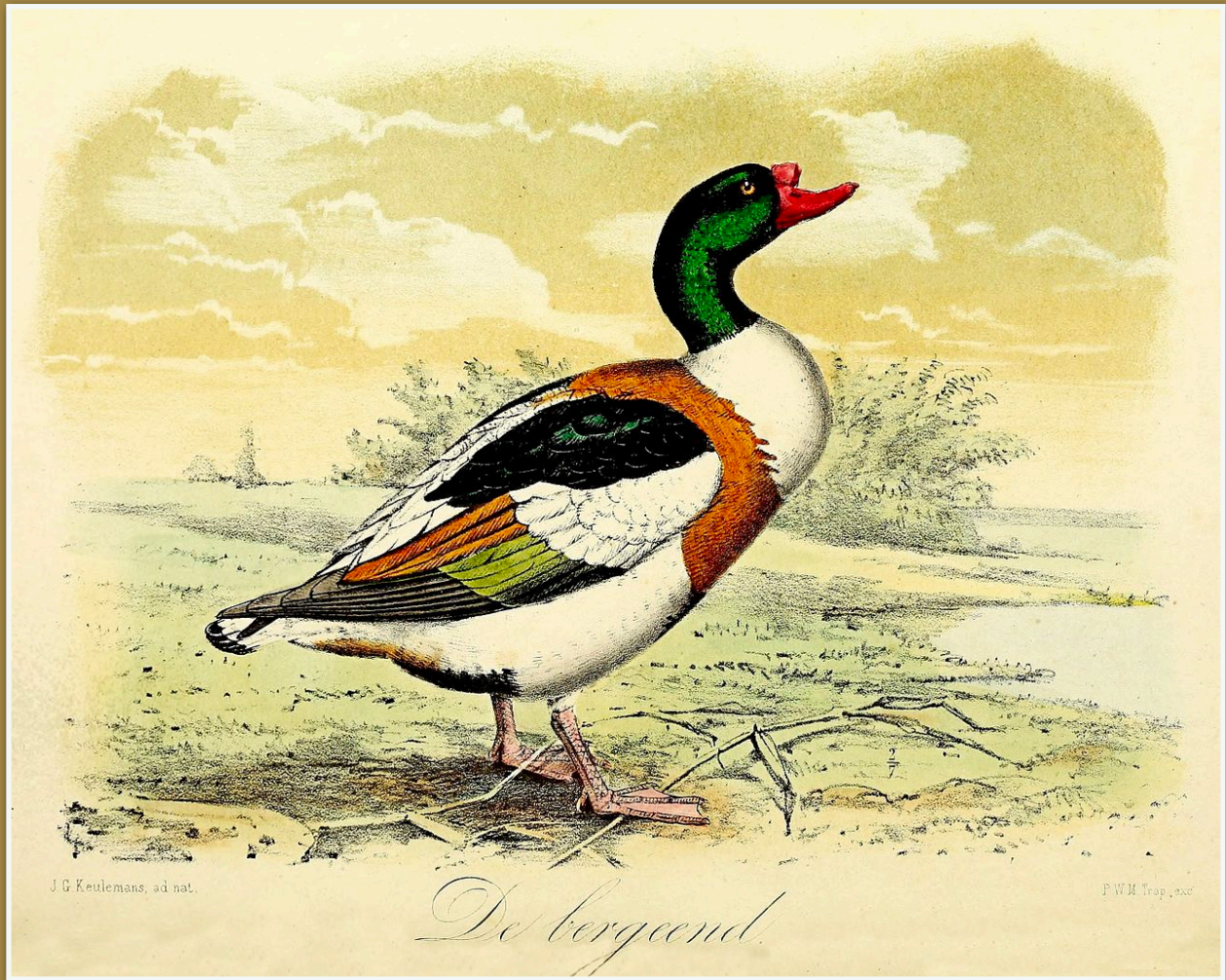
**Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1869 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)**  
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Shelduck, Australian - *Tadorna tadornoides***  
**Synonym: *Anas tadornoides***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould**  
**Artist: John Gould**

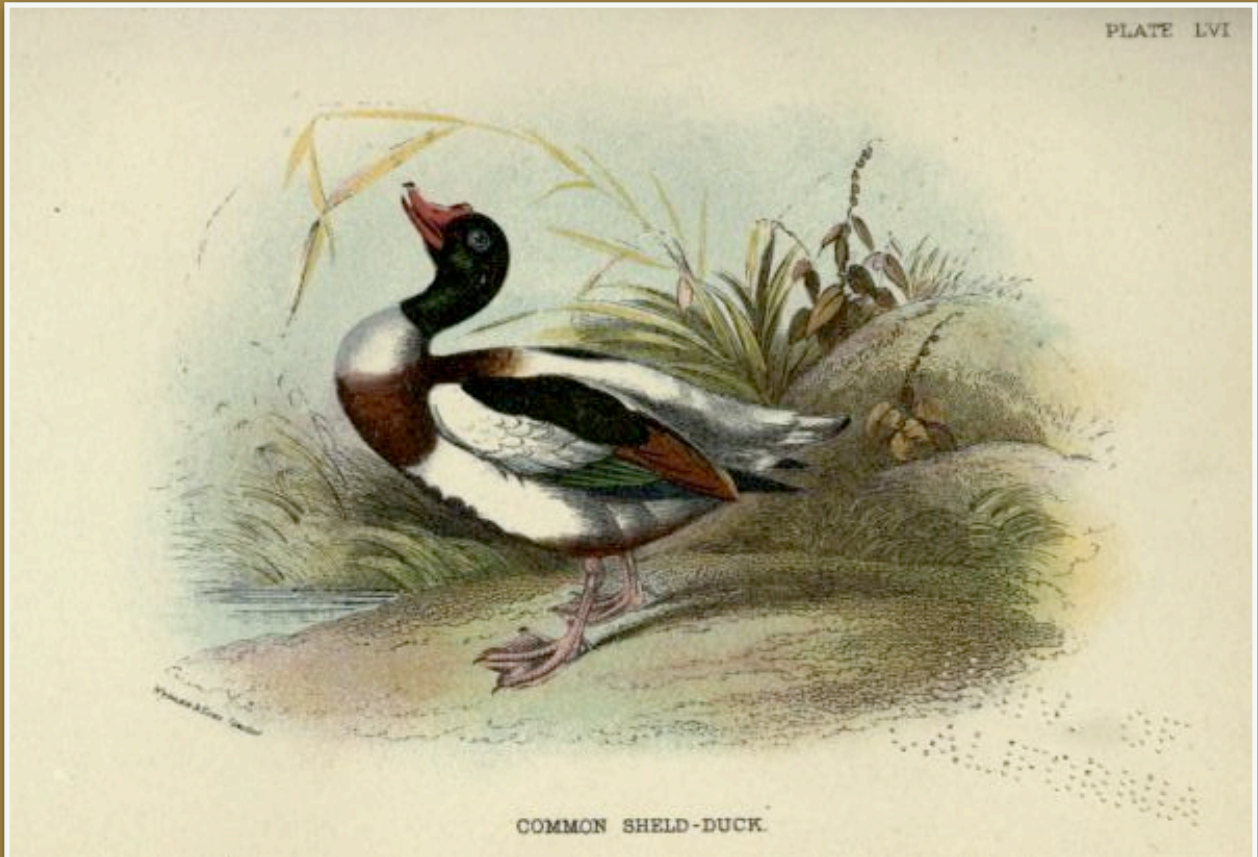




**Shelduck, Common - *Tadorna tadorna***  
**Synonym: *Anas tadorna***

**Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1869 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)**  
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





Shelduck, Common - *Tadorna tadorna*  
Synonym: *Anas tadorna*

Source: *A Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain, 1896*



Shelduck, Common - *Tadorna tadorna*  
Synonym: *Anas tadorna*

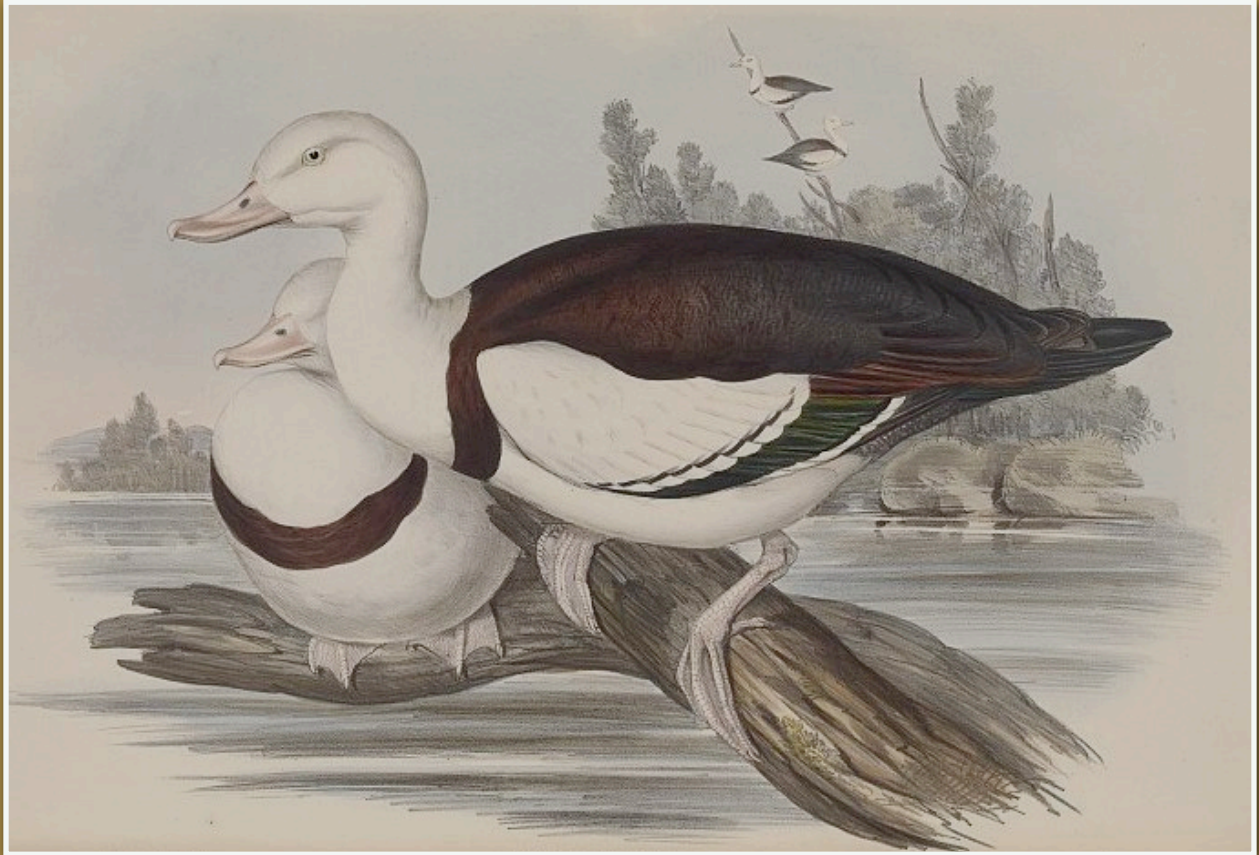
Source: *Indian Sporting Birds*, 1915  
Artist: W. Foster



Shelduck, Paradise - *Tadorna variegata*  
Male and Female

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1873 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





**Shelduck, Raja - *Tadorna radjah***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



**Shelduck, Ruddy - *Tadorna ferruginea***

**Synonyms: *Anas rutila*, *Casarca ferruginea*, *Anas ferruginea*, *Casarca rutila***

**Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1873 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Shelduck, Ruddy - *Tadorna ferruginea***

**Synonyms: *Anas rutila*, *Casarca ferruginea*, *Anas ferruginea*, *Casarca rutila***

**Source: *Indian Sporting Birds*, 1915**

**Artist: W. Foster**





1. *Prosopieia splendens* (Boyle)      2. *Prosopieia personatus* (GilGray)

T. H. Swain del.

T. H. Swain sc.

**Shining-Parrot, Crimson - *Prosopieia splendens*  
(Bird at Front)**

**Source: United States Exploring Expedition 1838-42**



1. *Prosopiea splendens* (Bald.)      2. *Prosopiea personata* (G. Gray.)

T. B. S. del.

T. B. S. sc.

**Shining-Parrot, Masked - *Prosopiea personata*  
(Bird at Rear)**

**Source: United States Exploring Expedition 1838-42**



Shining-Parrot, Masked - *Prosopiea personata*

Source: *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1848  
Artist: Benjamin Waterhouse Hawkins





PLATYCERCUS TABUENSIS.

Tabuan Parrakeet.

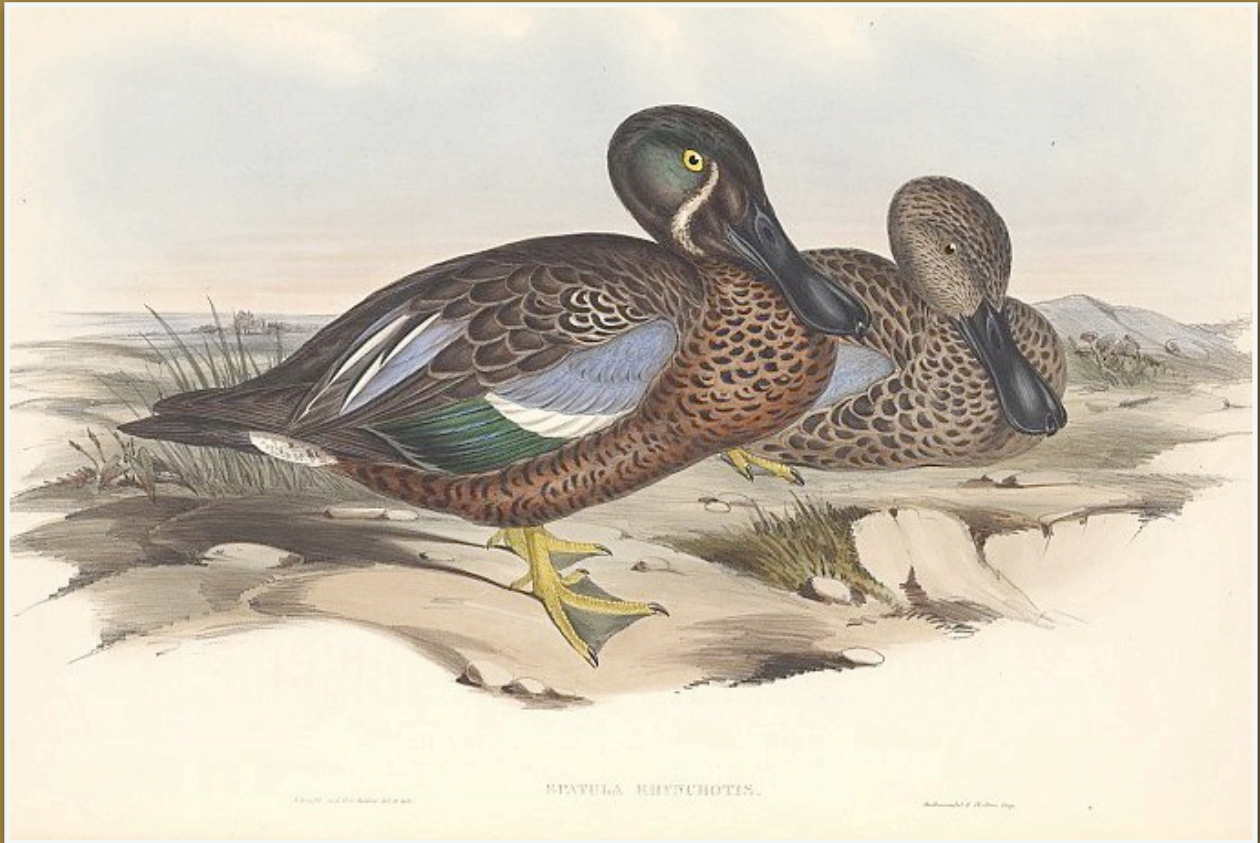
**Shining-Parrot, Red - *Prosopiea tabuensis***

**Source: *Illustrations of the Family of Psittacidae*, 1832, Lear  
Artist: Edward Lear**



**Shortwing, White-browed**  
*Brachypteryx montana*

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Shoveler, Australasian - *Anas r. rhynchotis***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





Shoveler, Australasian - *Anas rhynchos variegata*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



Shoveler, Northern - *Anas clypeata* (Male)

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1876 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Shoveler, Northern - *Anas clypeata*

Source: *A Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*





**Shrike, Great Grey - *Lanius excubitor***

**Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1869 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Shrike, Great Grey - *Lanius excubitor*

Artist: William MacGillvray





**Shrike, Great Grey - *Lanius excubitor***

**Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*, 1905, Naumann**





J. Wolf del & hth.

M. & N. Hanhart imp

Fig 1. LANIUS ISABELLINUS.  
Fig 2. LANIUS PHOENICURUS.

**Shrike, Isabelline - *Lanius isabellinus***  
**(aka: Rufous-tailed Shrike)**  
**(Top Bird)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1867**  
**Artist: J. Wolf**



Shrike, Northern - *Lanius excubitor*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1897



**Shrike, Northern - *Lanius excubitor***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1882  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





Shrike, Red-backed - *Lanius collurio*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1873 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Shrike, Red-backed - *Lanius collurio*

Artist: L. A. Fuertes, 1895

Ibis 1867. Pl. VI.



J. Wolf del. & lith.

M & N Hanhart imp.

LANIUS MAGNIROSTRIS.

**Shrike, Tiger - *Lanius tigrinus***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1867  
Artist: J. Wolf**





J. Wolf del & lith.

M. & N. Hanhart imp.

Fig 1. LANIUS ISABELLINUS.  
Fig 2. LANIUS PHOENICURUS.

**Shrike, Turkestan - *Lanius phoenicuroides*  
(Bottom Bird)**

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1867  
Artist: J. Wolf**



**Shrike, Woodchat - *Lanius senator***  
**Synonym: *Lanius rufus***

**Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1876 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Shrike-Thrush, Grey - *Colluricincla harmonica***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





**Shrike-Thrush, Grey - *Colluricincla harmonica brunnea***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



**Shrike-Thrush, Grey - *Colluricincla harmonica rufiventris***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



Shrike-Thrush, Grey - *Colluricincla harmonica strigata*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould





**Shrike-Thrush, Little**  
*Colluricincla megarhyncha parvula*

**Source:** *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
**Artist:** John Gould



**Shrike-Tit, Crested - *Falcunculus frontatus***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



**Shrike-Tit, Crested - *Falcunculus frontatus leucogaster***

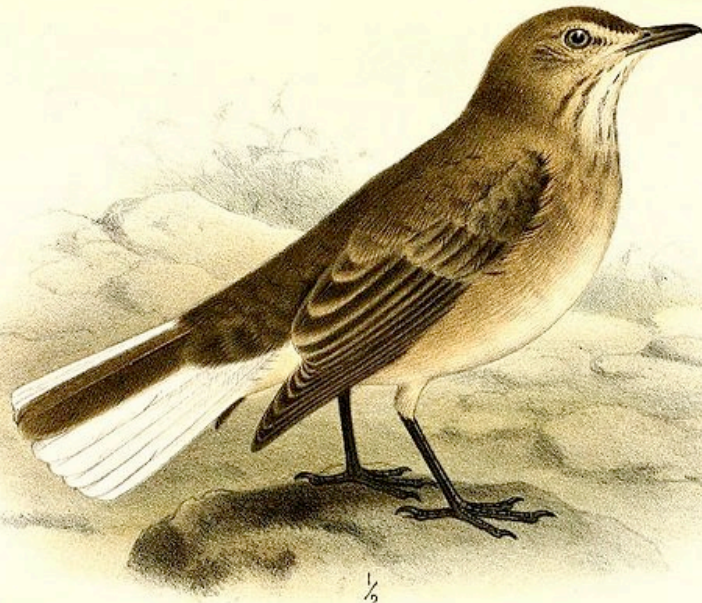
**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





**Shrike-Tyrant, Black-billed - *Agiornis montanus***

**Source: *Birds Part 3, No. 2, The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. Beagle*, 1839, Darwin**  
**Artist: John Gould**



J. Smit del. et lith.

*Agiornis insolens.*

Mintern Bros., Chromo lith.

**Shrike-Tyrant, Black-billed - *Agiornis montanus insolens***

**Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum, Vol. 14, 1888***

**Artist: Joseph Smit**



**Shrike-Tyrant, Black-billed - *Agiornis montanus solitaria***

**Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum, Vol. 14, 1888***

**Artist: Joseph Smit**





**Shrike-Tyrant, Grey-bellied**  
*Agriornis micropterus*

**Source:** *Birds Part 3, No. 2, The Zoology of the Voyage of H.M.S. Beagle*, 1839, Darwin  
**Artist:** John Gould



**Shrike-Tyrant, White-tailed**  
***Agriornis albicauda pollens***

**Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum, Vol. 14, 1888***  
**Artist: Joseph Smit**

Ibis 1878. Pl. XI.



JG Keulemans del.

Hartnack imp.

VIREOLANIUS LEUCOTIS.

**Shrike-Vireo, Slaty-capped - *Vireolanius leucotis***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1878**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Ibis 1866. Pl. IV.



Wolf del. lith

M. & N. Hanhart imp.

SIBIA AURICULARIS.

**Sibia, White-eared - *Heterophasia auricularis***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1866  
Artist: Joseph Wolf**



Sicklebill, Black - *Epimachus fastuosus*

Artist: Richard Bowdler Sharpe



Sicklebill, Black-billed - *Epimachus albertisi*

Artist: Richard Bowdler Sharpe





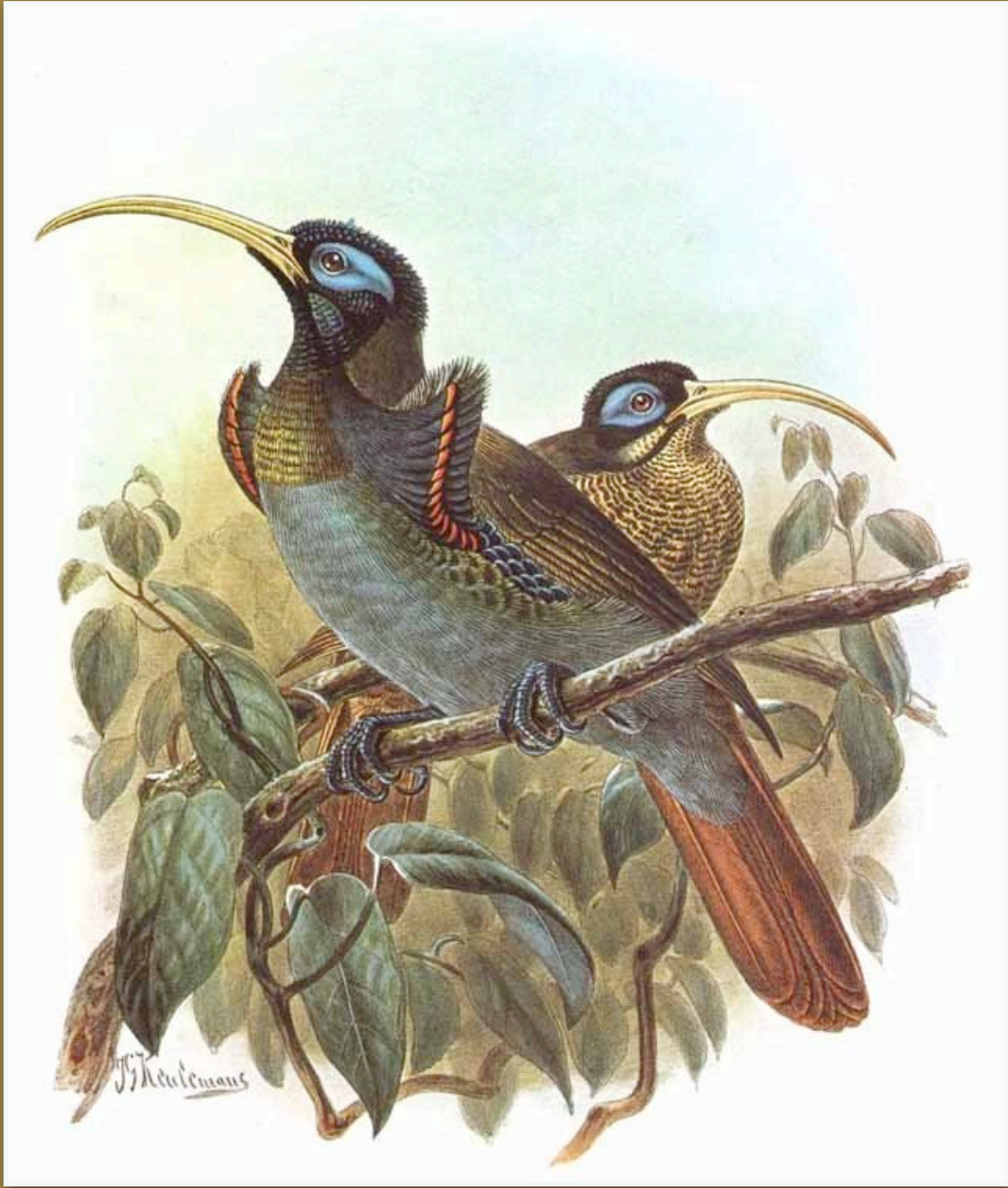
**Sicklebill, Brown - *Epimachus meyeri***

**Artist: Richard Bowdler Sharpe**



**Sicklebill, Elliot's  
(Now considered a hybrid.)**

**Artist: Rowan, 1917**



Sicklebill, Pale-billed - *Epimachus bruijnii*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





**Silktail - *Lamprolaima victoriae***

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Silky-Flycatcher, Black-and-yellow**  
*Phainoptila melanoxantha*

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Silky-Flycatcher, Black-and-yellow**  
*Phainoptila melanoxantha*

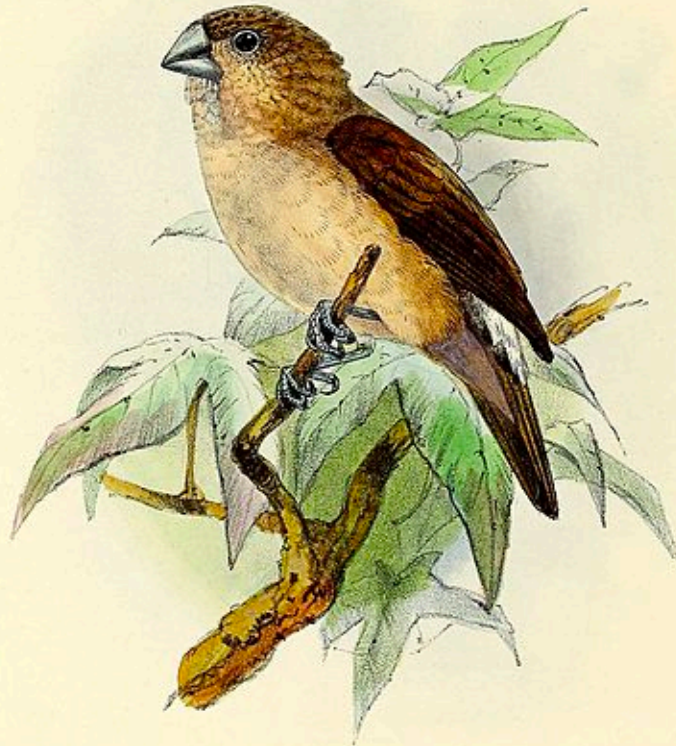
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**





**Silverbill, African - *Lonchura cantans*  
(Bird at Right)**

**Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899, Butler  
Artist: Frohawk**



J.G. Keulemans, del. et sculp.

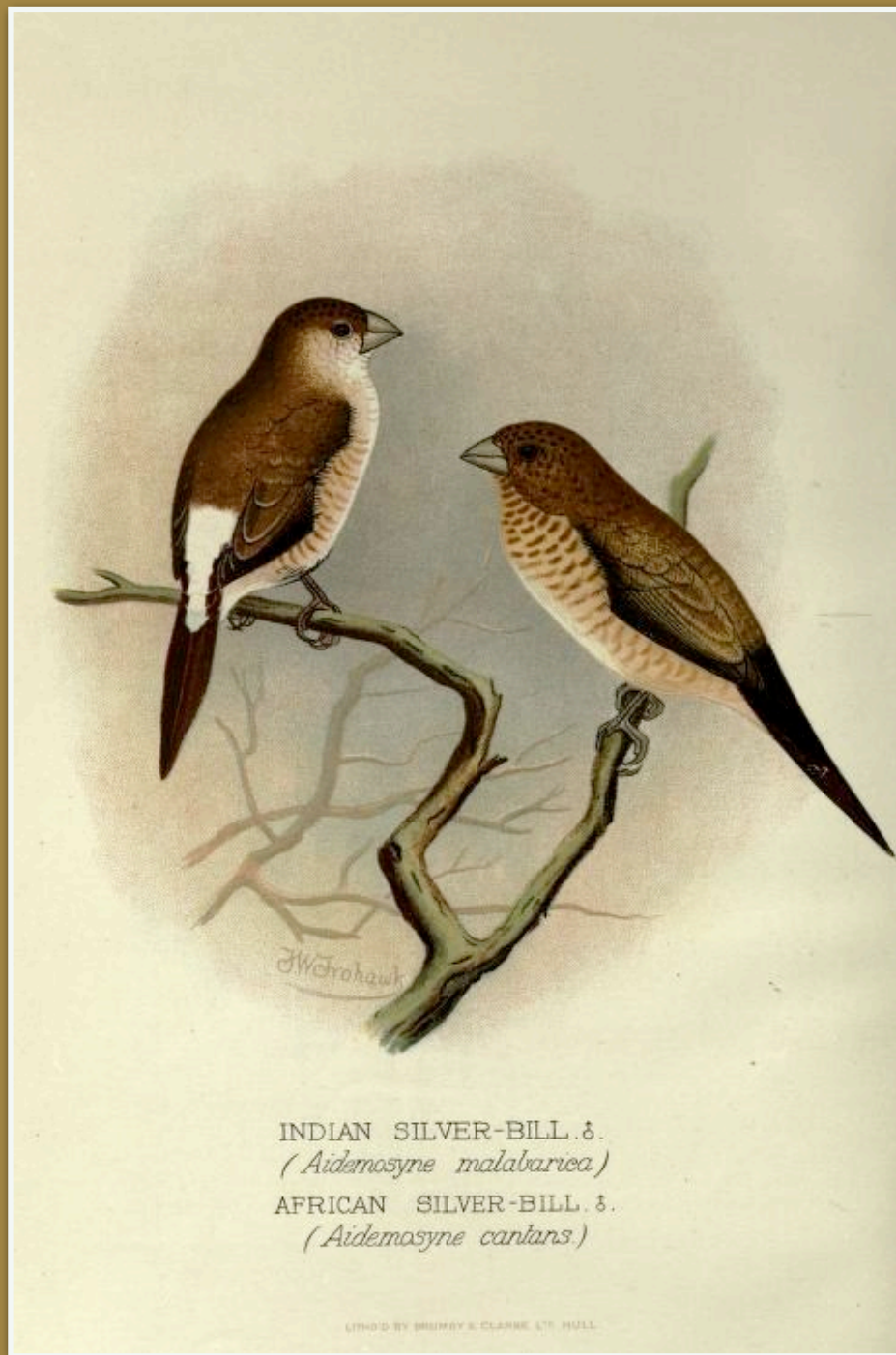
*Het silverfazantje*

P.W.M. Troop, exc.

**Silverbill, Indian - *Euodice malabarica***  
**Synonyms: *Munia malabarica*, *Loxia malabarica*, *Lonchura malabarica***

**Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1876 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)**

**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Silverbill, African - *Euodice malabarica*  
(Bird at Left)

Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899, Butler  
Artist: Frohawk





Silverbill, Warbling - *Lonchura malabarica*

Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899, Butler  
Artist: Frohawk



**Silvereye - *Zosterops lateralis chloronotus***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



**Silvereye - *Zosterops lateralis lateralis***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





Silvereye, (Lord Howe) - *Zosterops lateralis tephropleurus*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould



THE SILVER-EYE. ZOSTEROPS CÆRULESCENS.  
THE BELL-BIRD. ANTHORNIS MELANURA.  
(MALE AND FEMALE.)

**Silvereye - *Zosterops lateralis*  
(Bird at Back)**

**Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



**Sirystes - *Sirystes sibilator***

**Source: *Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum, Vol. 14, 1888***

**Artist: Joseph Smit**





Siskin, Black-chinned - *Carduelis barbata*

Source: *Birds of Tierra del Fuego*, 1907  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Siskin, Black-headed - *Carduelis notata*

Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity*, 1899, Butler  
Artist: Frohawk



**Siskin, Eurasian - *Spinus spinus***  
**Synonym: *Fringilla spinus*, *Carduelis spinus***

**Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1869 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)**  
**Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans**



Ibis 1898 Pl. IV.



W. Hart del et lith.

Mintern Bros imp

DAPHŒNOSITTA MIRANDA.

**Sittella, Black - *Daphoenositta miranda***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1898  
Artist: W. Hart**



**Sittella, Varied - *Daphoenositta chrysoptera***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



**Sittella, Varied - *Daphoenositta chrysoptera leucocephala***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





**Sittella, Varied - *Daphoenositta chrysoptera leucoptera***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**

Ibis. 1908. Pl. IX.



West, Newman imp.

NEOSITTA MAGNIROSTRIS, ♀, ♂.

**Sittella, Varied - *Daphoenositta chrysoptera magnirostris***

**Source: *The Ibis*, 1907**

**Artist: West**



**Sittella, Varied - *Daphoenositta chrysoptera pileata***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**





**Sittella, Varied - *Daphoenositta chrysoptera striata***

**Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848, Gould  
Artist: John Gould**



Skua, Chilean - *Stercorarus chilensis*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Skylark, Eurasian - *Alauda arvensis*

Source: *Our Birds in House and Garden*, 1869 (*Onze vogels in huis en tuin*)  
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans





Skylark, Eurasian - *Alauda arvensis*  
(Bird at Bottom)

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



Skylark, Eurasian - *Alauda arvensis*

Source: *Svenska Fåglar*  
Artist: Wilhelm von Wright



Skylark, Oriental - *Alauda gulgula*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



