

**BIRDS OF THE
WORLD - E**



BIRDS OF THE WORLD - E

The Birds of the World series captures images of thousands of bird species from around the world. Images are from out of copyright images from various technical journals and books of the 1800's. Other sources are annotated as appropriate.

Bird species are listed in alphabetical order by the standard English common name.

The Birds of the World - Cross Index volume lists the birds shown in the

various volumes in alphabetical order by Latin binomial.

The Birds of the World - Artists and Sources volume provides short biographies of the artists whose works are included in *The Birds of the World* and publication information for the sources of images.

All volumes are provided as standard .pdf files.

THE SERIES

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Cross Index

The Birds of the World -
Artists and Sources



Map Attribution

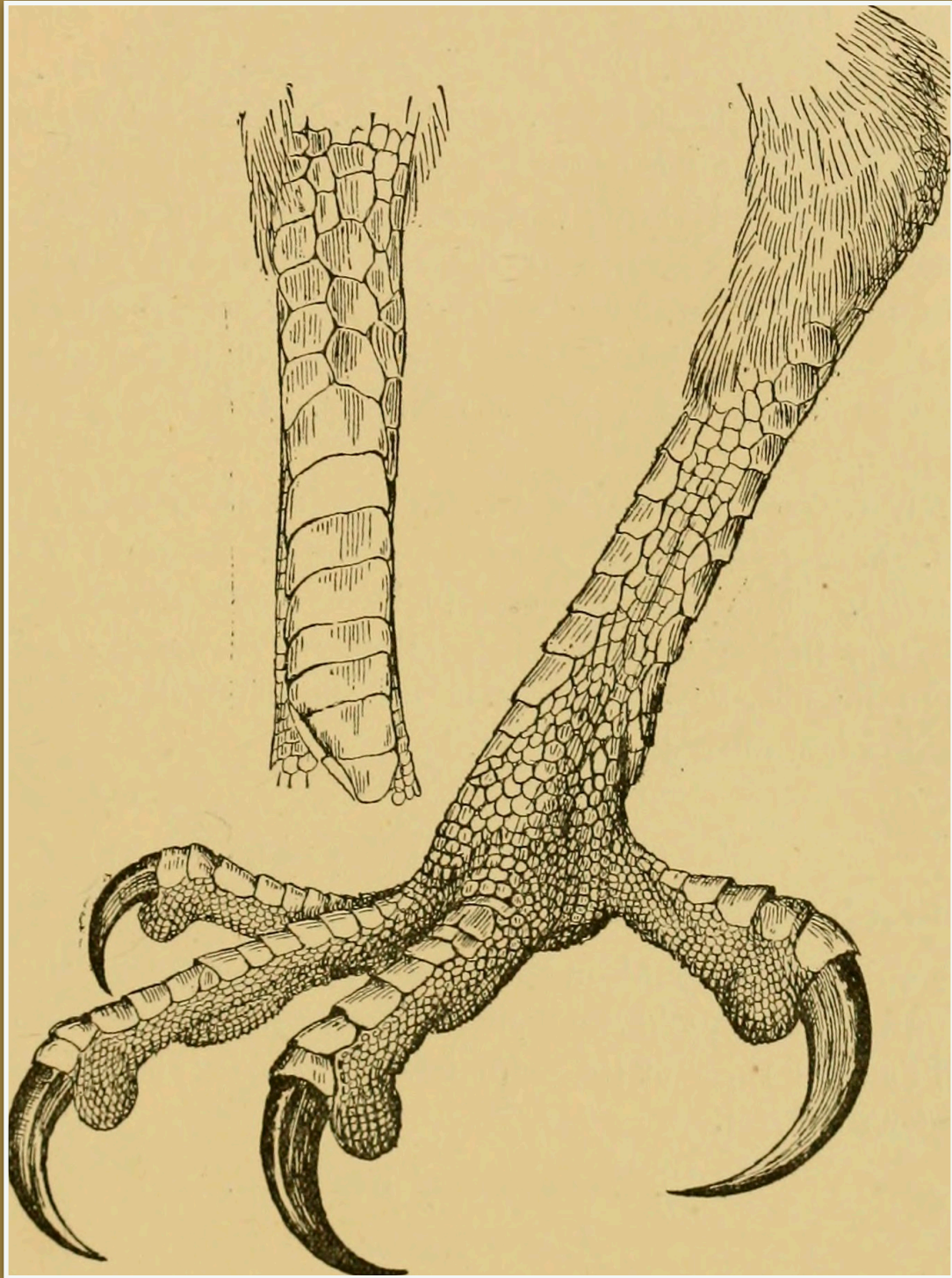
Morphnus taeniatus
is now considered a
subspecies of *M.*
guianensis.



Eagle, Banded Crested - *Morphnus guianensis taeniatus*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1879

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Eagle, Banded Crested - *Morphnus guianensis taeniatus*

Source: *The birds of British Guiana: based on the collection of Frederick Vavasour McConnell*, Vol. 1, 1916, Charles Chubb

Artist: Henrik Grønvold



Map Attribution

Older sources may refer to this species as the Crested Hawk-Eagle.



Eagle, Bonelli's - *Aquila fasciata*

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*
Artist: Naumann



Eagle, Bonelli's - *Aquila fasciata*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Eagle, Booted - *Hieraetus pennatus*

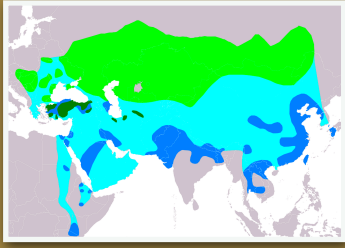
Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*

Artist: Naumann



Map Attribution

www.abirdinglife.org
has photo and videos
of this species from
Bhutan.



Map Attribution

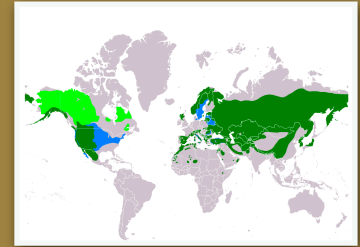
Green indicates the breeding range of the Eastern Imperial Eagle, light blue the area of its passage, and dark blue its non-breeding range.



Eagle, Eastern Imperial - *Aquila heliaca*

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*

Artist: Naumann



Map Attribution

There are currently six recognized subspecies of Golden Eagle.

www.abirdinglife.org has photo and videos of this species from various locations in the United States.

Eagle, Golden - *Aquila chrysaetos*

Artist: William MacGillvray



Eagle, Golden - *Aquila chrysaetos*

Source: Above - *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain* - 1896

Source: Below - *British Birds* - 1895 - Hudson





THE FEATHERED METATARSUS OF THE GOLDEN EAGLE.

Eagle, Golden - *Aquila chrysaetos*

Source: *The Royal Natural History. Volume 4.* Frederick Warne and Co., 1895



Map Attribution

This is one of the largest eagle species in the world.



Eagle, Harpy - *Harpia harpyja*

Source: A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., London 1841



Map Attribution

This species is thought to have split from other Lesser Spotted Eagles during the Pliocene

Eagle, Indian Spotted - *Aquila hastata*

Source: *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London 1875*

Artist: Joseph Smit



Eagle, Lesser Spotted - *Aquila pomarina*

Source: *Naturgeschichte der Vögel Mitteleuropas*

Artist: Naumann

Map Attribution

The Indian Spotted Eagle was once considered a subspecies of the Lesser Spotted Eagle.





Map Attribution

As its name indicates this is a small bird for an Eagle being about 55 cm in length.

Eagle, Little - *Hieraetus morphnoides*
Synonym: *Aquila morphnoides*, Australian Little Eagle

Source: Birds of Australia, Volume 1, 1848
Artist: John Gould



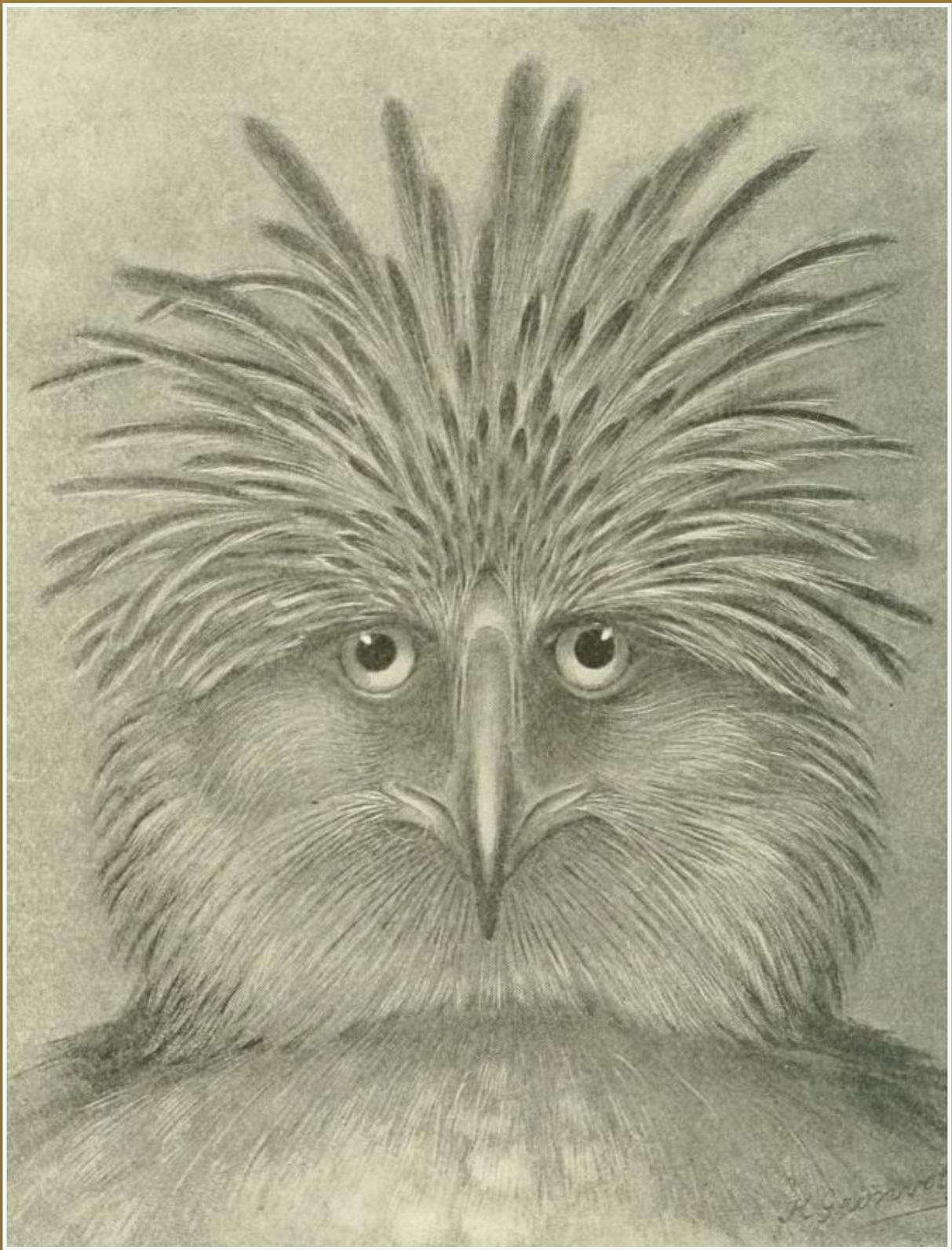
Map Attribution

This species is most closely related to the Snake Eagles.



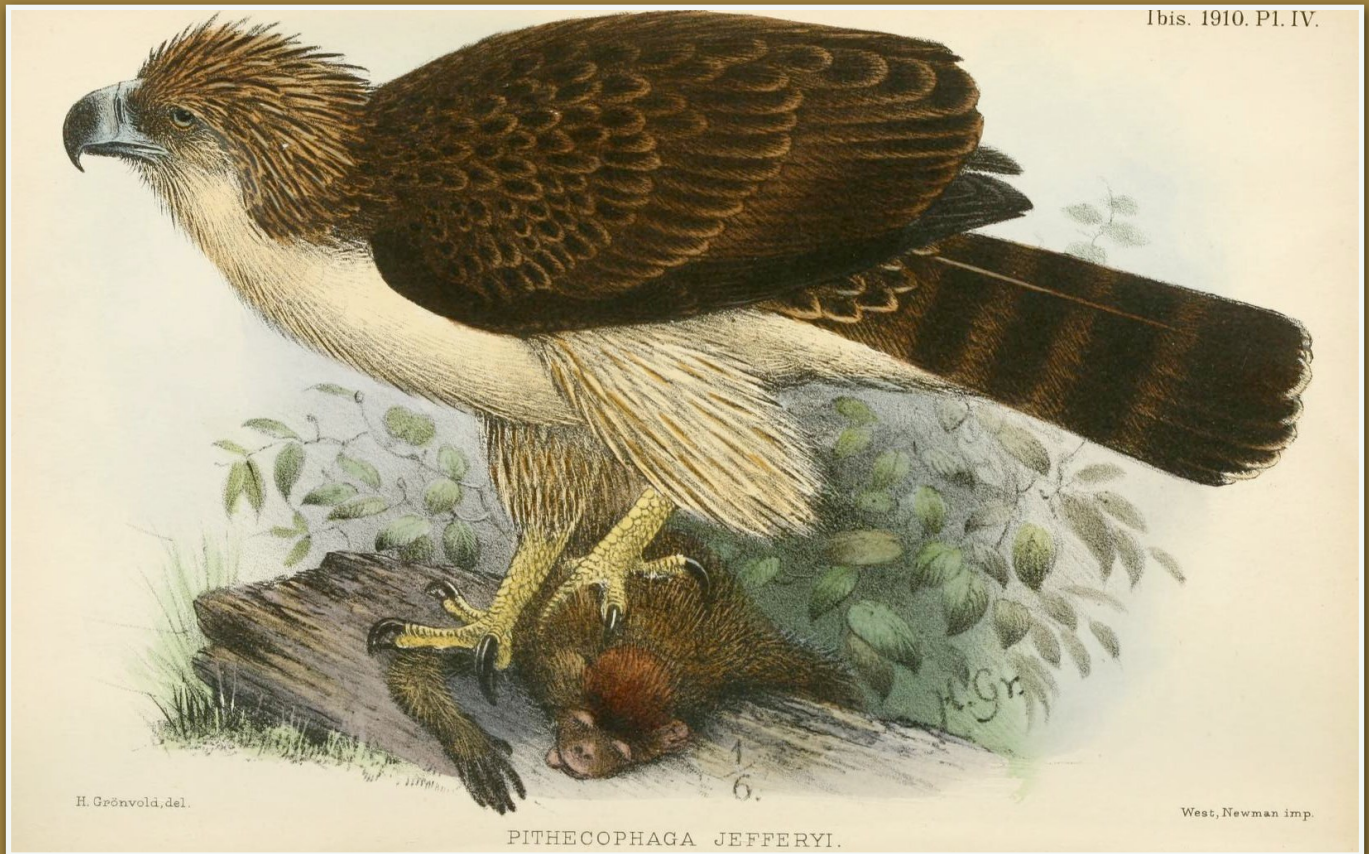
Eagle, Philippine - *Pithecophaga jefferyi*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Eagle, Philippine - *Pithecophaga jefferyi*

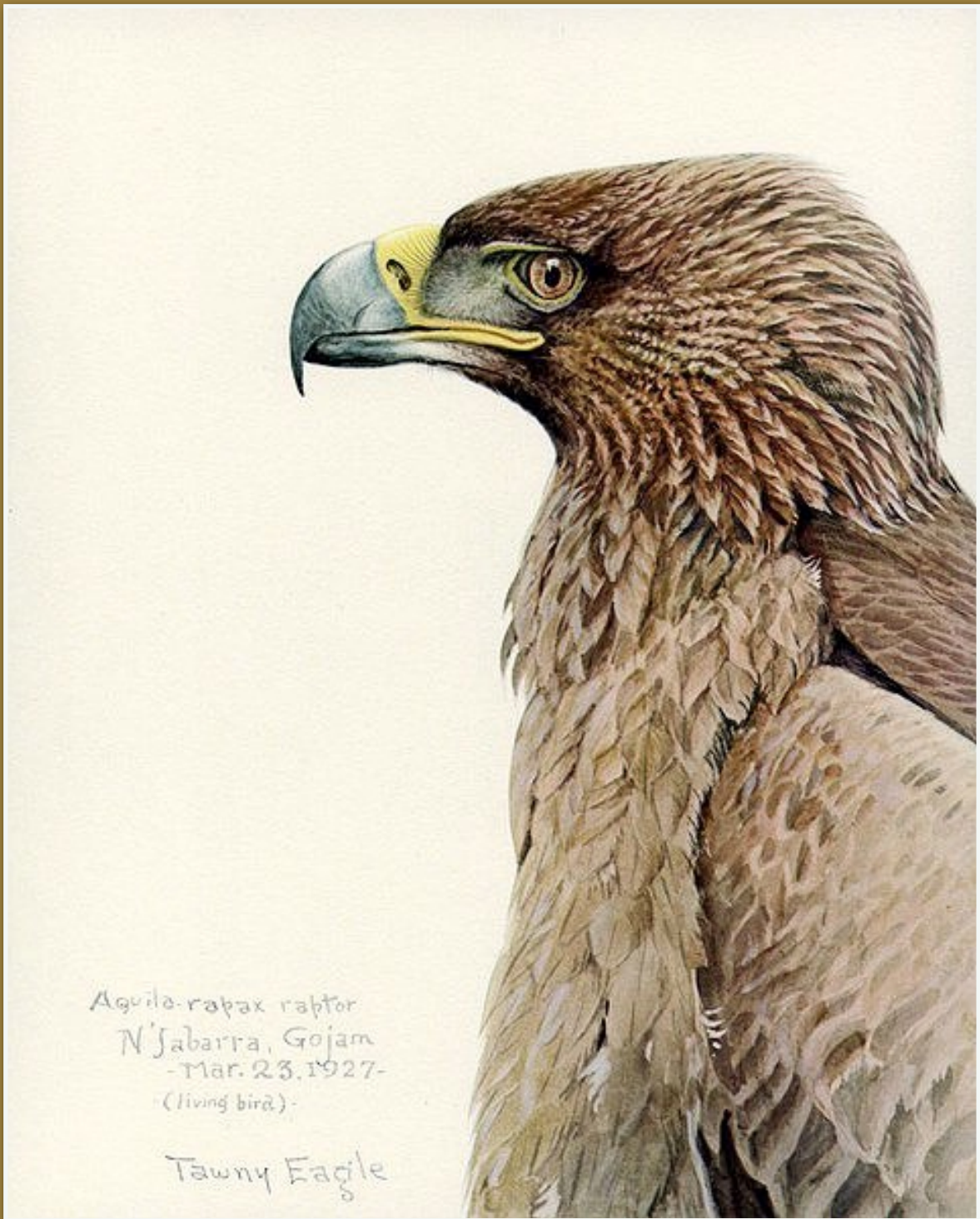
Source: *The Ibis*, 1910



Eagle, Philippine - *Pithecophaga jefferyi*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1910

Artist: Henrik Grønbold



Eagle, Tawny - *Aquila rapax*

Source: *Album of Abyssinian Birds...*, 1930

Artist: Fuertes

Map Attribution

There are three recognized subspecies of the Tawny Eagle.





Map Attribution

www.abirdinglife.org
has photo and videos
of this species from
Queensland.

Eagle, Wedge-tailed - *Aquila audax*

Synonym: *Aquila fucosa*, *Uroaëtus audax*, & *Vultur audax*

Source: Birds of Australia, Volume 1, 1848

Artist: John Gould



Eagle, White-tailed - *Haliaeetus albicilla*

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain* - 1896



Map Attribution

This species is also known as the White-tailed Sea-Eagle, Ern, Erne, Gray Sea-Eagle, and Eurasian Sea-Eagle.

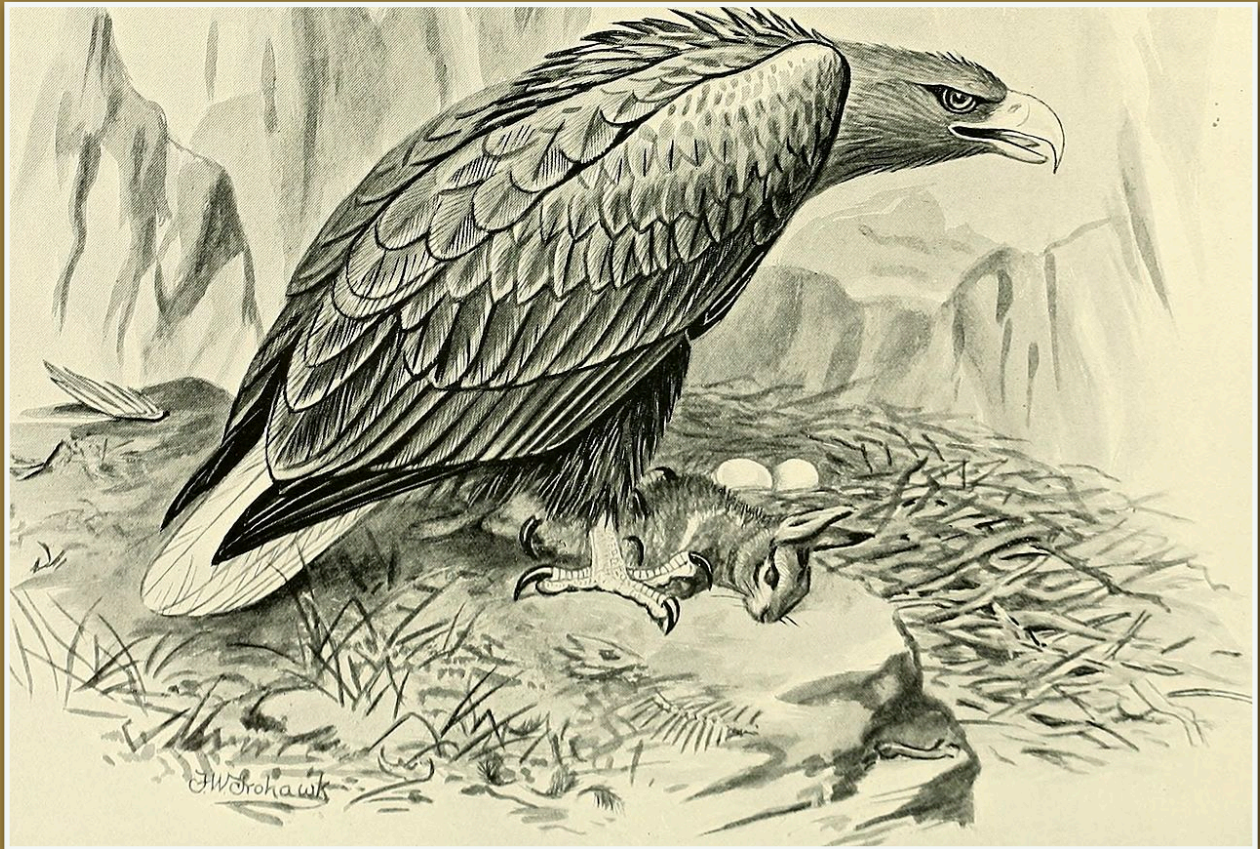
FALCO LEUCOCEPHALUS.

HORNOTINUS TAB. 2.



Eagle, White-tailed - *Haliaeetus albicilla*

Source: *Nederlandsche vogelen (Dutch birds)* by Nozeman and Sepp (1770-1829)



Eagle, White-tailed - *Haliaeetus albicilla*

Source: *British birds with their nests and eggs*, 1896

Artist: J. W. Frohawk



Map Attribution

There are at least 14 recognized subspecies of Eurasian Eagle-Owl.

Eagle-Owl, Eurasian - *Bubo bubo*

Artist: William MacGillivray



Map Attribution

There is no subspecies of Fraser's Eagle-Owl if *Bubo vosseleri* is considered a full species, which it is by many authorities.



Eagle-Owl, Fraser's - *Bubo poensis*
Synonym: *Bubo fasciolatus*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1869

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Eagle-Owl, Fraser's - *Bubo poensis*
Synonym: *Bubo fasciolatus*

Source: *Proceeding of the Zoological Society of London 1863*
Artist: Joseph Wolf



Eagle-Owl, Rock - *Bubo bengalensis*

Source: *A Century...Mountains*, 1932

Artist: Elizabeth Gould



Map Attribution

This species is also known as the Indian Eagle-Owl.



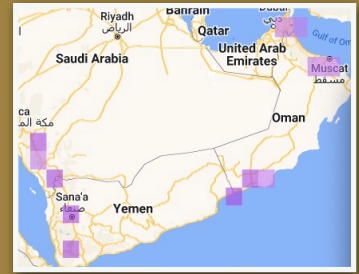
Map Attribution

Little is known about this species. It was first photographed in the wild in October 2021.



Eagle-Owl, Shelley's - *Bubo shelleyi*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Map Attribution

The range of this species is very limited.

Eagle-Owl, Arabian
Bubo milesi

Source: *The Ibis*, 1886

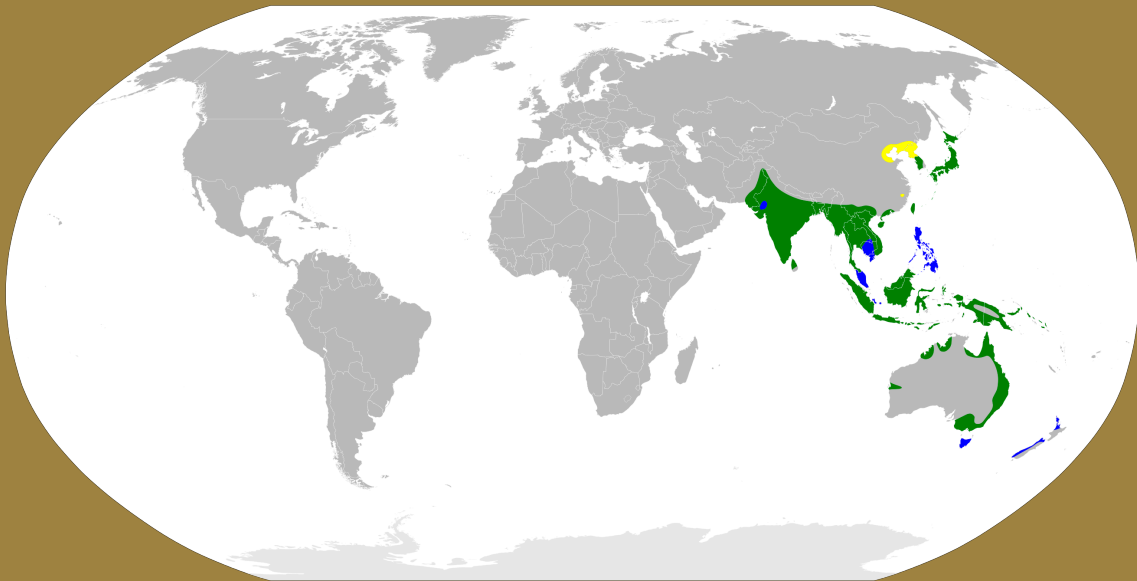
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Egret, Eastern Great - *Ardea alba modesta*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848

Artist: John Gould



Map Attribution

www.abirdinglife.org has photo and videos of this species from Queensland.



Egret, Intermediate - *Ardea i. intermedia*

Source: *The Birds of Australia, 1848*

Artist: John Gould



Map Attribution

**www.abirdinglife.org
has photos and videos
of this species from
Queensland.**



Map Attribution

www.abirdinglife.org
has photo and videos
of this species from
Queensland, India,
The Gambia, and Sri
Lanka.



Egret, Little - *Ardea g. garzetta*

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain - 1896*



Egret, Little - *Ardea garzetta nigripes*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848

Artist: John Gould



Egret, Pacific Reef - *Egretta sacra*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848

Artist: John Gould



Map Attribution

This species is also known as the Pacific Reef Heron, the Eastern Reef Heron, and the Eastern Reef Egret.



BLUE HERON.
ARDEA SACRA.

(ONE-THIRD NATURAL SIZE)

WHITE HERON.
ARDEA EGRETTA.

Egret, Pacific Reef - *Egretta sacra*

Source: *A History of the Birds of New Zealand*, 1888, Buller

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Eider, Common - *Somateria mollissima*

Artist: William MacGillivray



Map Attribution

www.abirdinglife.org
has photo and videos
of this species from
Nova Scotia.



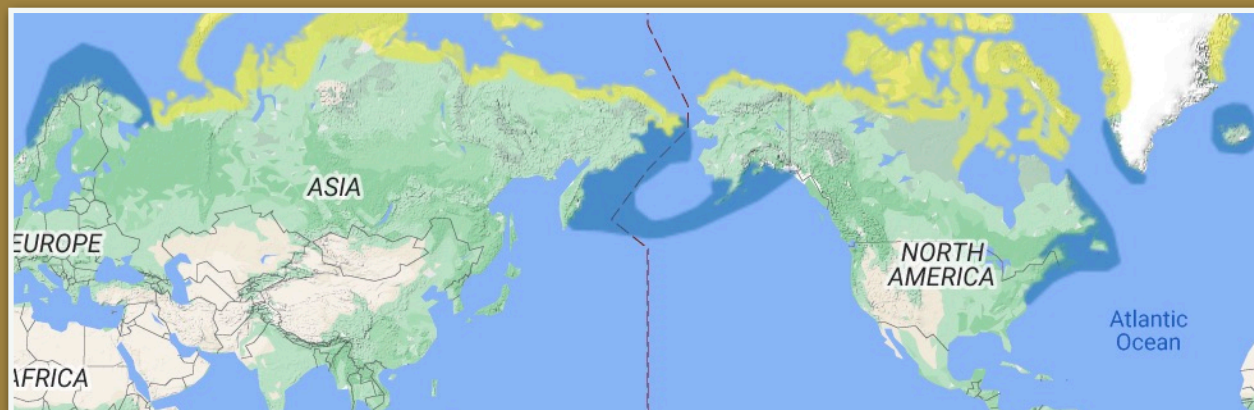
Eider, Common - *Somateria mollissima*

Source: *Handbook to the Birds of Great Britain*, 1896



Eider, King - *Somateria spectabilis*

Artist: Louis Agassiz Fuertes - 1899



Map Attribution

www.abirdinglife.org has photo and videos of this species from Oregon, USA.



Map Attribution

This species is also known simply as the Gray Elaenia.



Straw-crested Flycatcher.

Tyrannula caniceps Sw.

49.

Elaenia, Atlantic Gray - *Myiopagis caniceps*

Source: *A Selection of the Birds of Brazil and Mexico - The Drawings*; by William Swainson, ESQ. A.C.G., London 1841

Artist: William Swainson



Map Attribution



**Elaenia, Greenish - *Myiopagis viridicata placens*
(bottom bird)**

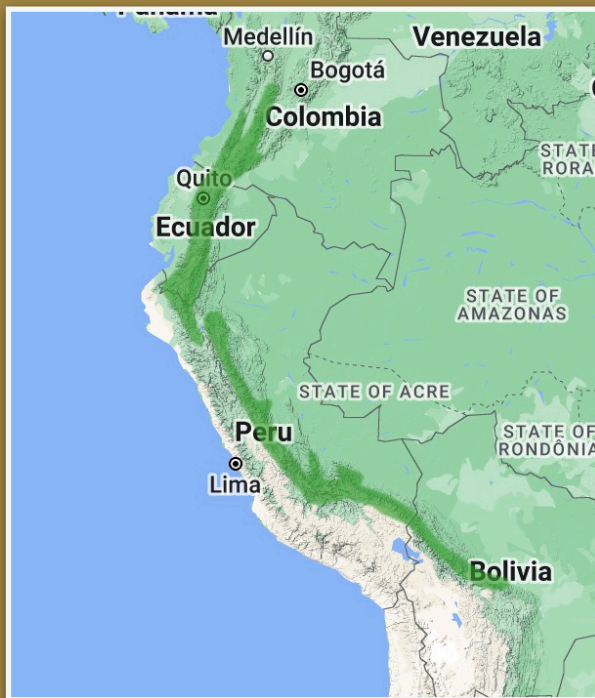
**Source: *The Ibis*, 1859
Artist: John Jennens**



Elaenia, Sierran - *Elaenia pallatangae*

Source: *Catalogue of the Birds of the British Museum, Volume 14, 1888*

Artist: Joseph Smit



Map Attribution
There are five recognized subspecies of Sierran Elaenia.



Map Attribution

www.abirdinglife.org
has photo and videos
of this species from
Hawaii.



'Elepaio, Hawaii - *Chasiempis sandwichensis*

Source: *Avifauna of the Laysan Islands*, 1900

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

Ibis. 1885. Pl. 1.



J. Smit lith.

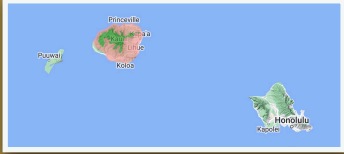
Hanhart imp.

CHASIEMPIS SANDWICHENSIS.

'Elepaio, Hawaii - *Chasiempis sandwichensis*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1885

Artist: Joseph Smit



Map Attribution

This species was split from the Hawaii 'Elepaio in 2010.



'Elepaio, Kaua'i - *Chasiempis sclateri*

Source: *Avifauna of the Laysan Islands*, 1900

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans

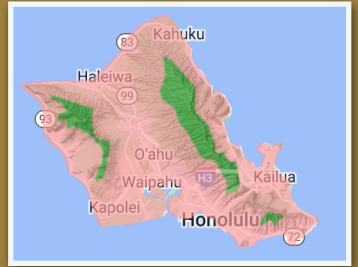
Avif. of Laysan etc.



J. Keulemans del. et lith.

1. CHASIEMPIS SANDWICHENSIS, (GM) FERE ADULT.
2. CHASIEMPIS GAYI, WILS. JUV.
3. CHASIEMPIS GAYI, WILS. ADULT.

Montana, Dec. - imp.



Map Attribution

This species was split from the Hawaii 'Elepaio in 2010.

'Elepaio, Oahu - *Chasiempis ibidis* (lower 2)

Source: *Avifauna of the Laysan Islands*, 1900

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Map Attribution

The genus *Amazilia* was split in 2014 based on a molecular phylogenetic study. The genus *Chrysuronia* was created at that time.



Emerald, Plain-bellied - *Chrysuronia leucogaster*

Source: *A Monograph of the Trochilidae* - 1861

Artist: John Gould



Emerald, Short-tailed - *Chlorostibon poortmani*

Source: *A Monograph of the Trochilidae - 1861*

Artist: John Gould



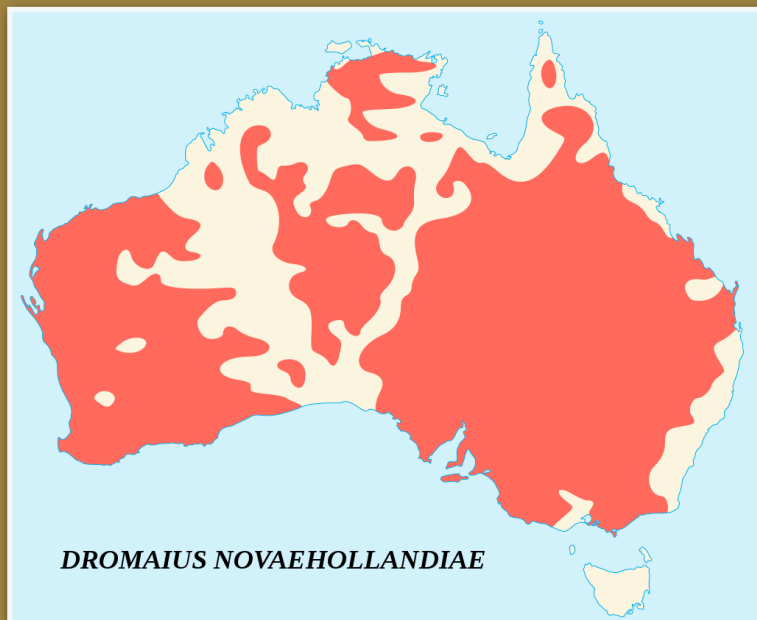
Map Attribution

This species is also called Poortman's Emerald. There are two subspecies, the nominate form and *C. p. euchloris*.



Emu, Common - *Dromaius novaehollandiae*
Synonym: New Holland Cassowary

Source: *Birds of Australia*, Volume 1, 1848
Artist: John Gould



The Common Emu was first named the New Holland Cassowary.

The subspecies *Dromaius novaehollandiae diemenensis* (Tasmanian Emu) was driven to extinction in 1865; the subspecies *Dromaius novaehollandiae baudinianus* (Kangaroo Island Emu) became extinct in ca. 1827).

Video and photo-graphs of this species, from Australia, may be viewed on the [A Birding Life](#) website.



Emu - *Dromaius novaehollandiae*
Synonym: New Holland Cassowary

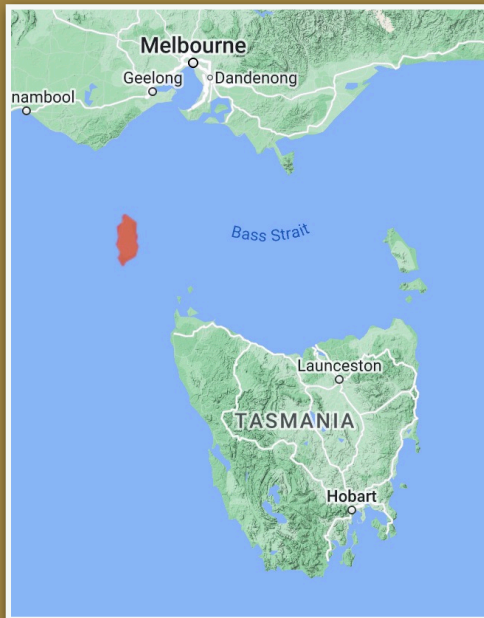
Source: *Album of 31 original watercolours of Australian fauna, c. 1790, by Sarah Stone*
Artist: Sarah Stone (1760-1844)



DROMAIUS PERONI
 (ONE-THIRD NATURAL SIZE—from type specimen)

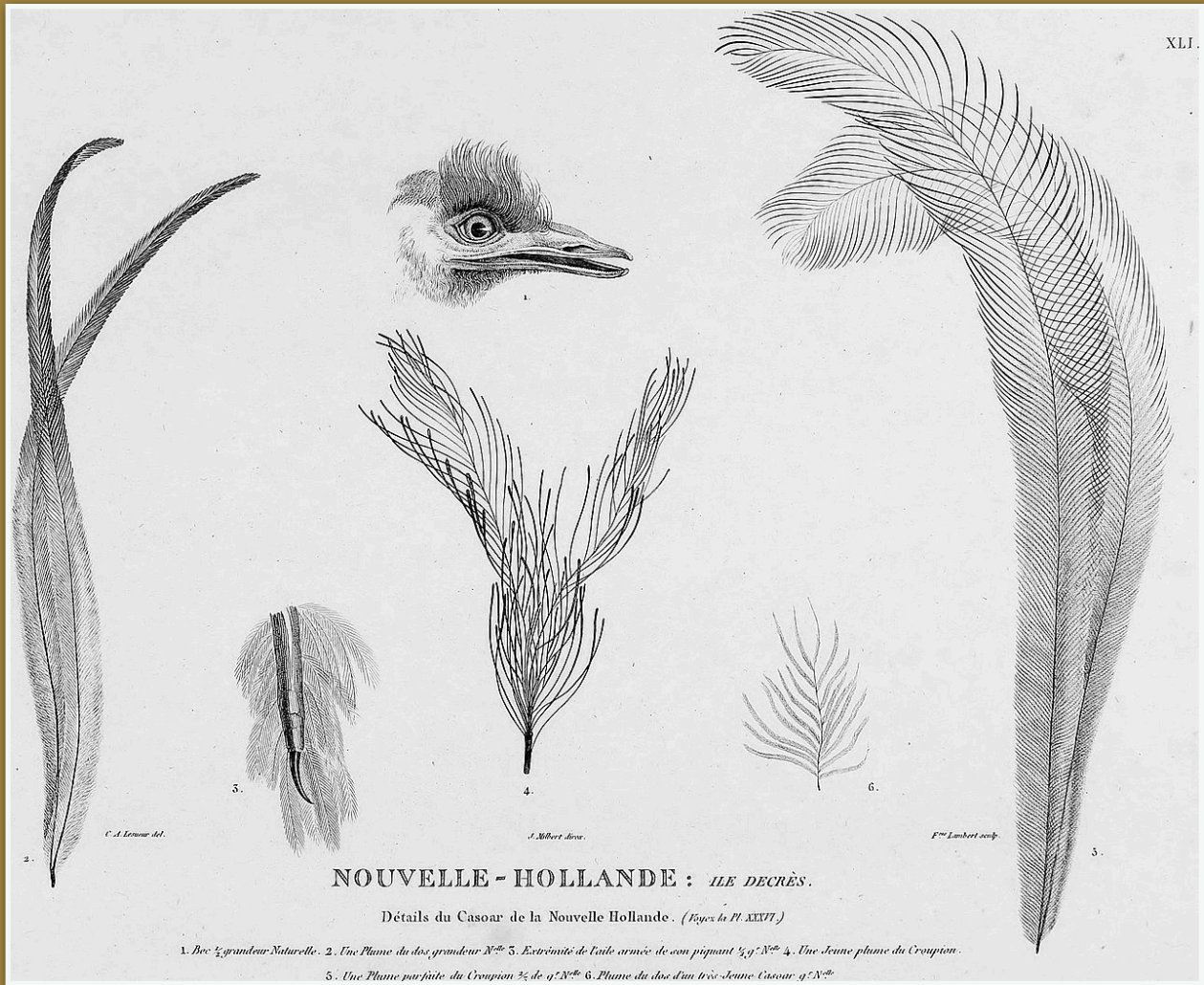
Emu, King Island - *Dromaius minor* - Extinct
Synonym: *Dromaius peroni*, *Casuarius diemenianus*, *Dromaeus parvulus*, *Dromaeus minor*, *Dromaius bassi*, *Dromaius parvulus*, *Dromiceius spenceri*, *Peronista peroni*, *Dromaius diemenianus*

Source: *Extinct Birds* by Walter Rothschild, 1907
Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Map Attribution

***Dromaius minor*
 (King Island Emu)
 became extinct in
 1822.**



Emu, King Island - *Dromaius minor* - Extinct

Synonym: *Dromaius peroni*, *Casuarius diemenianus*, *Dromaeus parvulus*, *Dromaeus minor*, *Dromaius bassi*, *Dromaius parvulus*, *Dromiceius spenceri*, *Peronista peroni*, *Dromaius diemenianus*

Source: 1807

Artist: Charles Alexandre Lesueur, 1807



**Emu, King Island - *Dromaius minor* - Extinct
Bird on the right**

Synonyms: *Dromaius peroni*, *Casuarus diemenianus*, *Dromaeus parvulus*, *Dromaeus minor*, *Dromaius bassi*, *Dromaius parvulus*, *Dromiceius spenceri*, *Peronista peroni*, *Dromaius diemenianus*

**Emu, Kangaroo Island - *Dromaius novaehollandiae baudinianus* - Extinct Subspecies
Bird on the left**

Synonyms: *Casuarus diemenianus*, *Dromaius parvulus*, *Peronista diemenianus*

Source: 1808 -1811

Artist: Charles Alexandre Lesueur

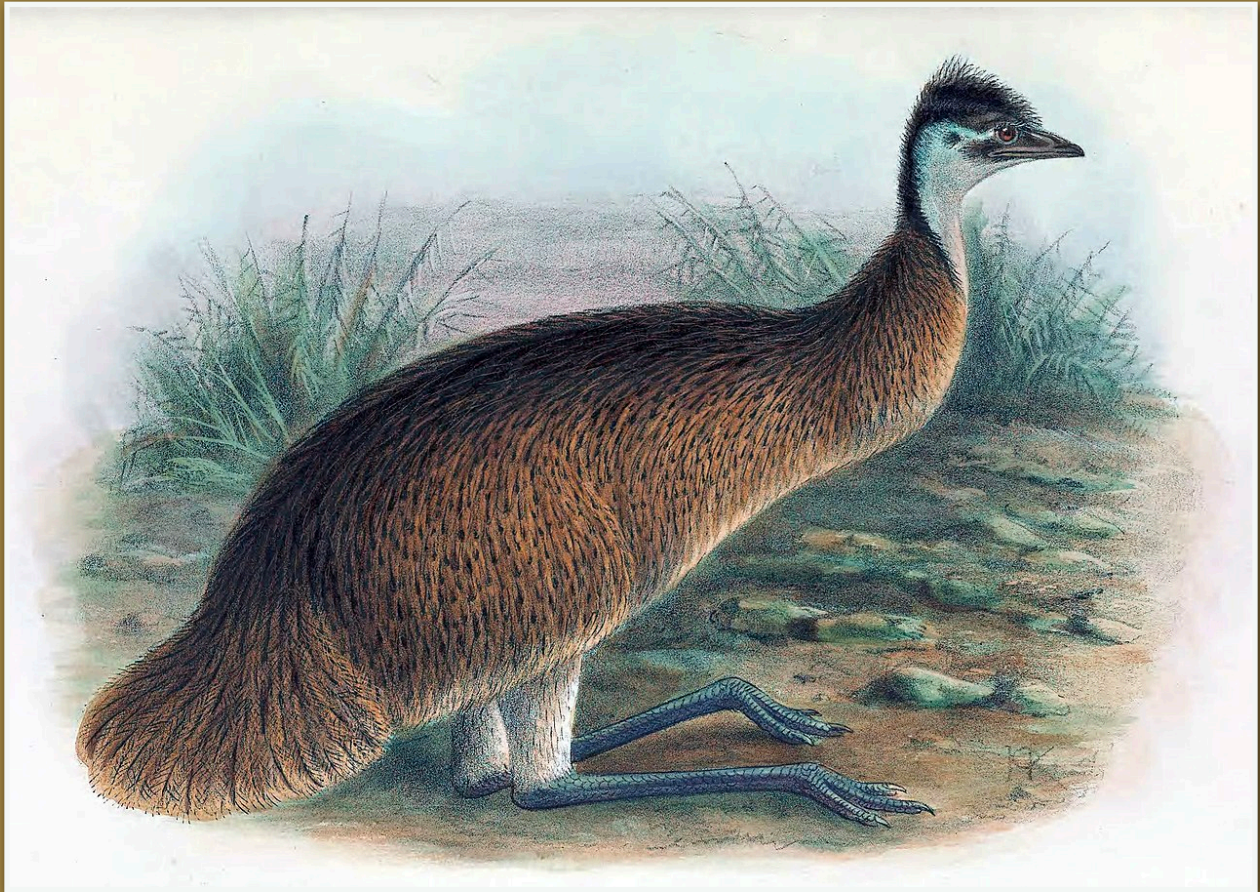


Emu, King Island - *Dromaius minor* - Extinct

Synonym: *Dromaius peroni*, *Casuarius diemenianus*, *Dromaeus parvulus*, *Dromaeus minor*, *Dromaius bassi*, *Dromaius parvulus*, *Dromiceius spenceri*, *Peronista peroni*, *Dromaius diemenianus*

Source: *Centenaire de la fondation du Muséum d'histoire naturelle 1893 : volume commémoratif*

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Emu, Tasmanian - *Dromaius novaehollandiae diemenensis* (extinct subspecies)
Synonym: *Dromaeius diemenensis*, Tasmanian Emu

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans (1842-1912), 1910

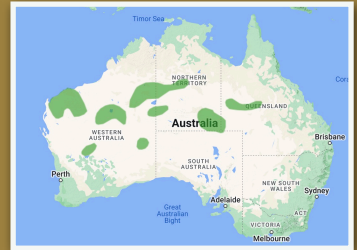
Ibis 1899. Pl. VII.



J.G. Keulemans del. et lith.

Mintern.Bros. imp.

STIPITURUS RUFICEPS.



Map Attribution

There are three species of Emu-Wren in Australia.

Emu-Wren, Rufous-crowned - *Stipiturus ruficeps*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1899

Artist: John Gerrard Keulemans



Map Attribution

There are eleven subspecies of the Southern Emu-Wren.

Ibis. 1917. Pl. XI.



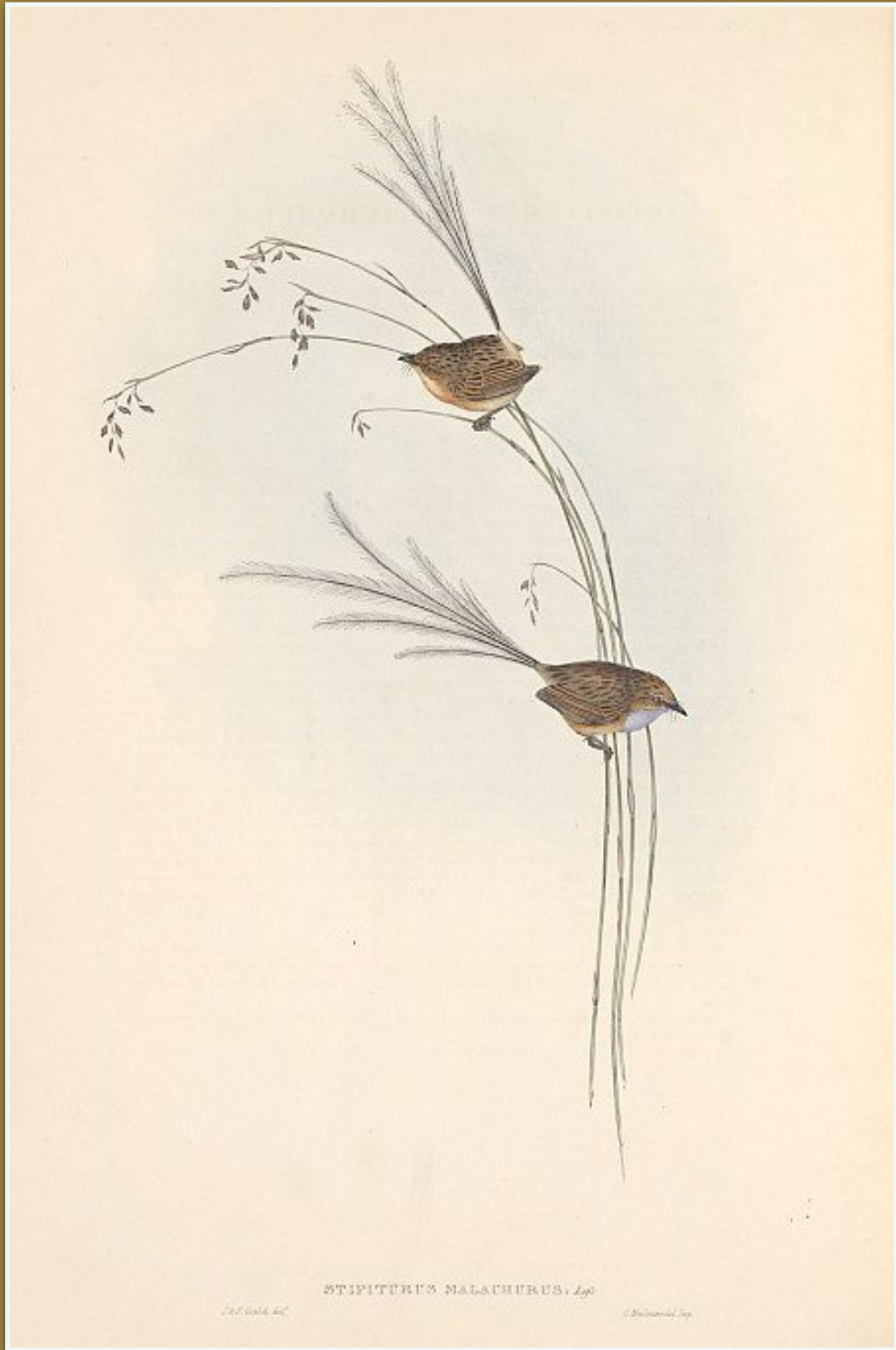
MENPES PRESS, WATFORD.

STIPITURUS MALACHURUS HARTOGI. ♂ and ♀

Emu-Wren, Southern - *Stipiturus malachurus hartogi*

Source: *The Ibis*, 1917

Artist: Henrik Grønvold



STIPITURUS MALACHURUS, Lg.

J.G. Gould del.

C. Macdonald sculp.

Emu-Wren, Southern - *Stipiturus malachurus*

Source: *The Birds of Australia*, 1848

Artist: John Gould



Map Attribution

Formerly known as
the Antillean
Euphonia.



Euphonia, Hispaniolan - *Euphonia musica*

Source: *Birds of Haiti and San Domingo - 1885*

Artist: Cory



Map Attribution

www.abirdinglife.org
has photos and videos
of this species from
Costa Rica.

Euphonia, Olive-backed - *Euphonia gouldi*

Source: *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*, 1857

Artist: Joseph Wolf



Map Attribution

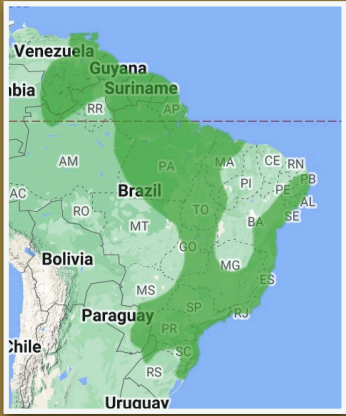
www.abirdinglife.org
has photos and videos
of this species from
Panama.



Euphonia, Tawny-capped - *Euphonia anneae*

Source: *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, 1866*

Artist: Joseph Smit



Map Attribution
www.abirdinglife.org
has photos and videos
of this species from
Brazil and Trinidad.

Euphonia, Violaceous - *Euphonia violacea*

Source: *Foreign Finches in Captivity* - 1899 - Butler

